

Mandiga's Well

A COMIC VERSION



AUTHOR: MOHAMMED HAMMIE RAJAB

ARTIST: MARCO TIBASIMA

SUPPORTED BY:

Simavi
Powerful women, healthy societies.



About Simavi

Simavi encourages girls and women to claim their right to equality and basic needs, resulting in a physically, mentally and socially healthier society for everyone.

Website : <https://simavi.nl/en>

Official contact: Telephone +31 (0) 88 313 1500

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Mission

Powerful women, healthy societies. We believe that strong women benefit the whole community. Therefore we strive to encourage women and girls to claim their right to equality and basic needs. Empowered women and girls don't just improve their own situation but also that of those around them.

Vision

Simavi strives for a world in which all women and girls are socially and economically empowered to pursue their rights to a healthy life , free from discrimination, coercion and violence.

Social media accounts

<https://nl.linkedin.com/company/simavi>

<https://web.facebook.com/SimaviNL>

<https://twitter.com/SimaviNL>

<https://www.instagram.com/simavinl/>

Current slogan

Powerful women, healthy societies

Partners working with Simavi across the world

Simavi works on improving the daily lives of women and girls in 10 African and Asian countries;

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Africa | Ethiopia | Ghana | Kenya | Malawi | Tanzania | Uganda |
| Asia | Bangladesh | India | Indonesia | Nepal | | |

Programmes;

Simavi's projects focus on two crucial factors in achieving well-being and health for all women and girls: water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) and sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR).

Mandiga's Well

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SUPPORTED BY:



THANKS TO:



A STATEMENT FROM SIMAVI

Access to safe drinking water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) is crucial for every woman, man, girl and boy. It is necessary to live a life in health and allow for gender equality in communities. The Mandiga story book illustrates everyday life in Tanzania. The writer provides a unique insight in the perception, attitudes and practices of women and girls in rural communities, and their position in the larger society. The Mandiga experience takes you as a reader to communities that both celebrate progress and face struggles in achieving gender equality and access to WASH for everyone. It also shows how current policies, programs and actions play a role in this.

The Simavi WASH and Learn team joins together enthusiastic and ambitious professionals. We believe everyone has the right to live the life that they choose, and should get the opportunity to develop their own talents and build the world around them the way they want it. Let this book be an inspiration and starting point to make this happen, and together realize the dreams of many more women and girls in Tanzania.



Diana Kazooba, Cynthia Mushi & Selma Hilgersom, WASH and Learn Programme Management Team.

SIMAVI

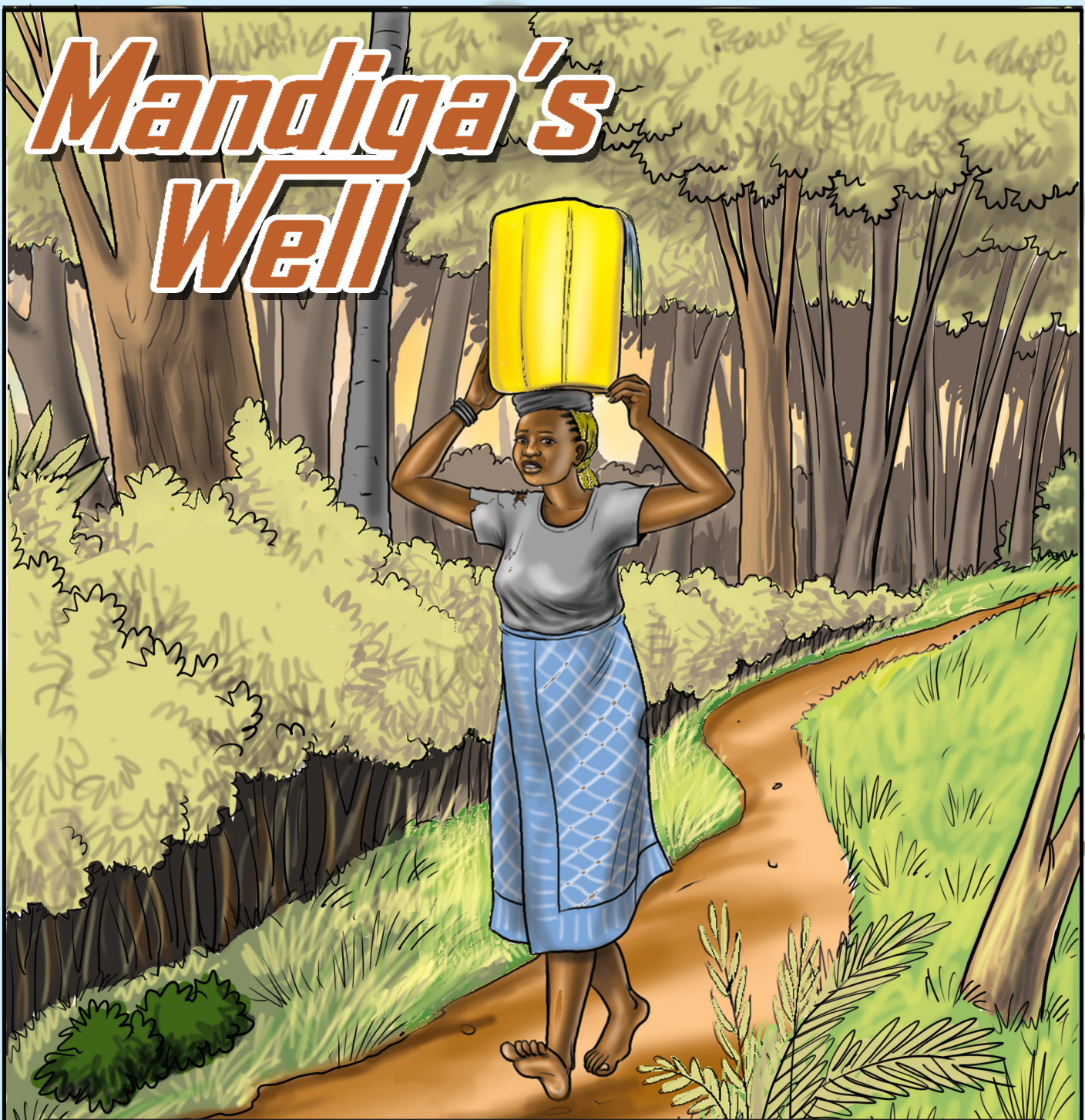
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Mandiga's Well



- INTRODUCTION -

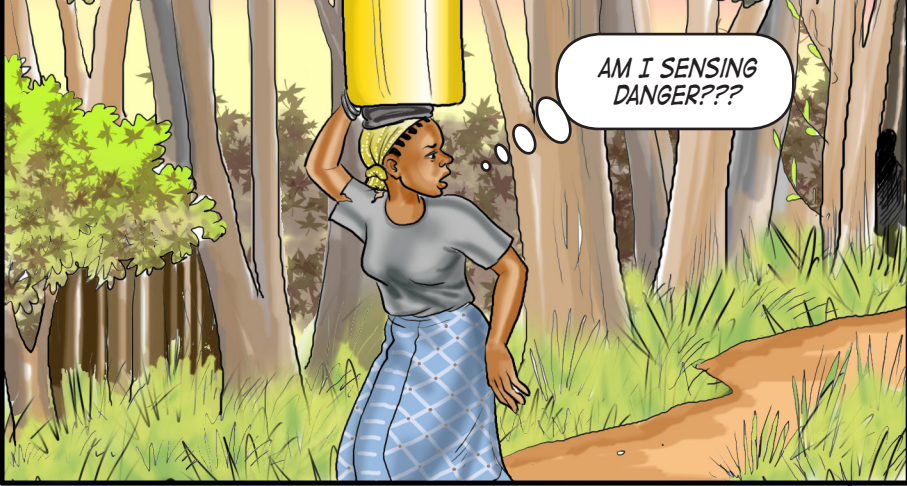
AFTER NARROWLY ESCAPING RAPE WHILE ON HER WAY HOME FROM THE WELL WHICH IS FAR FROM HER VILLAGE, MANDIGA IS DETERMINED TO STAND UP FOR THE RIGHTS OF HER VILLAGE AND HER FELLOW WOMEN TO HAVE ACCESS TO SAFE AND CLEAN WATER.

AS SHE COURAGEOUSLY STANDS BEFORE A PUBLIC MEETING TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAPPENED TO HER, SHE BRINGS TO LIGHT THE SUFFERING ENDURED BY THE WOMEN OF THE VILLAGE OVER INADEQUATE SAFE CLEAN WATER SOURCES.

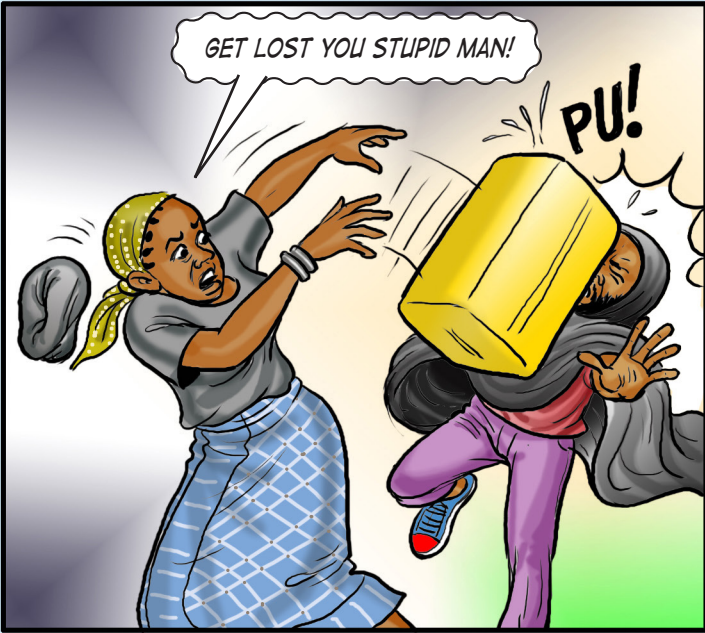
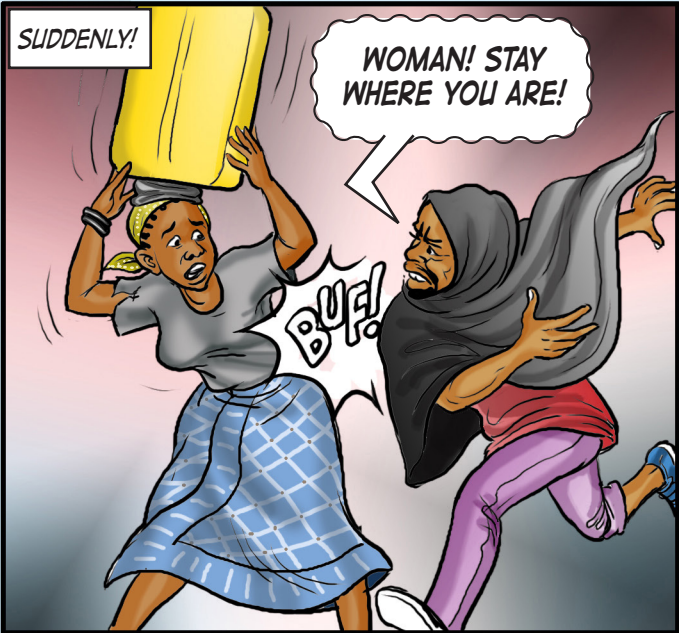
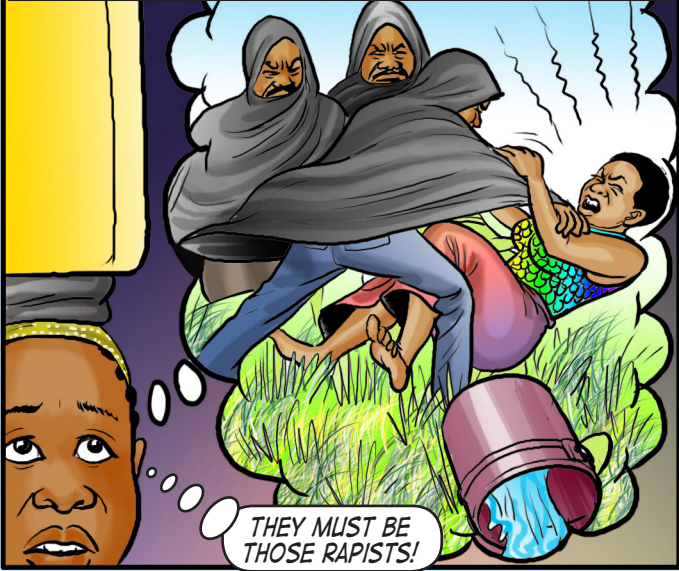
HOWEVER, HER COURAGE IS REWARDED BY THE THREAT OF DIVORCE FROM HER HUSBAND. IN ADDITION, MANDIGA FINDS HERSELF IN A NEW STRUGGLE WHEN SHE EXPOSES A HUGE SCANDAL INVOLVING A WATER PROJECT WHICH PUTS HER LIFE IN DANGER.

WILL SHE SUCCEED?

THIS EVENING, SIMILAR TO OTHER EVENINGS, MANDIGA WALKS FAST FROM THE WELL TOWARDS HER VILLAGE KIKWAKILA, IFAKARA. NORMALLY WHILE HER HUSBAND HEADS HOME, SHE ALWAYS HAS ANOTHER ERRAND TO RUN WHICH IS TO WALK SEVERAL KILOMETRES TO FETCH SOME WATER FROM THE WELL.



MANDIGA REMEMBERS THE STORY SHE ONCE HEARD ABOUT THREE MEN WITH BLACK SHEETS RAPING WOMEN...



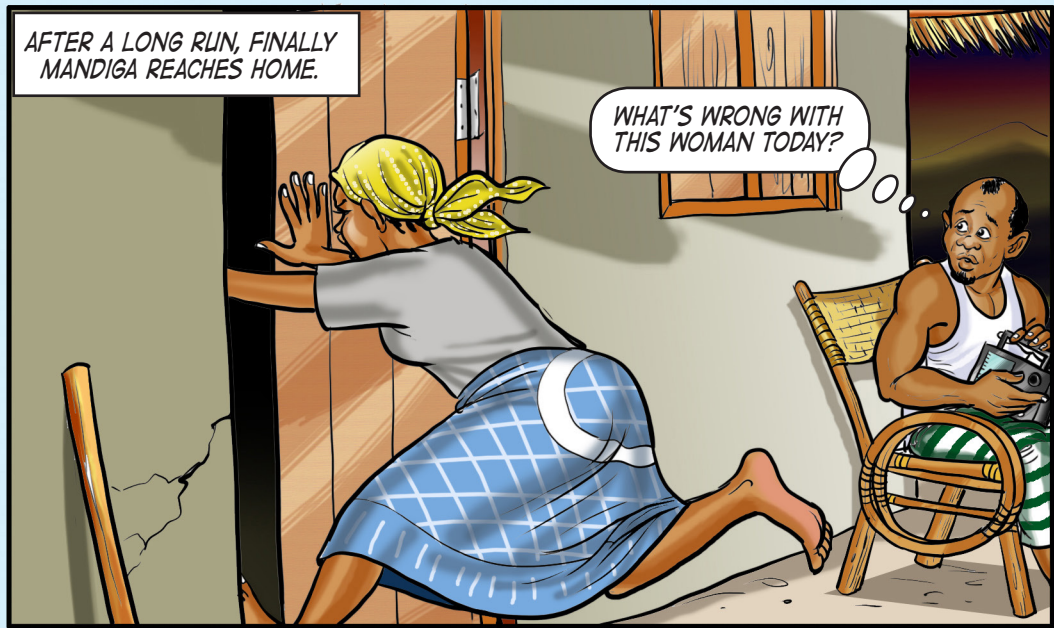


HELP! SOMEBODY HELP!

STOP RIGHT THERE BEFORE I CATCH YOU...IDIOT!

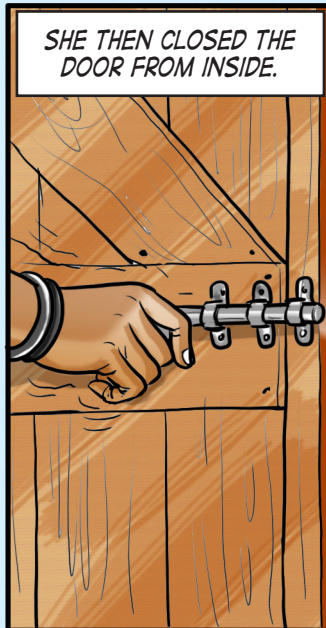


YOU ARE SO LUCKY THAT TODAY YOU ESCAPED FROM US!



AFTER A LONG RUN, FINALLY MANDIGA REACHES HOME.

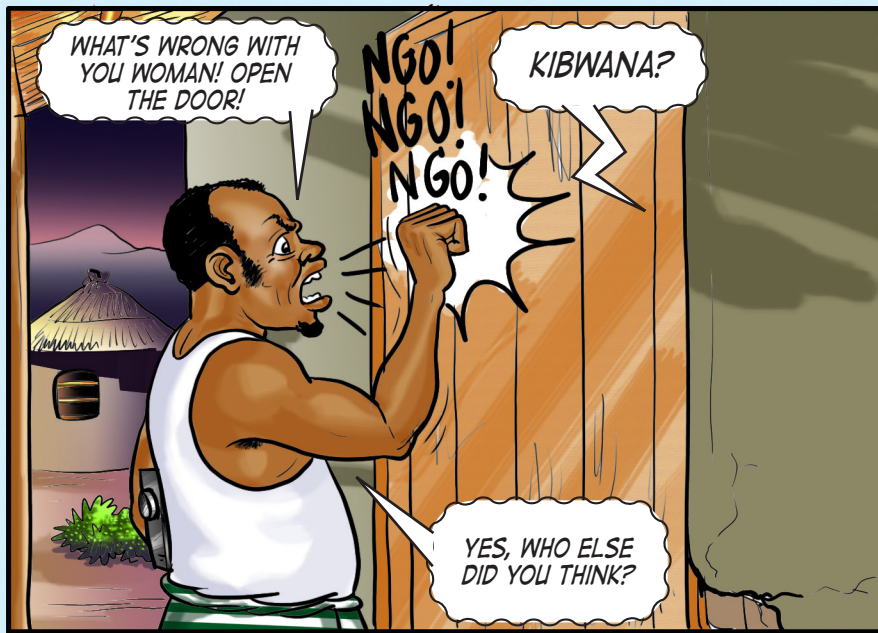
WHAT'S WRONG WITH THIS WOMAN TODAY?



SHE THEN CLOSED THE DOOR FROM INSIDE.



HUH! I STILL CAN'T BELIEVE I ESCAPED.

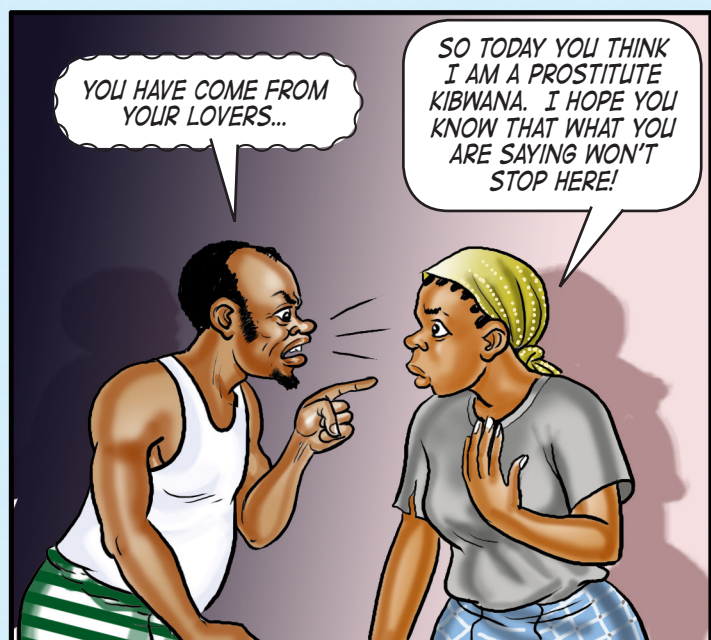
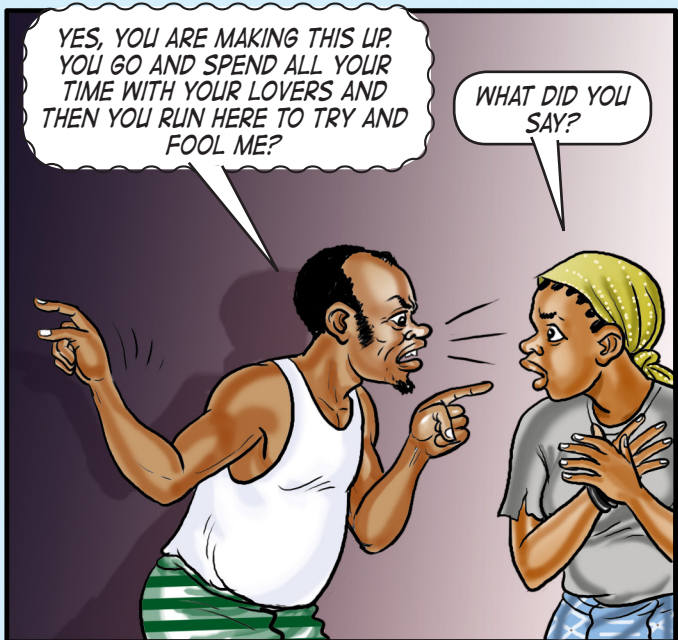
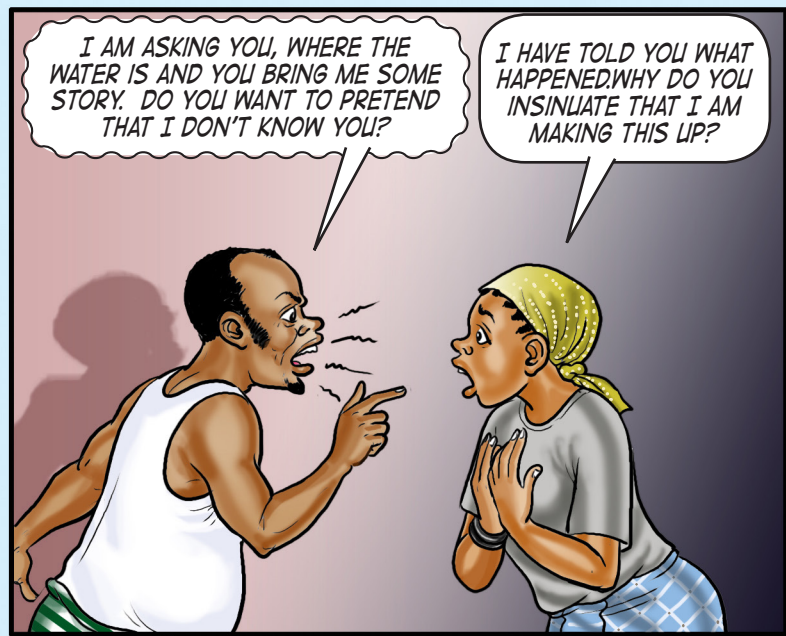
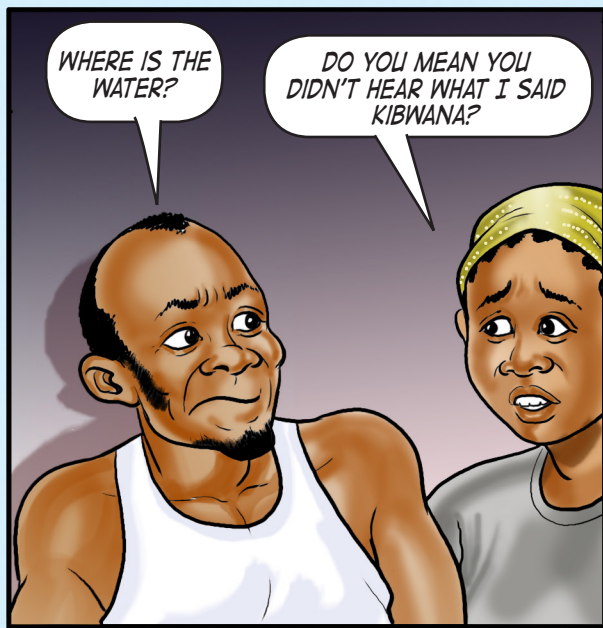
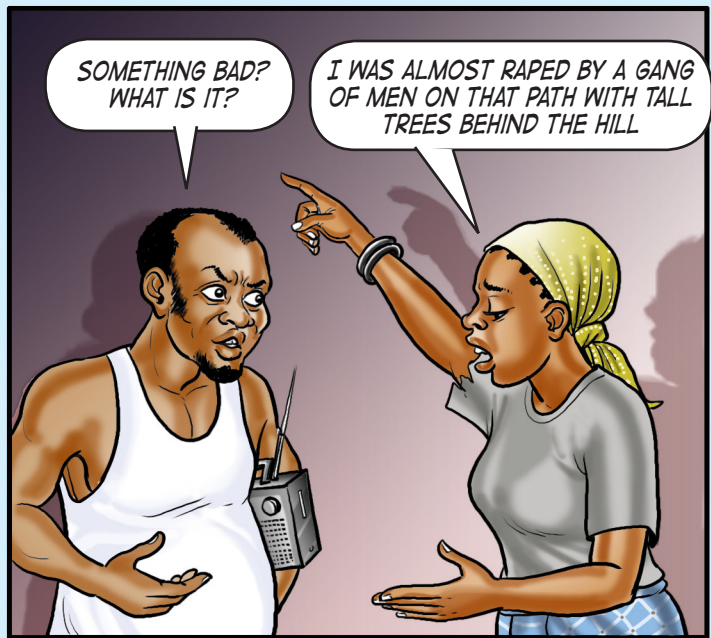
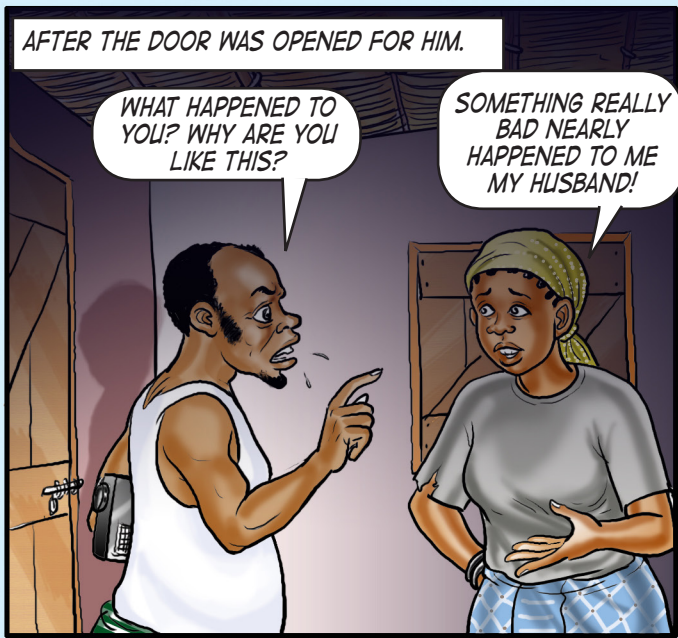


WHAT'S WRONG WITH YOU WOMAN! OPEN THE DOOR!

NGO!
NGO!
NGO!

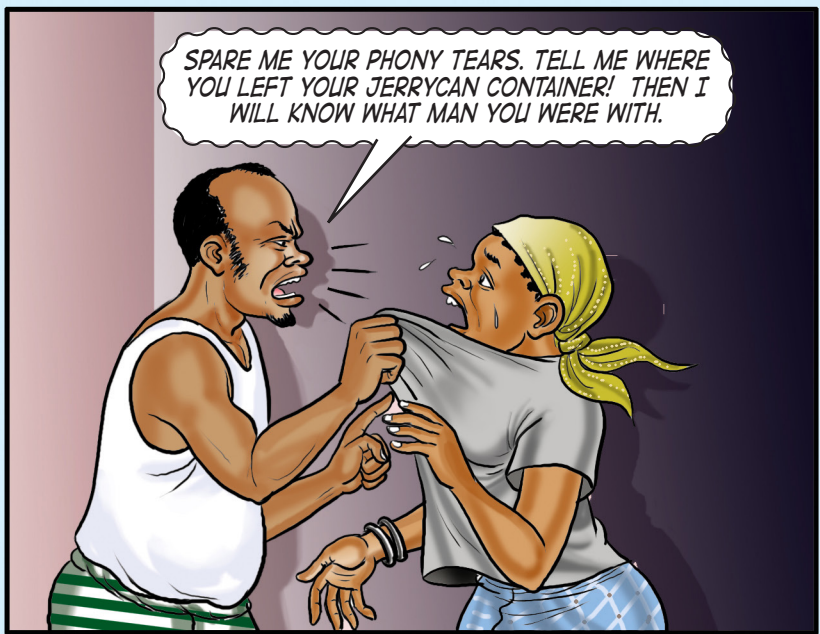
KIBWANA?

YES, WHO ELSE DID YOU THINK?

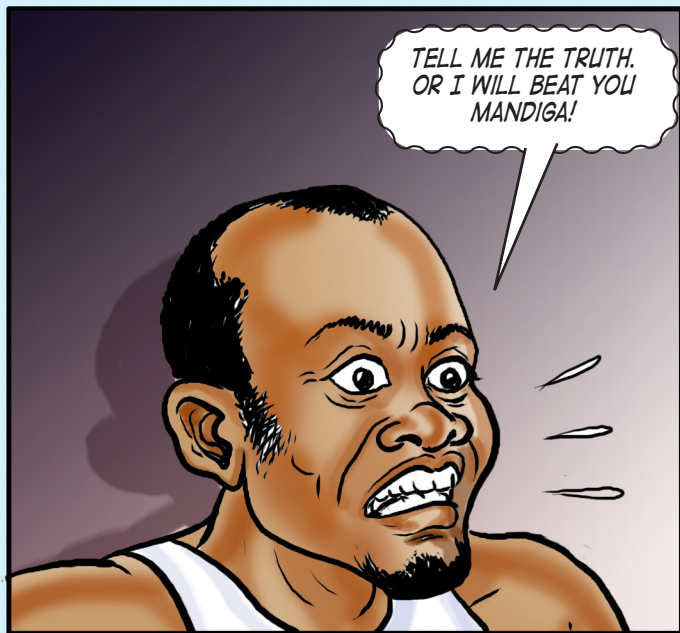




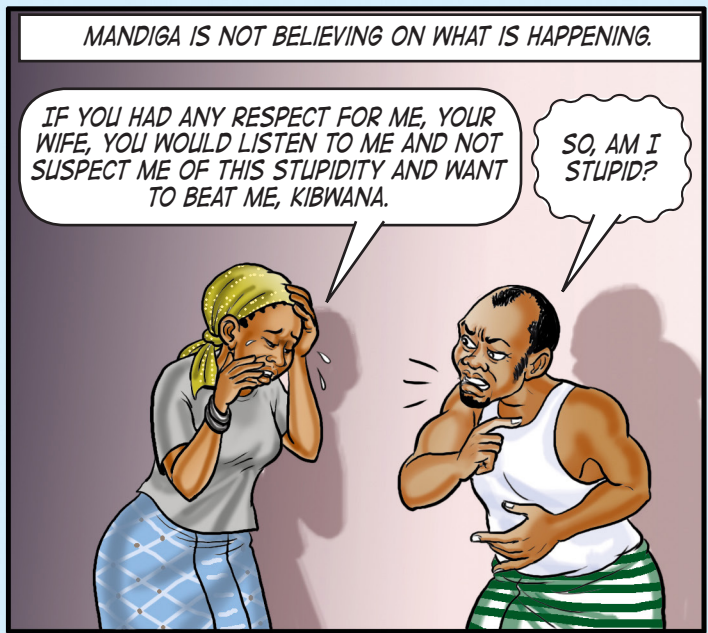
CRY, SHAKE YOUR HEAD BUT I HAVE ALREADY TOLD YOU, YOU WERE COMING FROM YOUR LOVERS. SINCE YOU FORGOT YOUR JERRYCAN CONTAINER THERE, YOU DECIDED TO PRETEND TO RUN HOME TO FOOL ME.



SPARE ME YOUR PHONY TEARS. TELL ME WHERE YOU LEFT YOUR JERRYCAN CONTAINER! THEN I WILL KNOW WHAT MAN YOU WERE WITH.

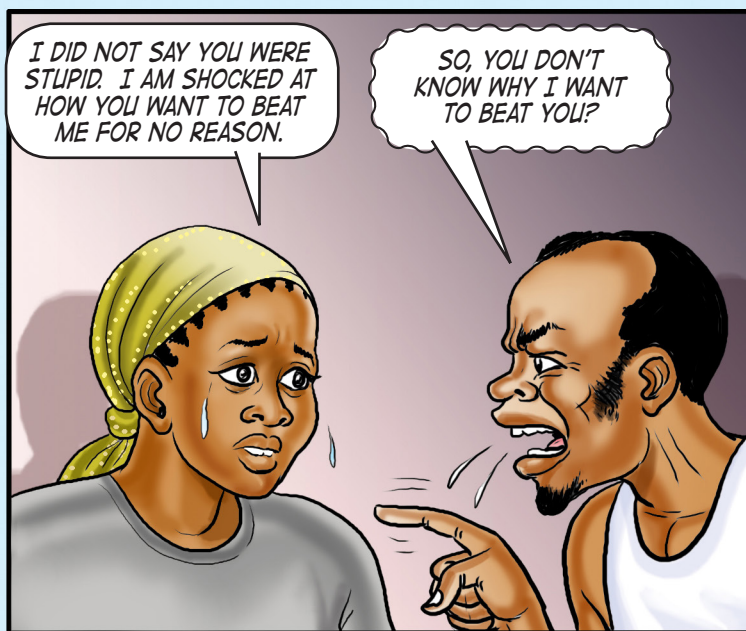


TELL ME THE TRUTH. OR I WILL BEAT YOU MANDIGA!



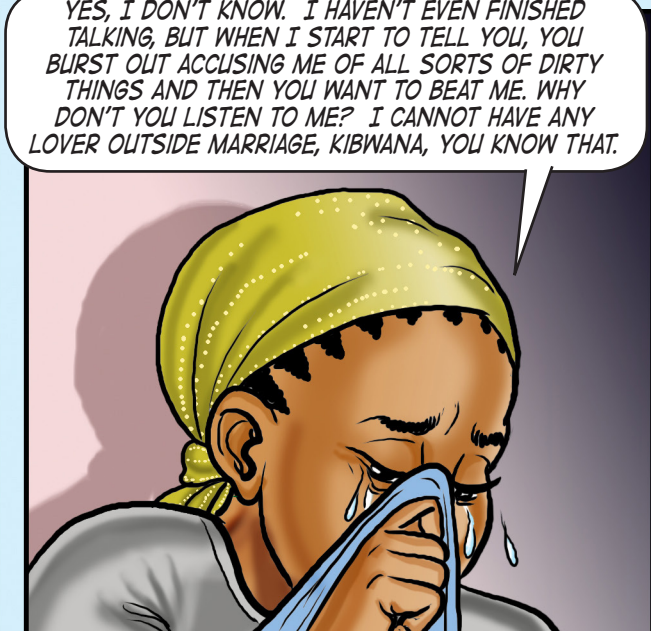
MANDIGA IS NOT BELIEVING ON WHAT IS HAPPENING.
IF YOU HAD ANY RESPECT FOR ME, YOUR WIFE, YOU WOULD LISTEN TO ME AND NOT SUSPECT ME OF THIS STUPIDITY AND WANT TO BEAT ME, KIBWANA.

SO, AM I STUPID?

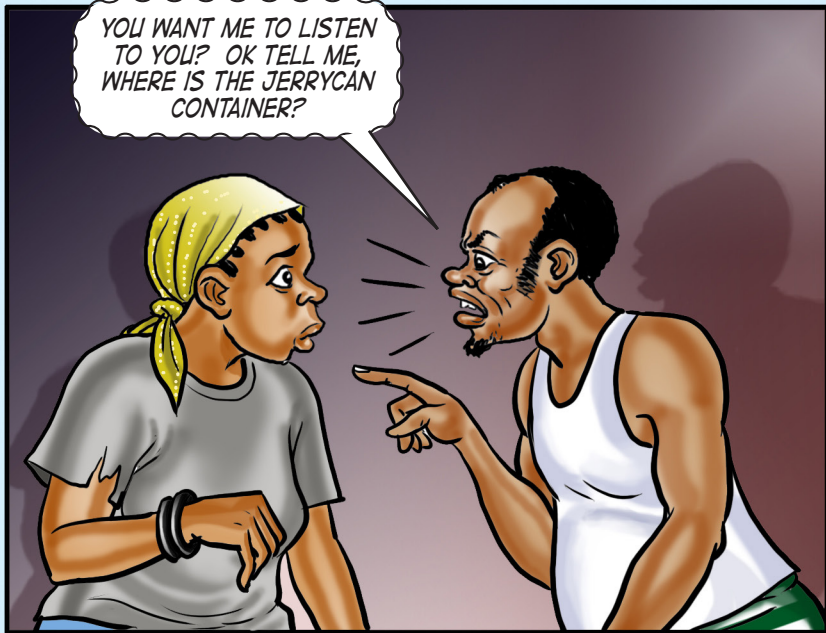


I DID NOT SAY YOU WERE STUPID. I AM SHOCKED AT HOW YOU WANT TO BEAT ME FOR NO REASON.

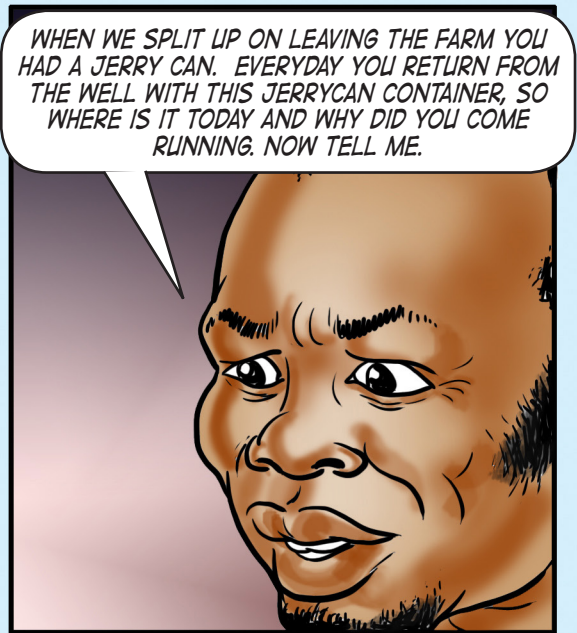
SO, YOU DON'T KNOW WHY I WANT TO BEAT YOU?



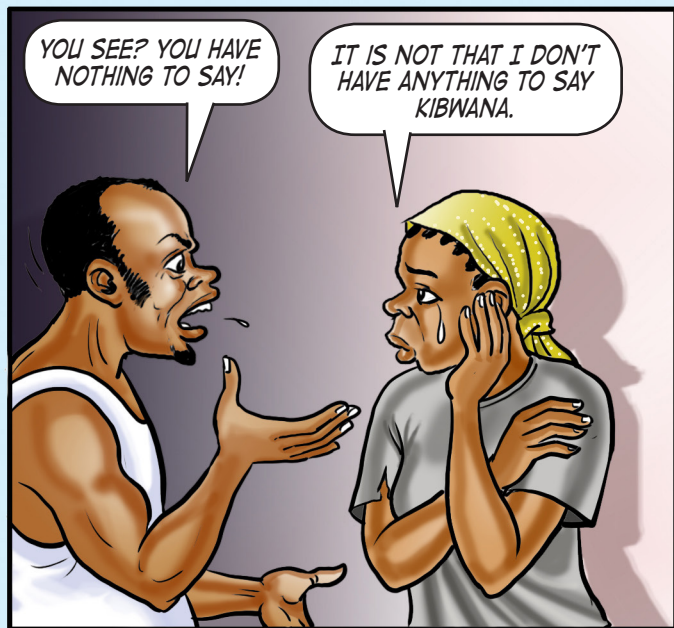
YES, I DON'T KNOW. I HAVEN'T EVEN FINISHED TALKING, BUT WHEN I START TO TELL YOU, YOU BURST OUT ACCUSING ME OF ALL SORTS OF DIRTY THINGS AND THEN YOU WANT TO BEAT ME. WHY DON'T YOU LISTEN TO ME? I CANNOT HAVE ANY LOVER OUTSIDE MARRIAGE, KIBWANA, YOU KNOW THAT.



YOU WANT ME TO LISTEN TO YOU? OK TELL ME, WHERE IS THE JERRYCAN CONTAINER?

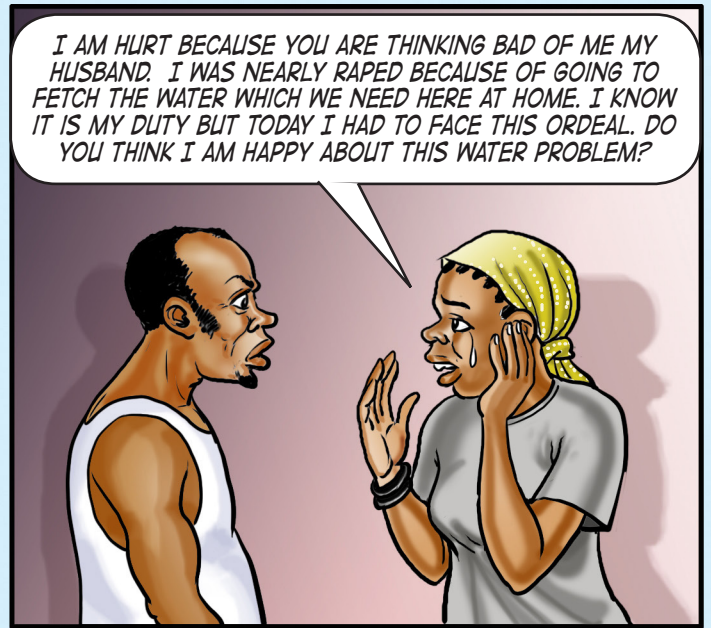


WHEN WE SPLIT UP ON LEAVING THE FARM YOU HAD A JERRY CAN. EVERYDAY YOU RETURN FROM THE WELL WITH THIS JERRYCAN CONTAINER, SO WHERE IS IT TODAY AND WHY DID YOU COME RUNNING. NOW TELL ME.



YOU SEE? YOU HAVE NOTHING TO SAY!

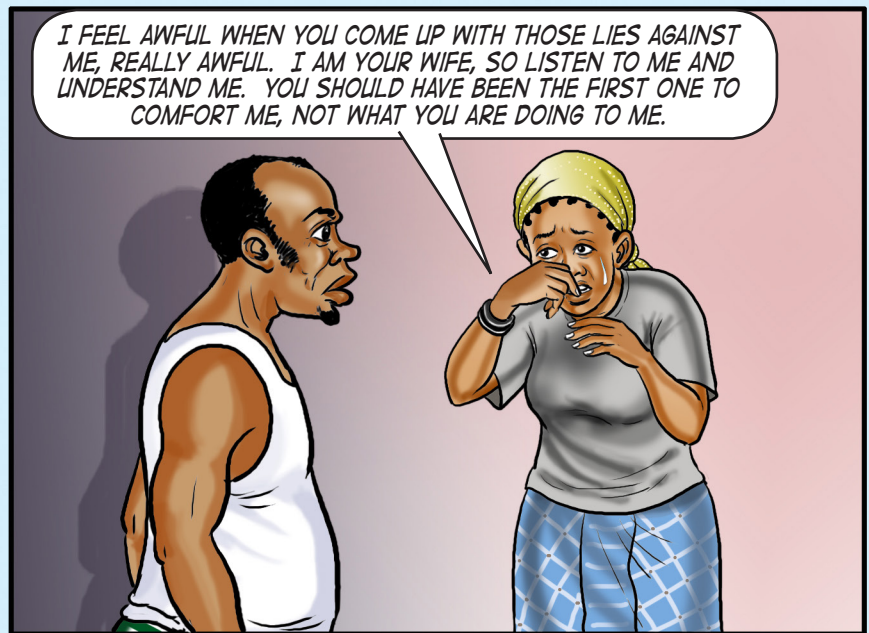
IT IS NOT THAT I DON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY KIBWANA.



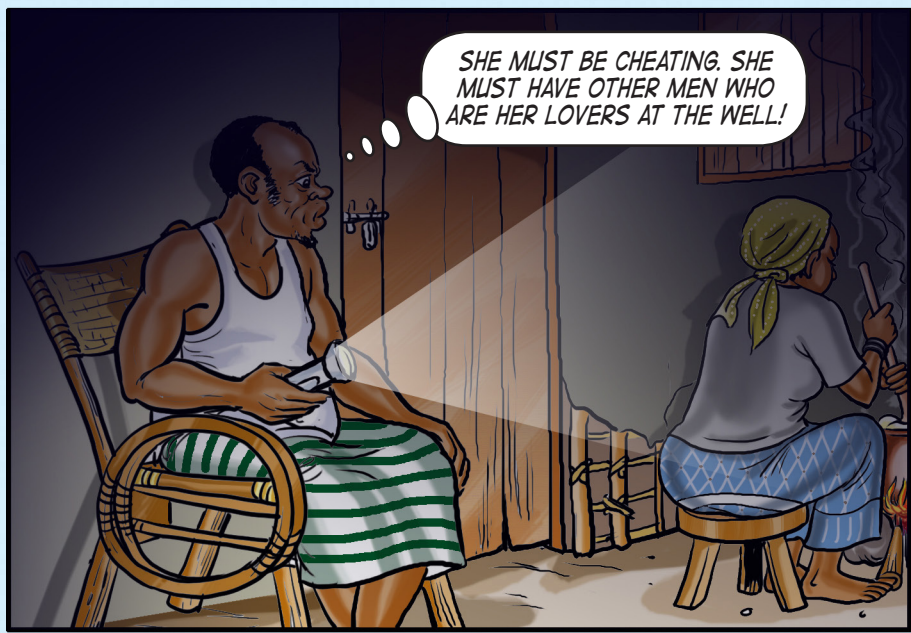
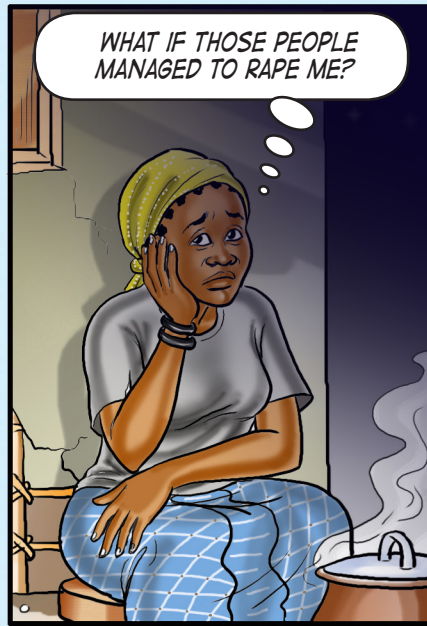
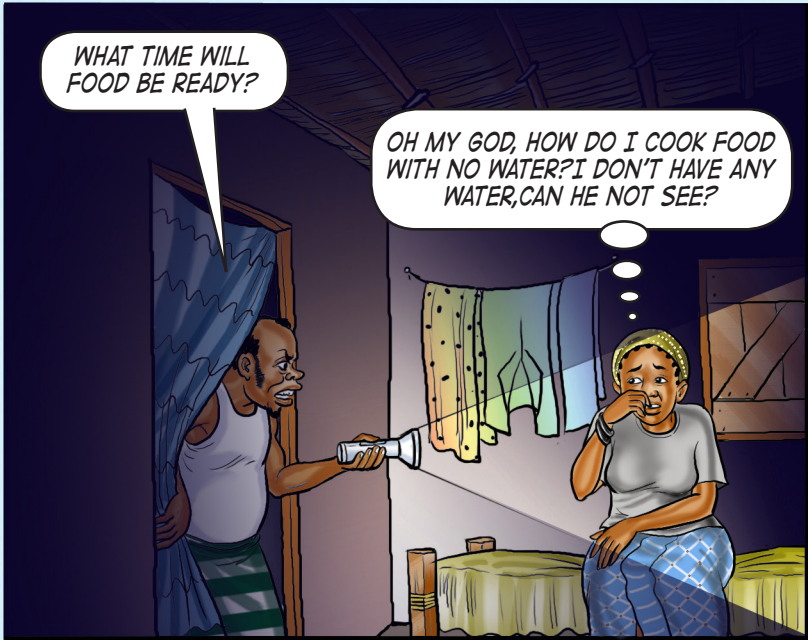
I AM HURT BECAUSE YOU ARE THINKING BAD OF ME MY HUSBAND. I WAS NEARLY RAPED BECAUSE OF GOING TO FETCH THE WATER WHICH WE NEED HERE AT HOME. I KNOW IT IS MY DUTY BUT TODAY I HAD TO FACE THIS ORDEAL. DO YOU THINK I AM HAPPY ABOUT THIS WATER PROBLEM?

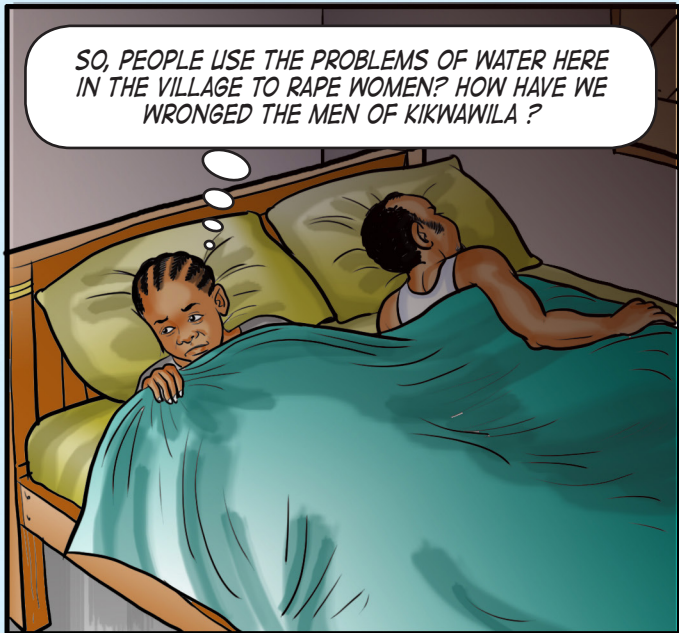


HOW COULD I GO TO FETCH WATER FIVE KILOMETRES AWAY AND THEN COME BACK EMPTY HANDED, AND YOU THINK I HAVE GONE TO MY LOVERS. DON'T I ALSO NEED WATER?

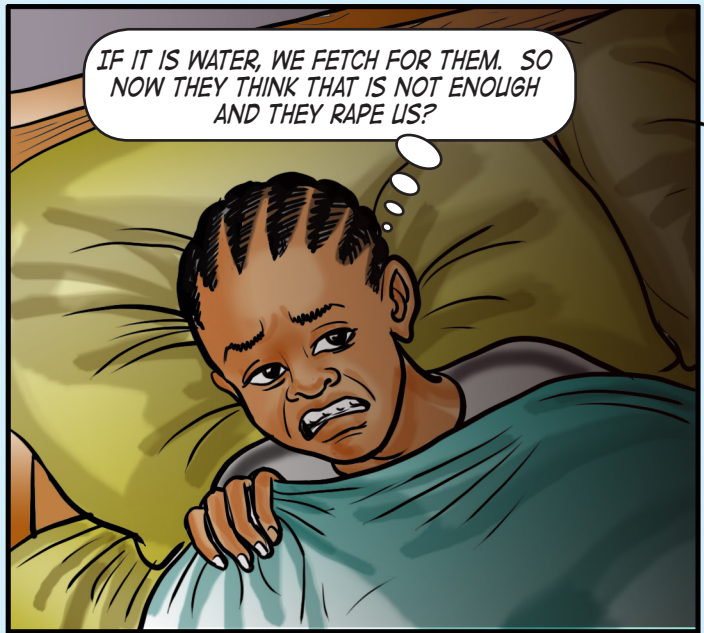


I FEEL AWFUL WHEN YOU COME UP WITH THOSE LIES AGAINST ME, REALLY AWFUL. I AM YOUR WIFE, SO LISTEN TO ME AND UNDERSTAND ME. YOU SHOULD HAVE BEEN THE FIRST ONE TO COMFORT ME, NOT WHAT YOU ARE DOING TO ME.





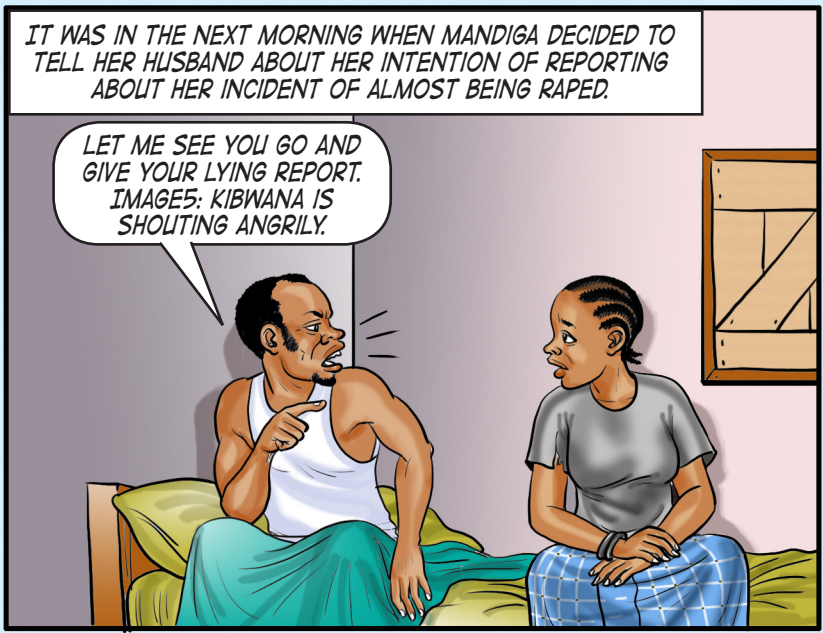
SO, PEOPLE USE THE PROBLEMS OF WATER HERE IN THE VILLAGE TO RAPE WOMEN? HOW HAVE WE WRONGED THE MEN OF KIKWAWILA ?



IF IT IS WATER, WE FETCH FOR THEM. SO NOW THEY THINK THAT IS NOT ENOUGH AND THEY RAPE US?

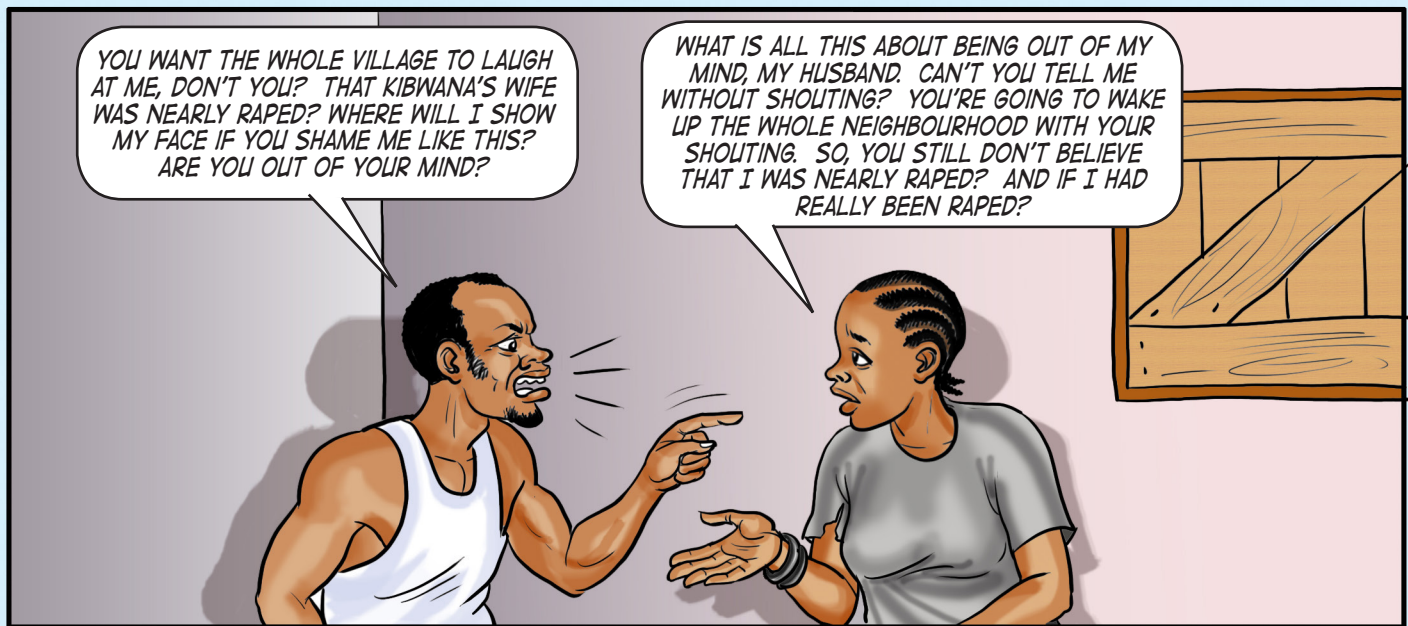


I HAVE TO TAKE THIS TO THE VILLAGE GOVERNMENT BY TOMORROW, BUT MY HUSBAND IS THE OBSTACLE, TO THIS MOMENT HE DOESN'T BELIEVE TO WHAT HAPPENED TO ME, WILL HE REALLY ALLOW ME TO DO SO?



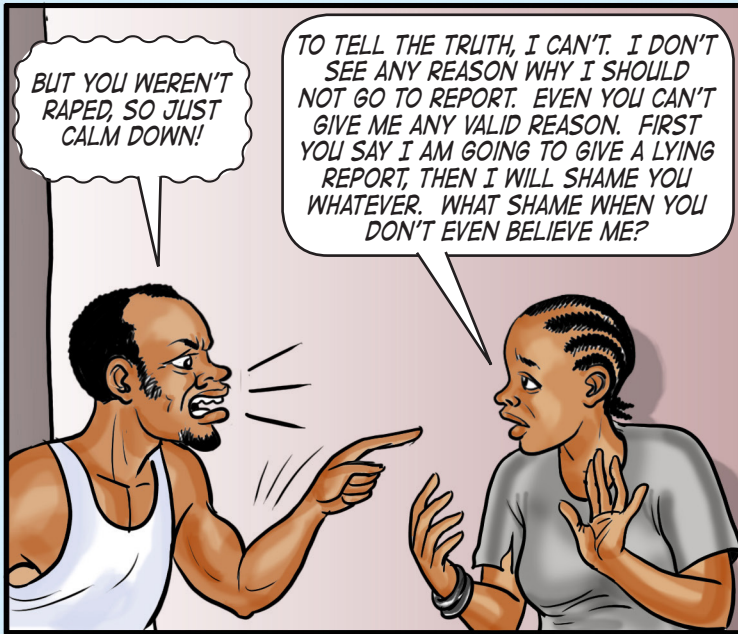
IT WAS IN THE NEXT MORNING WHEN MANDIGA DECIDED TO TELL HER HUSBAND ABOUT HER INTENTION OF REPORTING ABOUT HER INCIDENT OF ALMOST BEING RAPED.

LET ME SEE YOU GO AND GIVE YOUR LYING REPORT. IMAGES: KIBWANA IS SHOUTING ANGRILY.



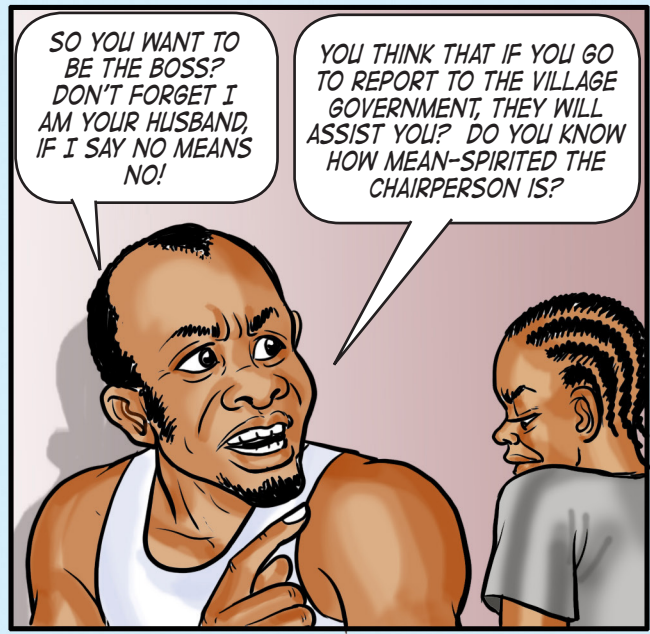
YOU WANT THE WHOLE VILLAGE TO LAUGH AT ME, DON'T YOU? THAT KIBWANA'S WIFE WAS NEARLY RAPED? WHERE WILL I SHOW MY FACE IF YOU SHAME ME LIKE THIS? ARE YOU OUT OF YOUR MIND?

WHAT IS ALL THIS ABOUT BEING OUT OF MY MIND, MY HUSBAND. CAN'T YOU TELL ME WITHOUT SHOUTING? YOU'RE GOING TO WAKE UP THE WHOLE NEIGHBOURHOOD WITH YOUR SHOUTING. SO, YOU STILL DON'T BELIEVE THAT I WAS NEARLY RAPED? AND IF I HAD REALLY BEEN RAPED?



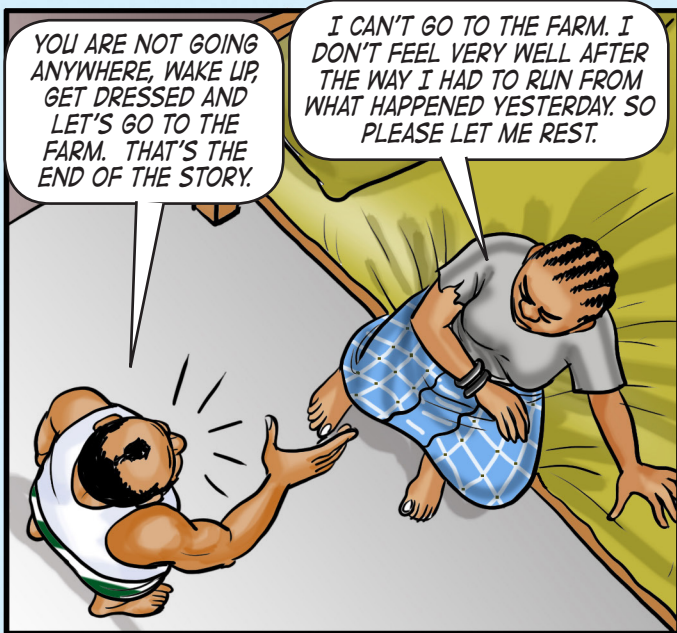
BUT YOU WEREN'T RAPED, SO JUST CALM DOWN!

TO TELL THE TRUTH, I CAN'T. I DON'T SEE ANY REASON WHY I SHOULD NOT GO TO REPORT. EVEN YOU CAN'T GIVE ME ANY VALID REASON. FIRST YOU SAY I AM GOING TO GIVE A LYING REPORT, THEN I WILL SHAME YOU WHATEVER. WHAT SHAME WHEN YOU DON'T EVEN BELIEVE ME?



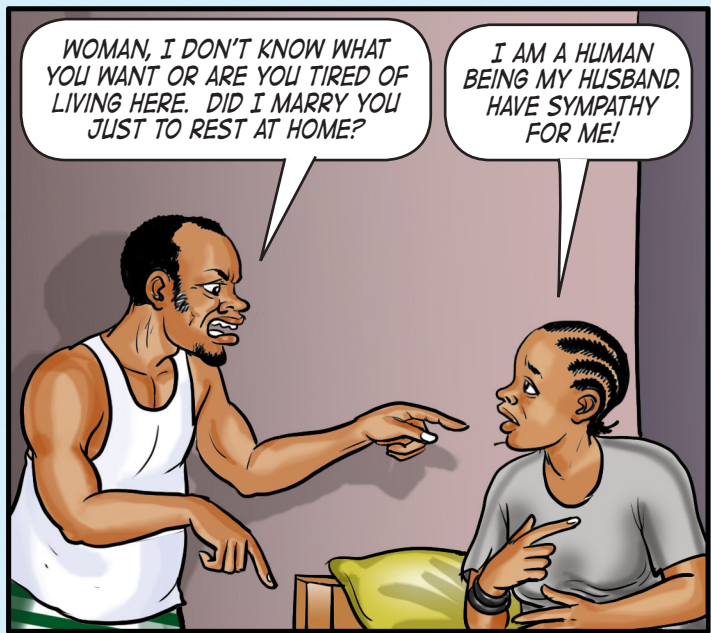
SO YOU WANT TO BE THE BOSS? DON'T FORGET I AM YOUR HUSBAND, IF I SAY NO MEANS NO!

YOU THINK THAT IF YOU GO TO REPORT TO THE VILLAGE GOVERNMENT, THEY WILL ASSIST YOU!? DO YOU KNOW HOW MEAN-SPIRITED THE CHAIRPERSON IS?



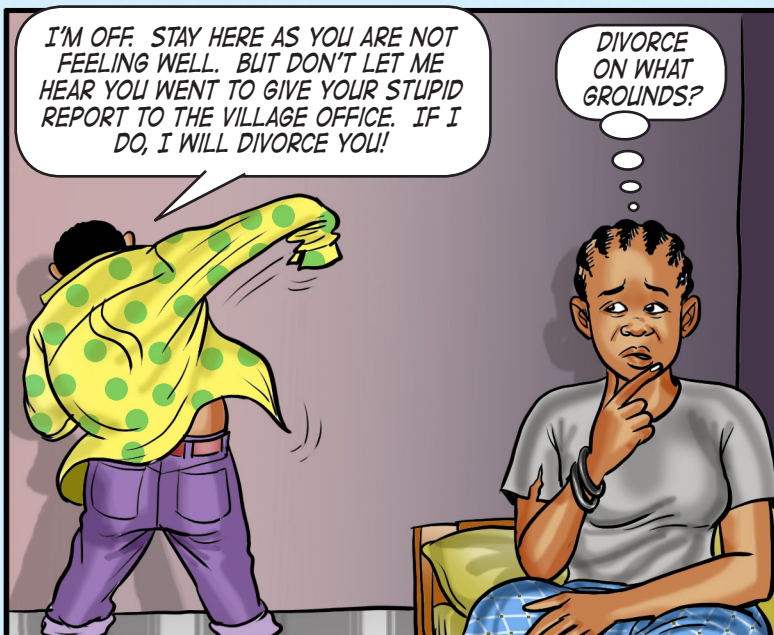
YOU ARE NOT GOING ANYWHERE, WAKE UP, GET DRESSED AND LET'S GO TO THE FARM. THAT'S THE END OF THE STORY.

I CAN'T GO TO THE FARM. I DON'T FEEL VERY WELL AFTER THE WAY I HAD TO RUN FROM WHAT HAPPENED YESTERDAY. SO PLEASE LET ME REST.



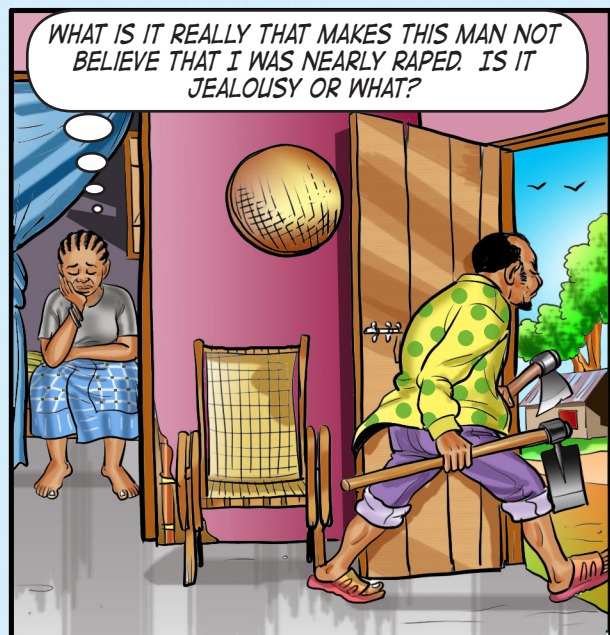
WOMAN, I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU WANT OR ARE YOU TIRED OF LIVING HERE. DID I MARRY YOU JUST TO REST AT HOME?

I AM A HUMAN BEING MY HUSBAND. HAVE SYMPATHY FOR ME!

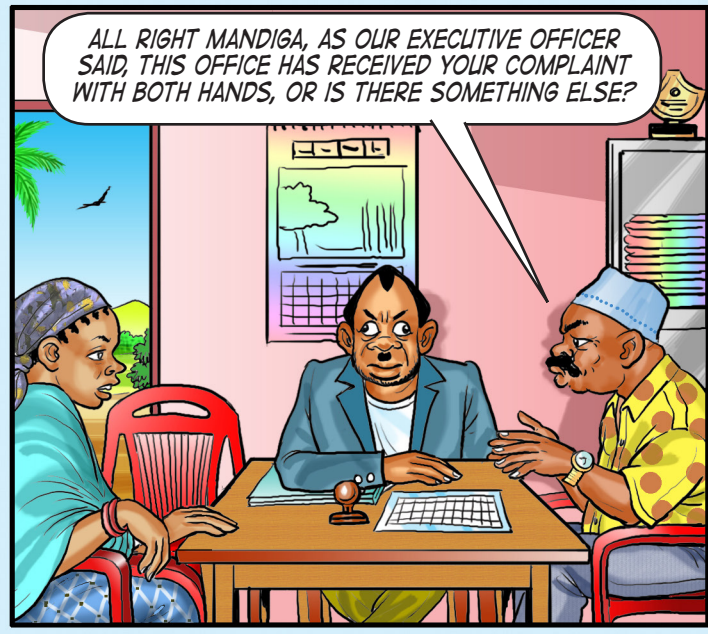
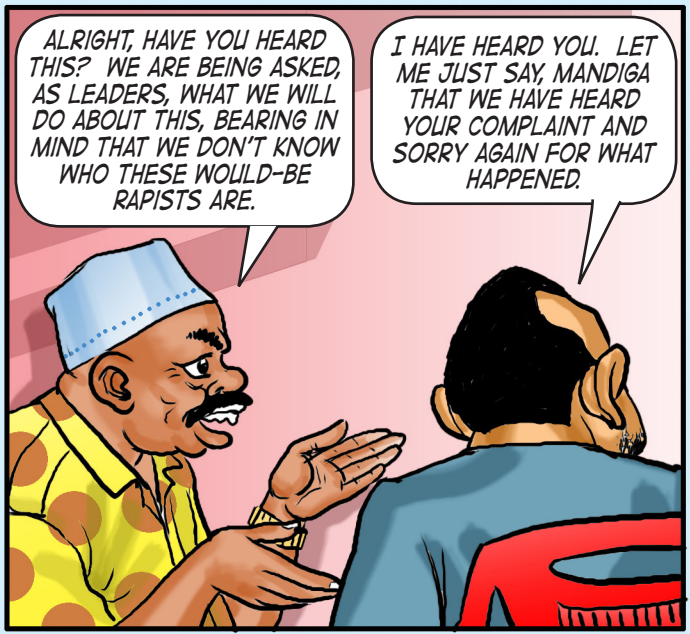
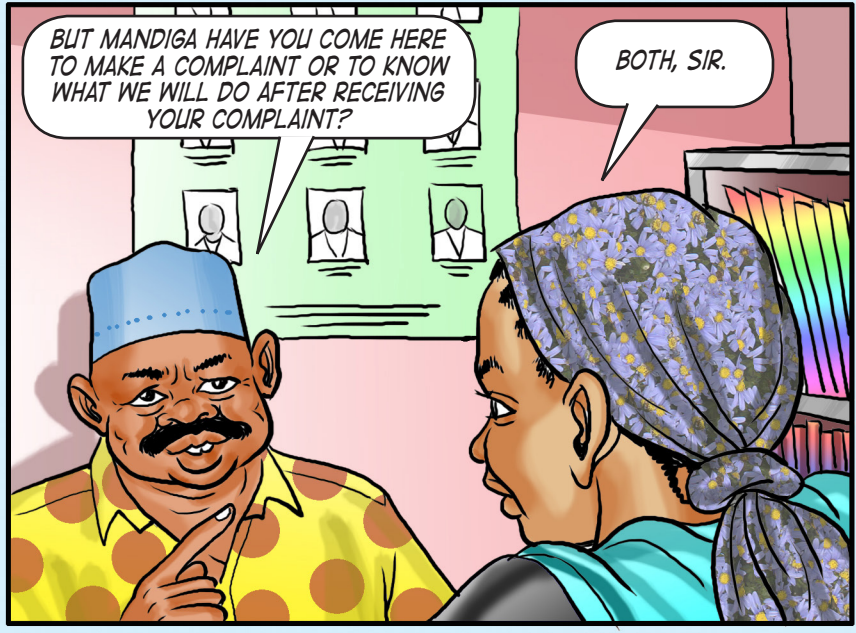
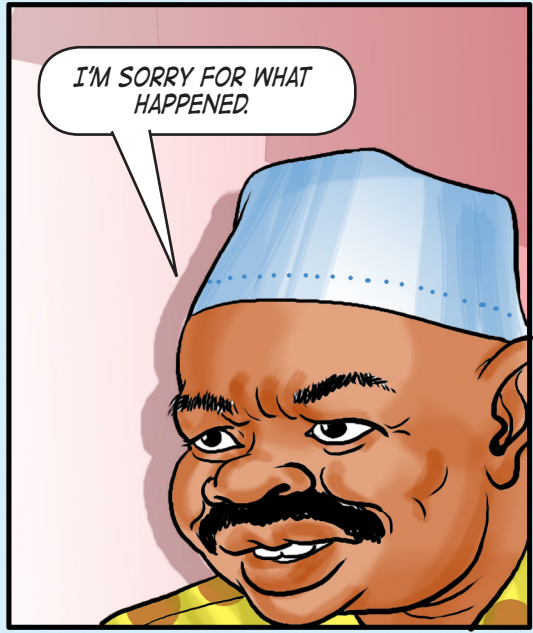
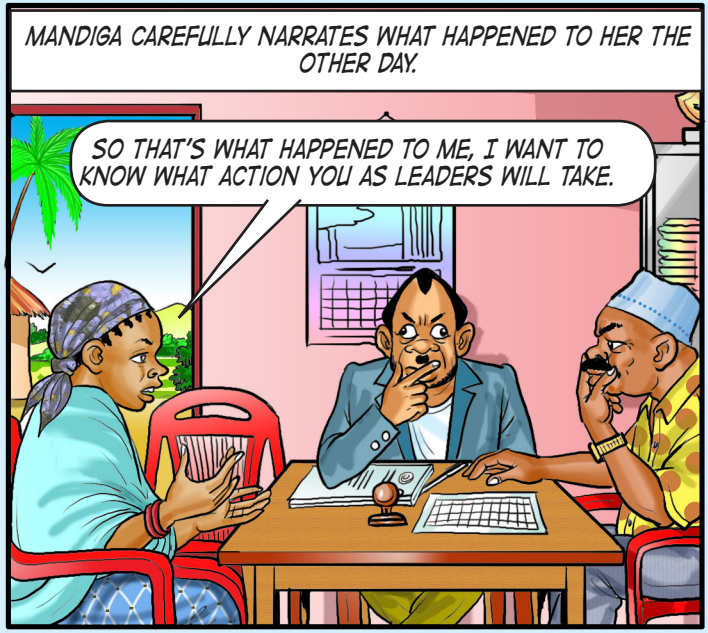
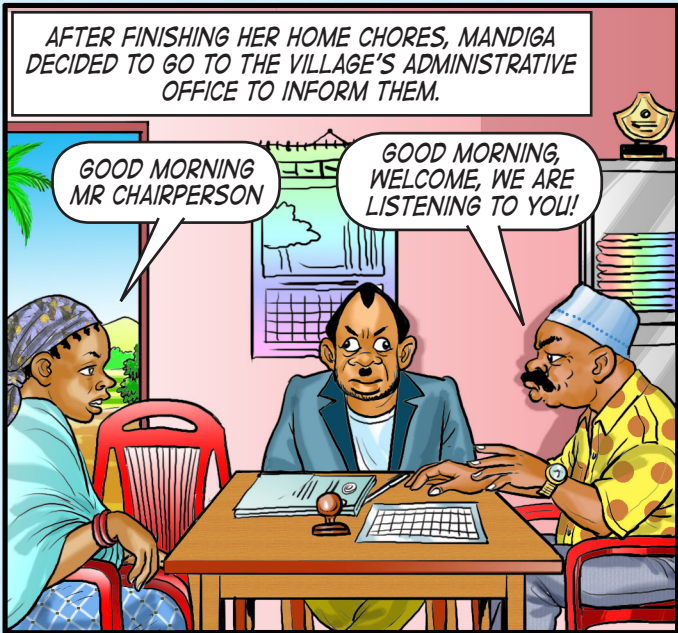


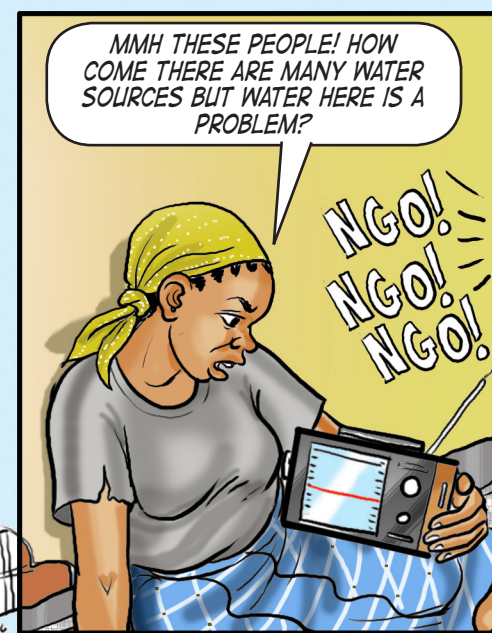
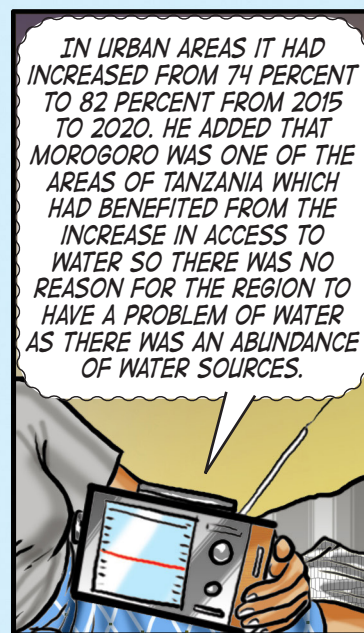
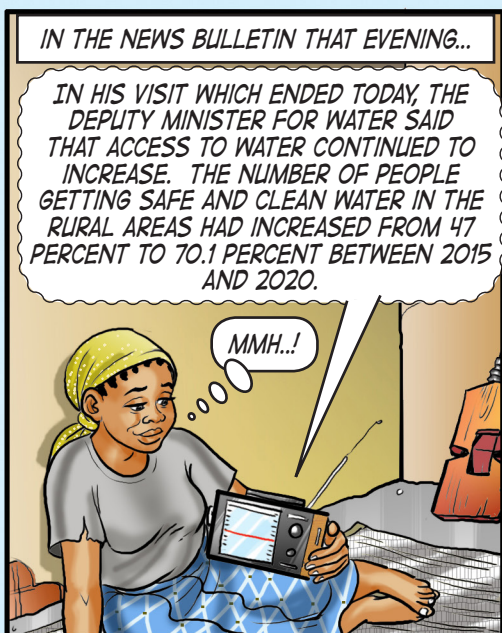
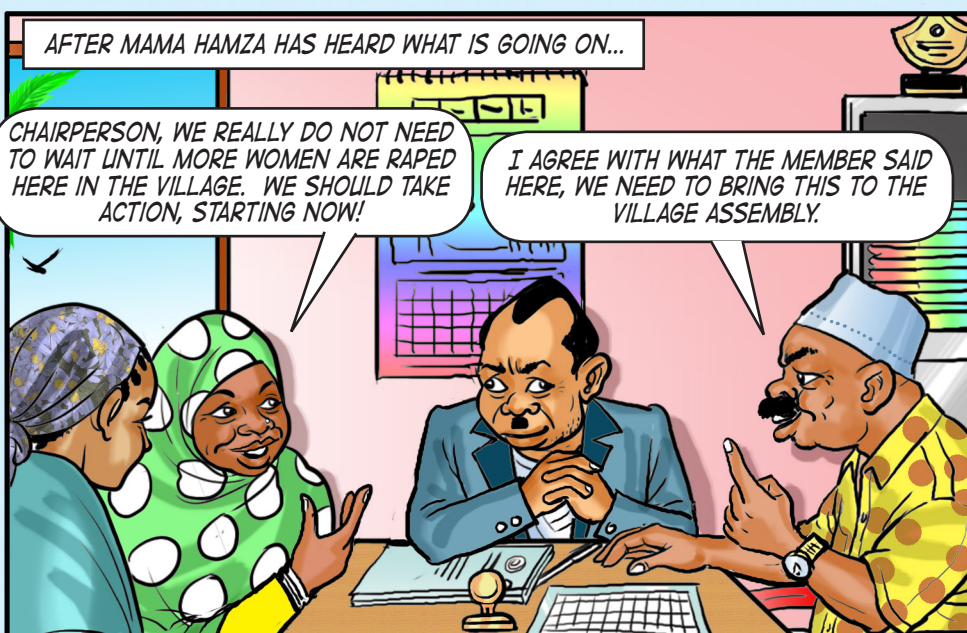
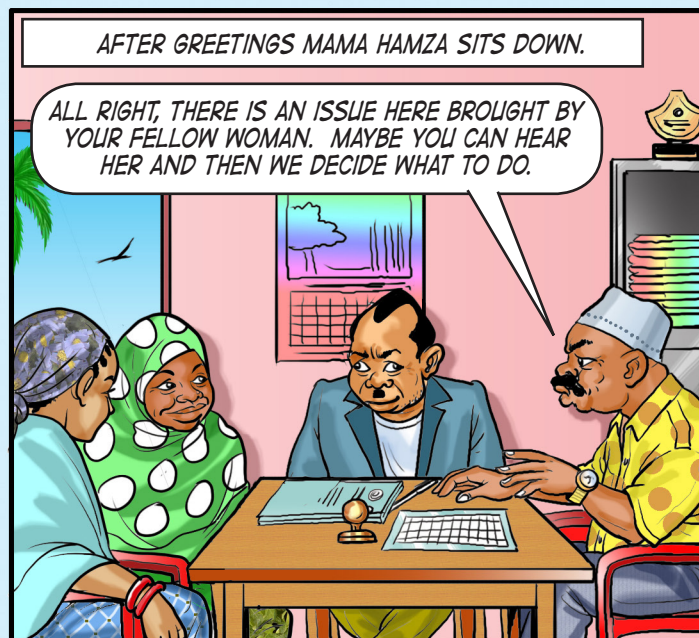
I'M OFF. STAY HERE AS YOU ARE NOT FEELING WELL. BUT DON'T LET ME HEAR YOU WENT TO GIVE YOUR STUPID REPORT TO THE VILLAGE OFFICE. IF I DO, I WILL DIVORCE YOU!

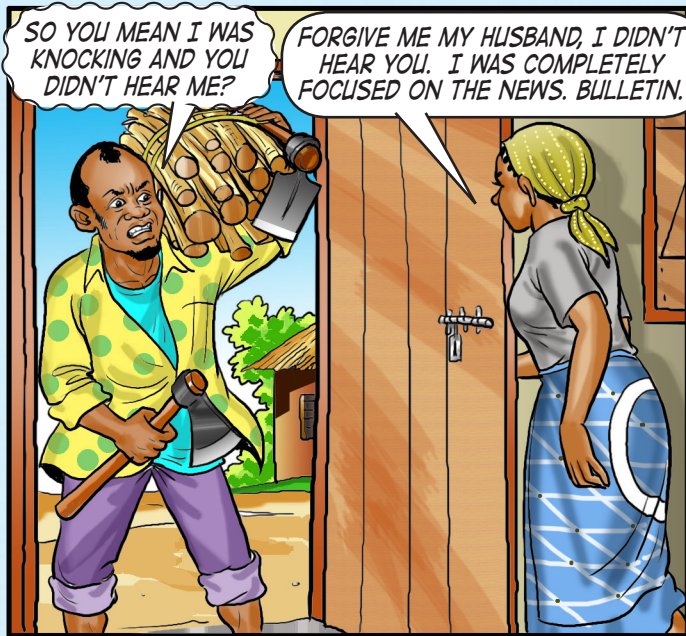
DIVORCE ON WHAT GROUNDS?



WHAT IS IT REALLY THAT MAKES THIS MAN NOT BELIEVE THAT I WAS NEARLY RAPED. IS IT JEALOUSY OR WHAT?

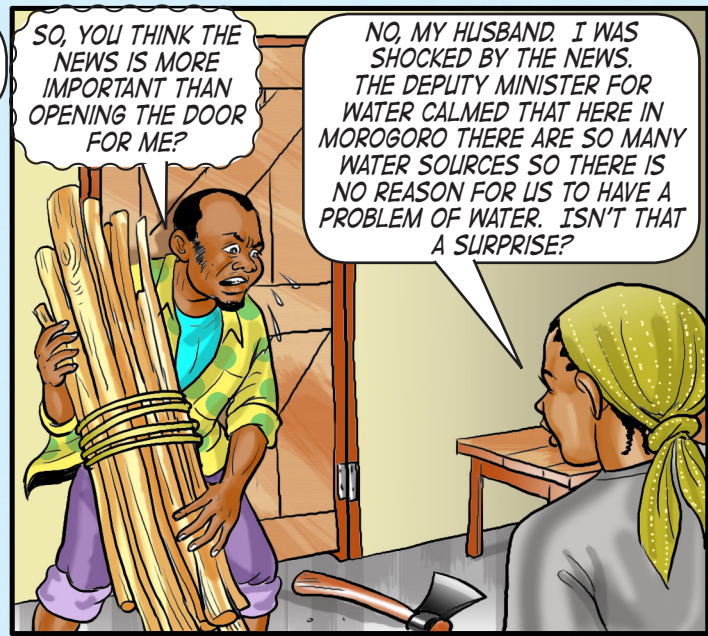






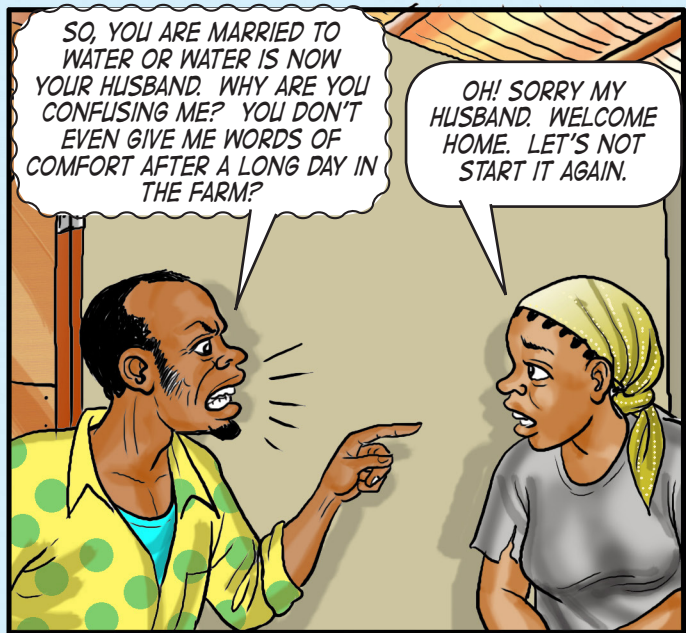
SO YOU MEAN I WAS KNOCKING AND YOU DIDN'T HEAR ME?

FORGIVE ME MY HUSBAND, I DIDN'T HEAR YOU. I WAS COMPLETELY FOCUSED ON THE NEWS. BULLETIN.



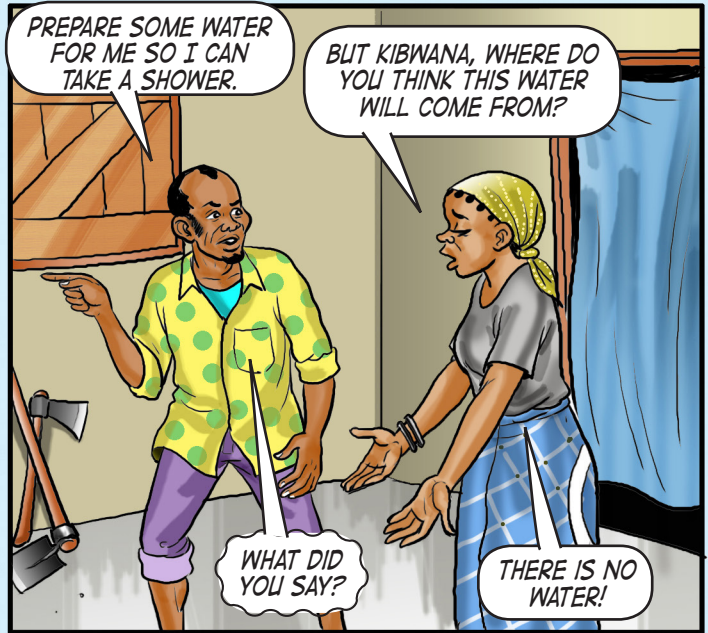
SO, YOU THINK THE NEWS IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN OPENING THE DOOR FOR ME?

NO, MY HUSBAND. I WAS SHOCKED BY THE NEWS. THE DEPUTY MINISTER FOR WATER CALMED THAT HERE IN MOROGORO THERE ARE SO MANY WATER SOURCES SO THERE IS NO REASON FOR US TO HAVE A PROBLEM OF WATER. ISN'T THAT A SURPRISE?



SO, YOU ARE MARRIED TO WATER OR WATER IS NOW YOUR HUSBAND. WHY ARE YOU CONFUSING ME? YOU DON'T EVEN GIVE ME WORDS OF COMFORT AFTER A LONG DAY IN THE FARM?

OH! SORRY MY HUSBAND. WELCOME HOME. LET'S NOT START IT AGAIN.



PREPARE SOME WATER FOR ME SO I CAN TAKE A SHOWER.

BUT KIBWANA, WHERE DO YOU THINK THIS WATER WILL COME FROM?

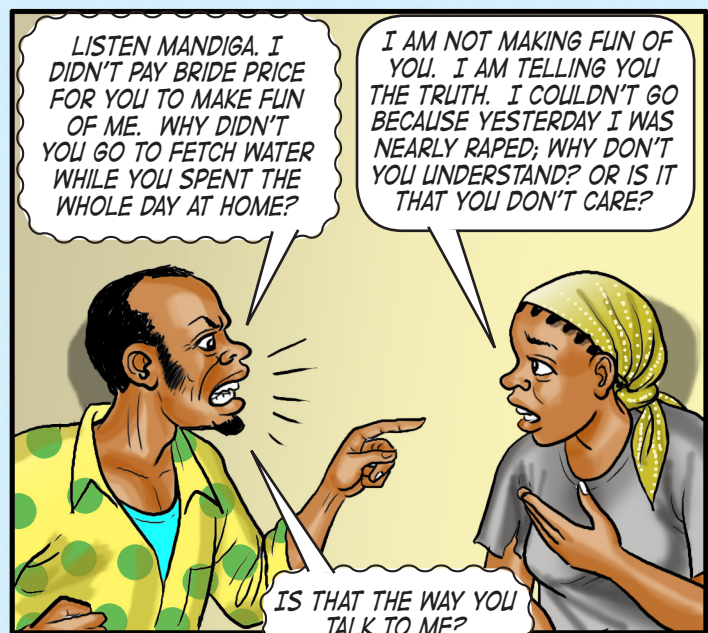
WHAT DID YOU SAY?

THERE IS NO WATER!



WHAT HAVE YOU BEEN DOING THE WHOLE DAY HERE AT HOME?

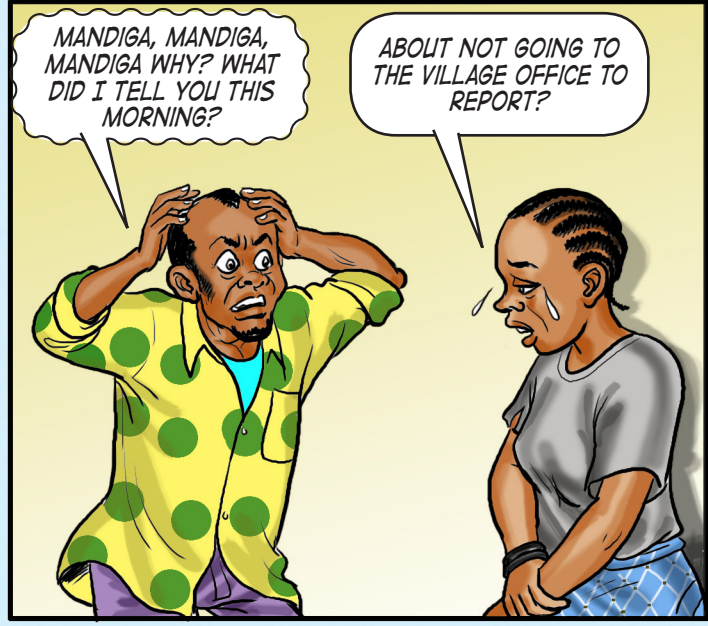
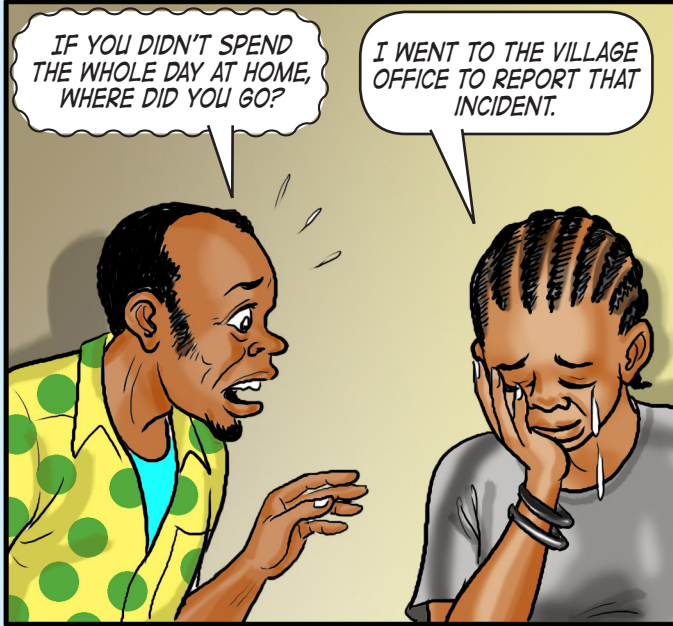
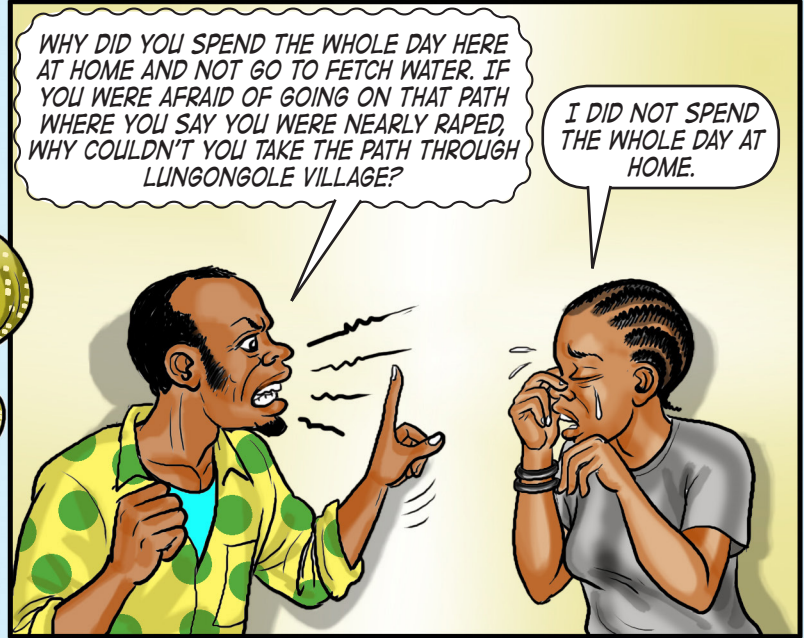
MY HUSBAND, HOW CAN I GO TO FETCH WATER FROM THE WELL ON MY OWN WHEN I WAS NEARLY RAPED? DON'T TELL ME YOU STILL DON'T BELIEVE ME KIBWANA!

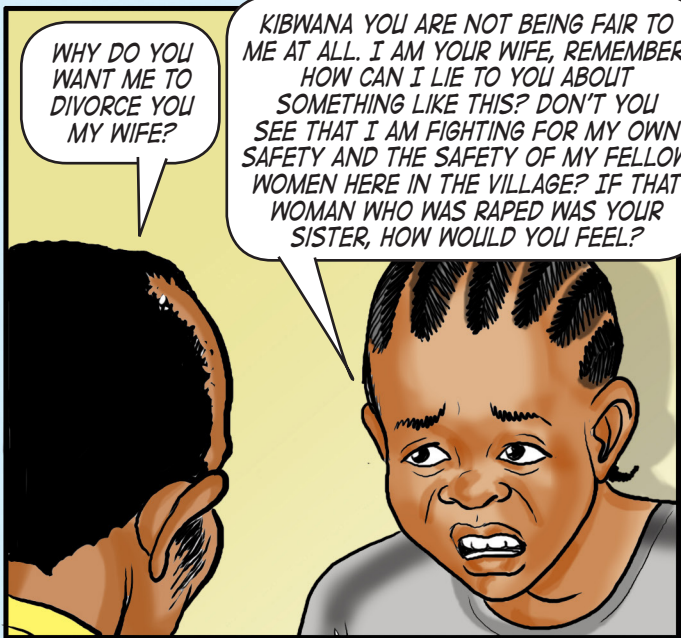


LISTEN MANDIGA. I DIDN'T PAY BRIDE PRICE FOR YOU TO MAKE FUN OF ME. WHY DIDN'T YOU GO TO FETCH WATER WHILE YOU SPENT THE WHOLE DAY AT HOME?

I AM NOT MAKING FUN OF YOU. I AM TELLING YOU THE TRUTH. I COULDN'T GO BECAUSE YESTERDAY I WAS NEARLY RAPED; WHY DON'T YOU UNDERSTAND? OR IS IT THAT YOU DON'T CARE?

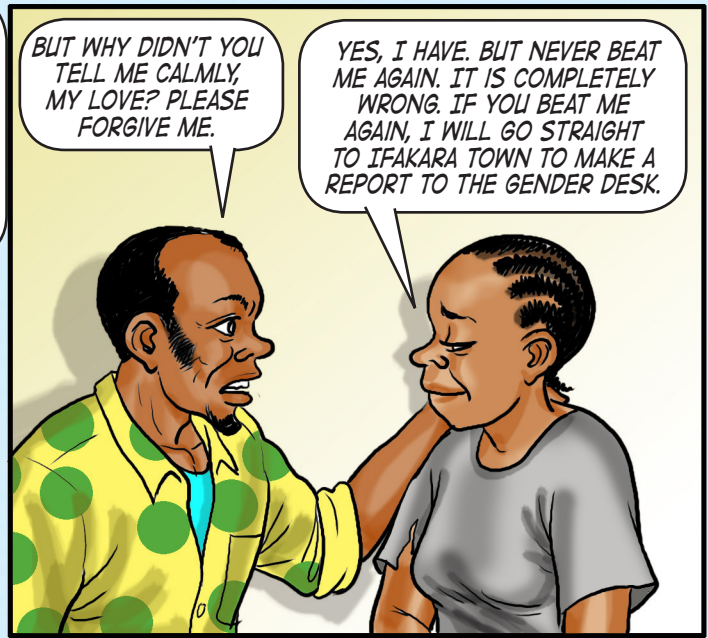
IS THAT THE WAY YOU TALK TO ME?





WHY DO YOU WANT ME TO DIVORCE YOU MY WIFE?

KIBWANA YOU ARE NOT BEING FAIR TO ME AT ALL. I AM YOUR WIFE, REMEMBER. HOW CAN I LIE TO YOU ABOUT SOMETHING LIKE THIS? DON'T YOU SEE THAT I AM FIGHTING FOR MY OWN SAFETY AND THE SAFETY OF MY FELLOW WOMEN HERE IN THE VILLAGE? IF THAT WOMAN WHO WAS RAPED WAS YOUR SISTER, HOW WOULD YOU FEEL?

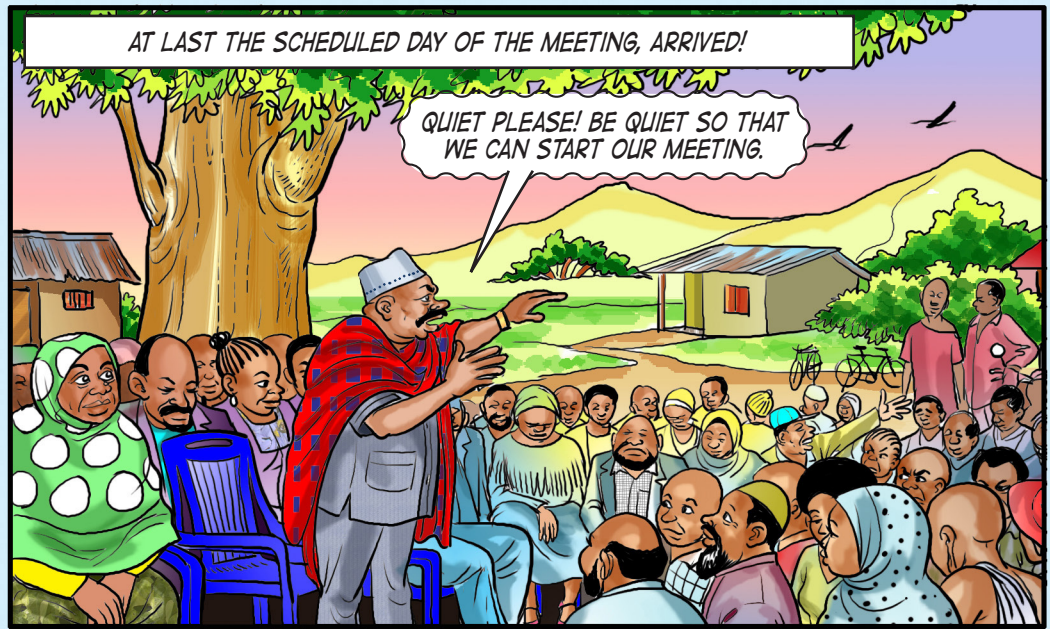


BUT WHY DIDN'T YOU TELL ME CALMLY, MY LOVE? PLEASE FORGIVE ME.

YES, I HAVE. BUT NEVER BEAT ME AGAIN. IT IS COMPLETELY WRONG. IF YOU BEAT ME AGAIN, I WILL GO STRAIGHT TO IFAKARA TOWN TO MAKE A REPORT TO THE GENDER DESK.

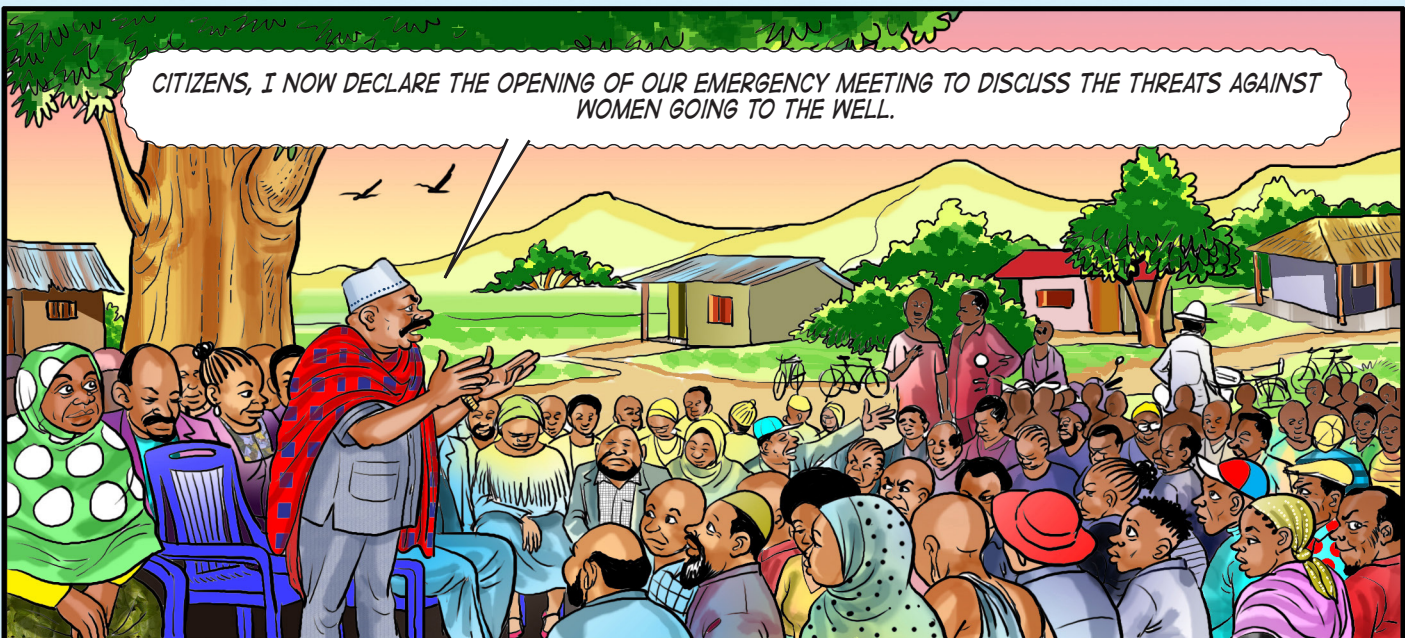


I PROMISE YOU THAT FROM TODAY ONWARDS I WON'T LEAVE YOU TO GO TO THE WELL, ALONE. I WILL ESCORT YOU.

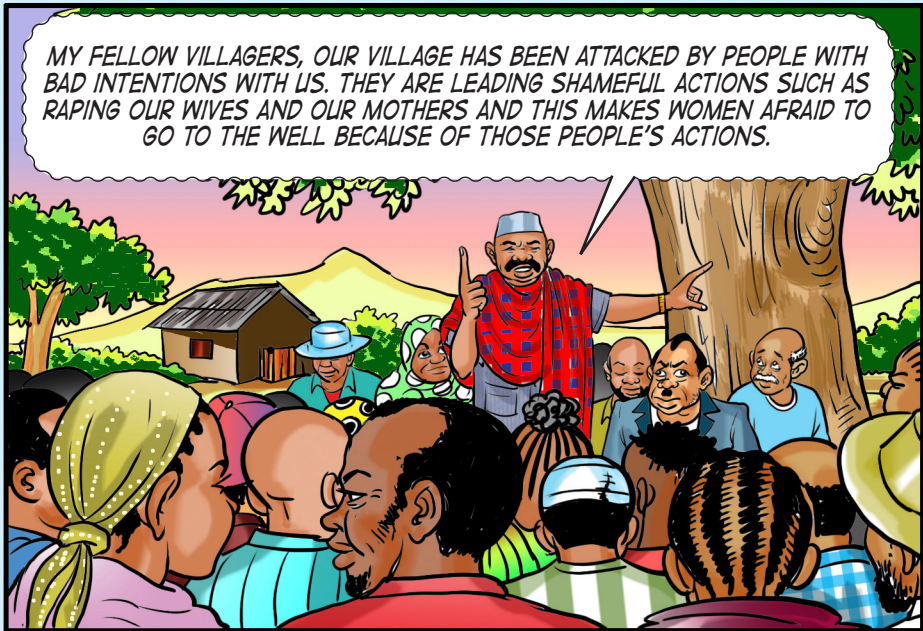


AT LAST THE SCHEDULED DAY OF THE MEETING, ARRIVED!

QUIET PLEASE! BE QUIET SO THAT WE CAN START OUR MEETING.



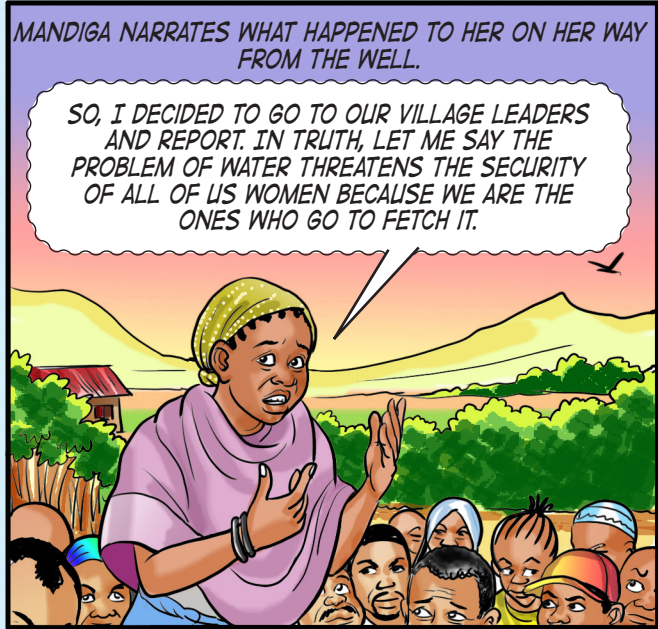
CITIZENS, I NOW DECLARE THE OPENING OF OUR EMERGENCY MEETING TO DISCUSS THE THREATS AGAINST WOMEN GOING TO THE WELL.



MY FELLOW VILLAGERS, OUR VILLAGE HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY PEOPLE WITH BAD INTENTIONS WITH US. THEY ARE LEADING SHAMEFUL ACTIONS SUCH AS RAPING OUR WIVES AND OUR MOTHERS AND THIS MAKES WOMEN AFRAID TO GO TO THE WELL BECAUSE OF THOSE PEOPLE'S ACTIONS.

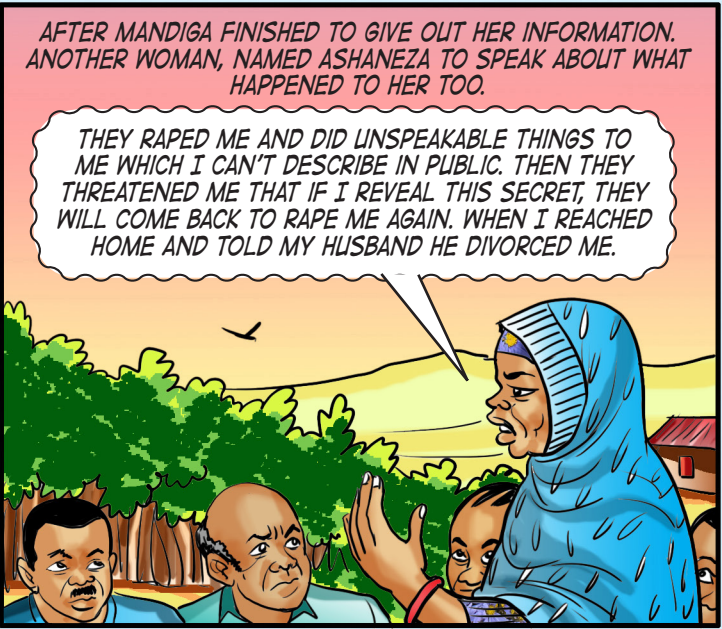


MANDIGA PLEASE COME TO THE FRONT AND TALK WITH YOUR FELLOWS. TELL THEM WHAT HAPPENED TO YOU SO THAT WE DISCUSS WHAT TO DO.



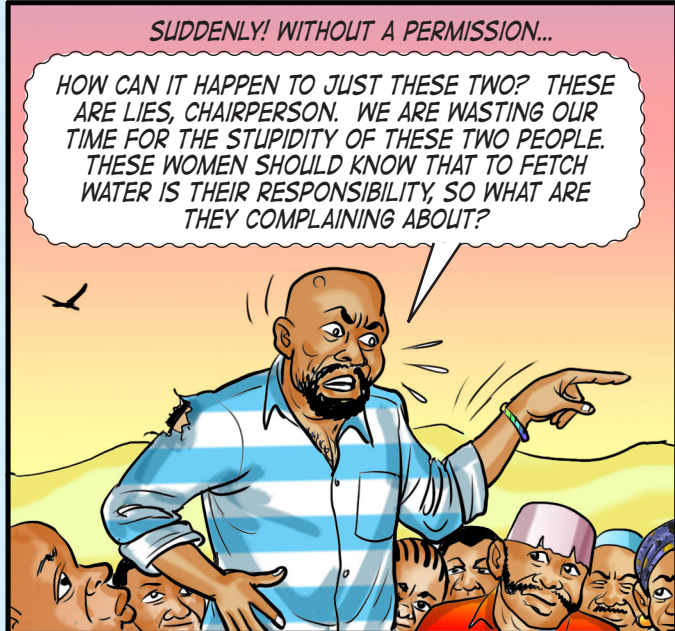
MANDIGA NARRATES WHAT HAPPENED TO HER ON HER WAY FROM THE WELL.

SO, I DECIDED TO GO TO OUR VILLAGE LEADERS AND REPORT. IN TRUTH, LET ME SAY THE PROBLEM OF WATER THREATENS THE SECURITY OF ALL OF US WOMEN BECAUSE WE ARE THE ONES WHO GO TO FETCH IT.



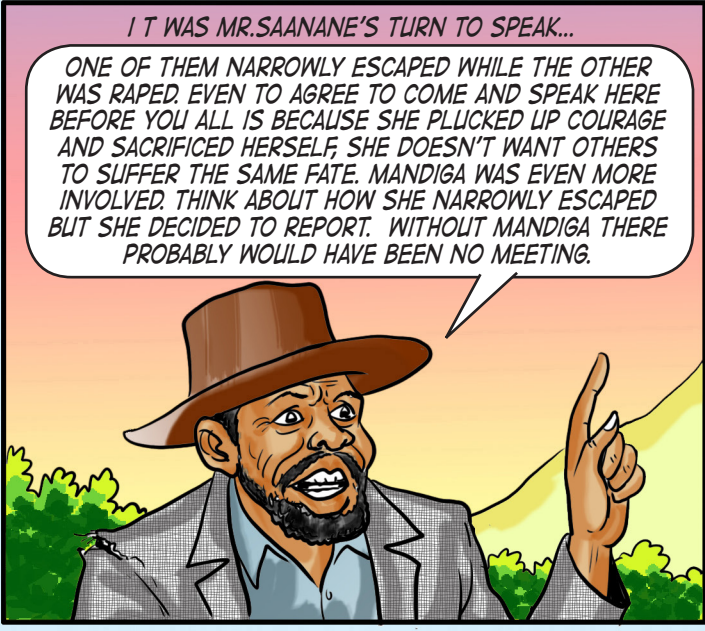
AFTER MANDIGA FINISHED TO GIVE OUT HER INFORMATION. ANOTHER WOMAN, NAMED ASHANEZA TO SPEAK ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED TO HER TOO.

THEY RAPED ME AND DID UNSPEAKABLE THINGS TO ME WHICH I CAN'T DESCRIBE IN PUBLIC. THEN THEY THREATENED ME THAT IF I REVEAL THIS SECRET, THEY WILL COME BACK TO RAPE ME AGAIN. WHEN I REACHED HOME AND TOLD MY HUSBAND HE DIVORCED ME.



SLIDDENLY! WITHOUT A PERMISSION...

HOW CAN IT HAPPEN TO JUST THESE TWO? THESE ARE LIES, CHAIRPERSON. WE ARE WASTING OUR TIME FOR THE STUPIDITY OF THESE TWO PEOPLE. THESE WOMEN SHOULD KNOW THAT TO FETCH WATER IS THEIR RESPONSIBILITY, SO WHAT ARE THEY COMPLAINING ABOUT?



I T WAS MR.SAANANE'S TURN TO SPEAK...

ONE OF THEM NARROWLY ESCAPED WHILE THE OTHER WAS RAPED. EVEN TO AGREE TO COME AND SPEAK HERE BEFORE YOU ALL IS BECAUSE SHE PLUCKED UP COURAGE AND SACRIFICED HERSELF. SHE DOESN'T WANT OTHERS TO SUFFER THE SAME FATE. MANDIGA WAS EVEN MORE INVOLVED. THINK ABOUT HOW SHE NARROWLY ESCAPED BUT SHE DECIDED TO REPORT. WITHOUT MANDIGA THERE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN NO MEETING.

THERE ARE MANY WAYS THE PROBLEM OF WATER IS KILLING US IN THIS VILLAGE. MY HUSBAND BEATS ME EVERY DAY SAYING I WENT TO A LOVER WHILE I AM STRUGGLING TO GET WATER!



I WAS DIVORCED BECAUSE OF WATER. I WENT LATE TO THE WELL AND WHEN I GOT THERE, THERE WAS NO WATER SO I RETURNED WITH AN EMPTY BUCKET. I TOLD MY HUSBAND THAT THE WELL HAD NO WATER THAT DAY AND THAT, AS IT WAS GETTING DARK, I WAS AFRAID FOR MY SAFETY SO I DECIDED TO RETURN. HE WAS FURIOUS WITH ME AND INSULTED ME AND TOLD ME I WAS NOT A WOMAN. THERE ARE OTHER WOMEN WHO WOULD BE BETTER FOR THE FAMILY. WHEN I SAID IT WAS JUST THE PROBLEM OF WATER AND NOTHING ELSE, I ENDED UP BEING BEATEN AND TOLD TO TAKE MY LAZINESS TO MY PARENTS. HE DIVORCED ME!



IN BRIEF, WATER IS A SOURCE OF TROUBLE IN THE VILLAGE AND MEN HAVE DECIDED TO USE THIS TO DO THINGS THAT ARE WRONG. WE ARE BEING ABUSED. WE ARE BEING RAPED, TRAMPLED ON, DIVORCED WITH A LOT OF INSULTS, WHY? TODAY WE HAVE TO GET TO THE ROOT OF THE PROBLEM. YOU ARE THE DECISION-MAKERS, THERE ARE MANY OF YOU, SHOW US YOU ARE MEN!



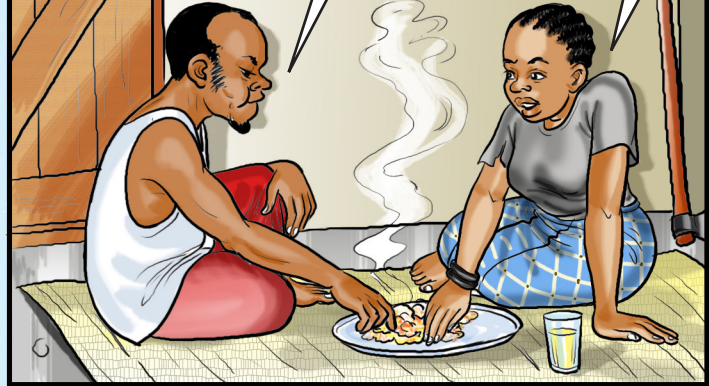
I SEE TODAY WE CAN'T COME TO AN AGREEMENT. PEOPLE ARE SHOUTING ALL THE TIME AND THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE WHO ARE DRAGGING THEIR WIVES BACK HOME. NOW THE SUN IS ALREADY SETTING. I ASK THE VILLAGE COUNCIL MEMBERS TO MEET IN THE OFFICE SO THAT WE CONTINUE TO DISCUSS THIS AND COME TO AN AGREEMENT. SO, I AM POSTPONING THIS MEETING FOR THREE DAYS WHEN WE WILL INFORM YOU.



LATER, AT HOME.

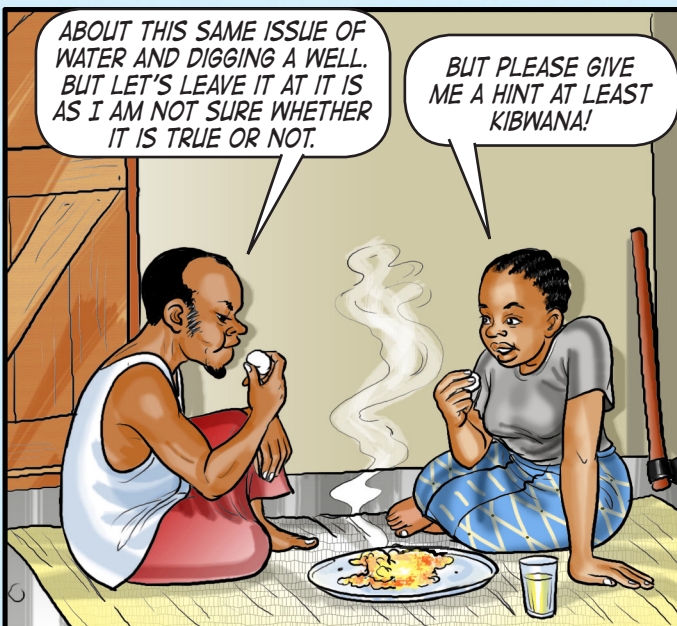
I DON'T KNOW IF IT IS TRUE BUT I HEAR PEOPLE TALKING ABOUT THE CHAIRPERSON AND HIS COUNCIL MEMBERS. I REMEMBER HEARING FROM MY UNCLE IN KILAMA.

ABOUT WHAT?



ABOUT THIS SAME ISSUE OF WATER AND DIGGING A WELL. BUT LET'S LEAVE IT AT IT IS AS I AM NOT SURE WHETHER IT IS TRUE OR NOT.

BUT PLEASE GIVE ME A HINT AT LEAST KIBWANA!

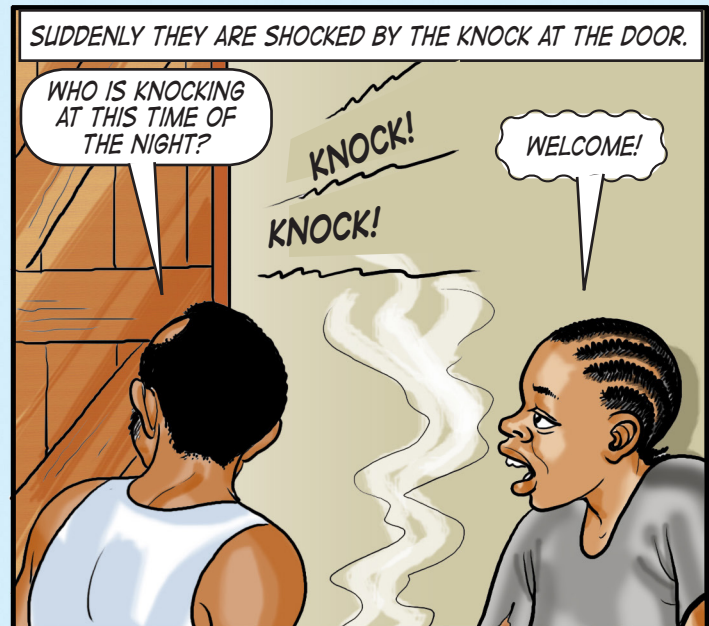


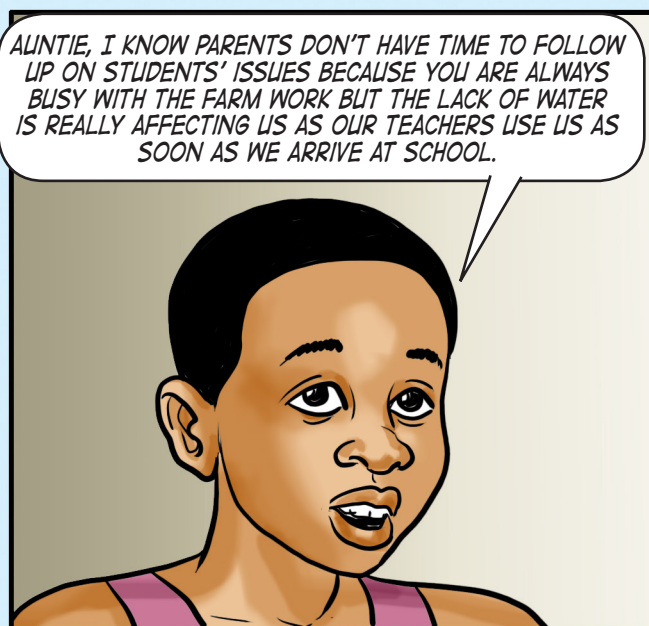
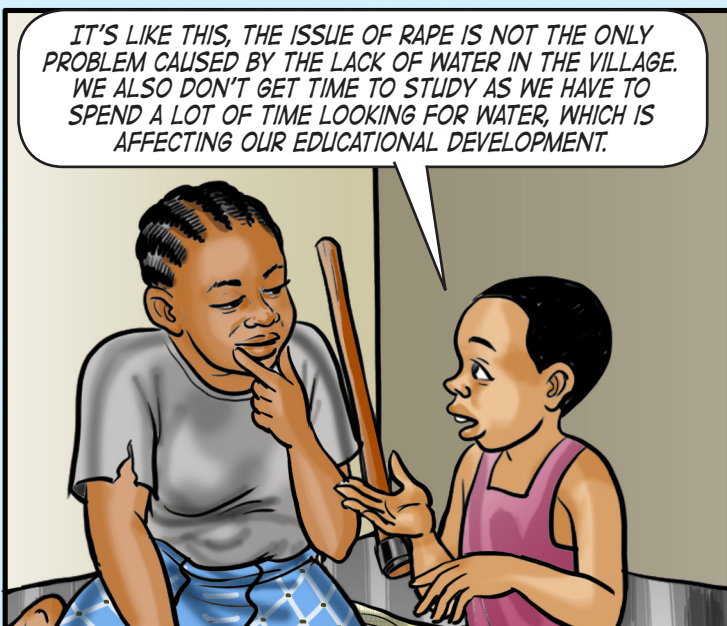
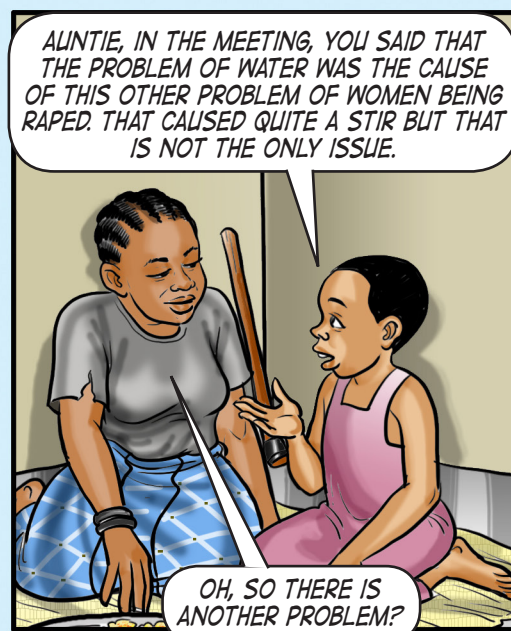
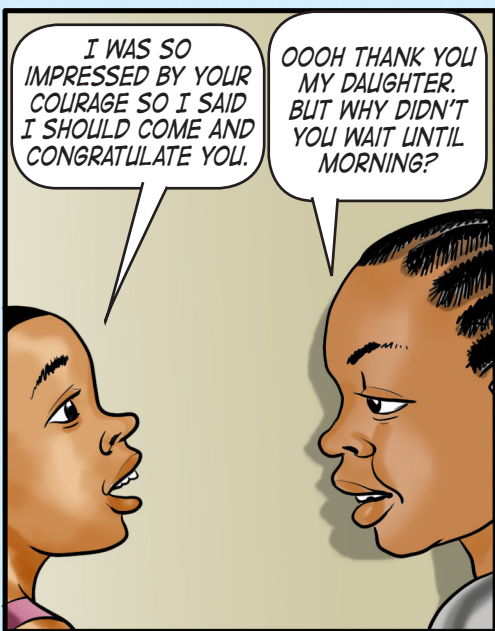
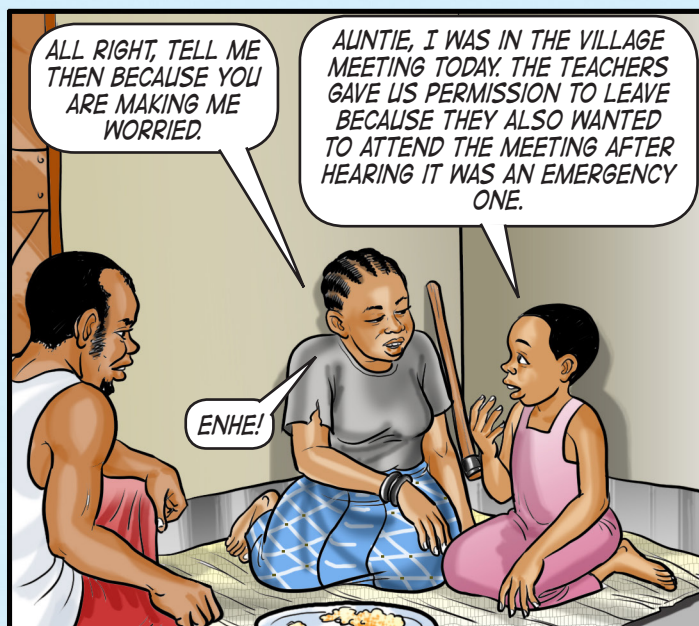
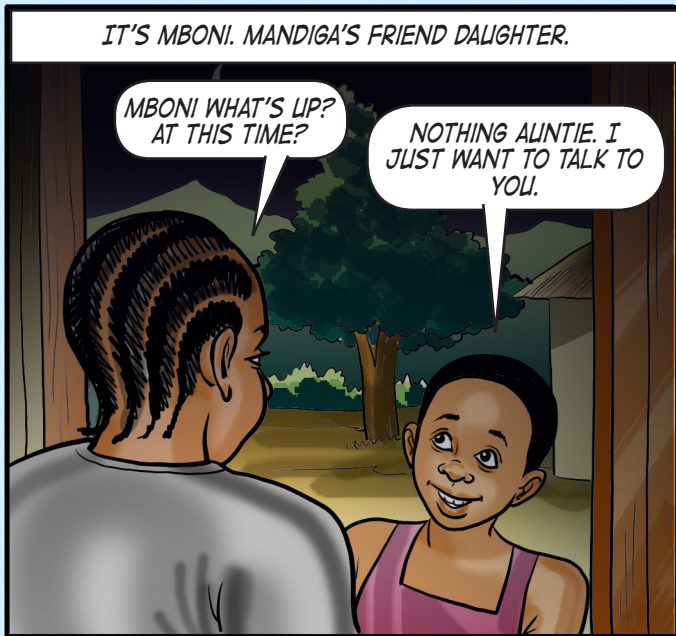
SUDDENLY THEY ARE SHOCKED BY THE KNOCK AT THE DOOR.

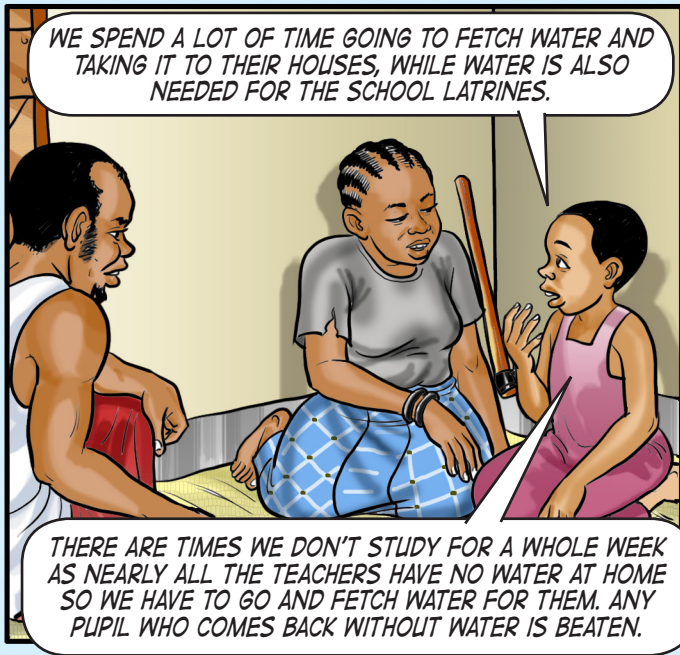
WHO IS KNOCKING AT THIS TIME OF THE NIGHT?

KNOCK!
KNOCK!

WELCOME!

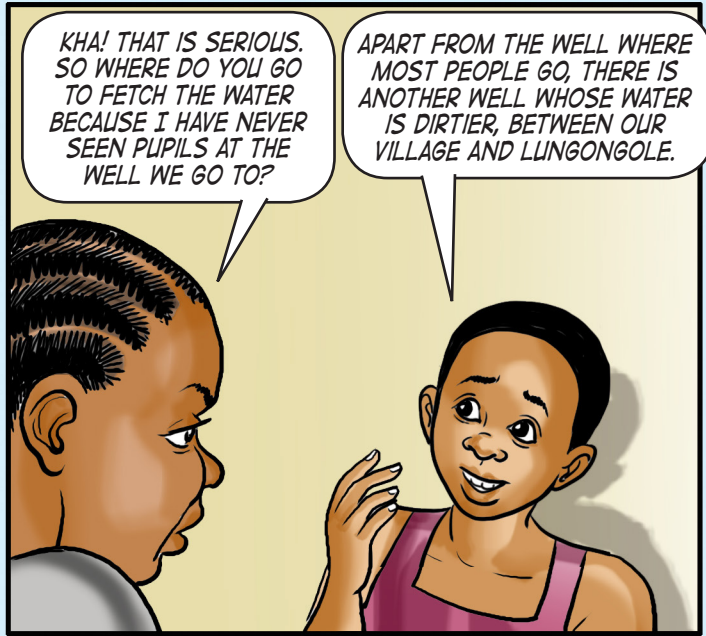






WE SPEND A LOT OF TIME GOING TO FETCH WATER AND TAKING IT TO THEIR HOUSES, WHILE WATER IS ALSO NEEDED FOR THE SCHOOL LATRINES.

THERE ARE TIMES WE DON'T STUDY FOR A WHOLE WEEK AS NEARLY ALL THE TEACHERS HAVE NO WATER AT HOME SO WE HAVE TO GO AND FETCH WATER FOR THEM. ANY PUPIL WHO COMES BACK WITHOUT WATER IS BEATEN.

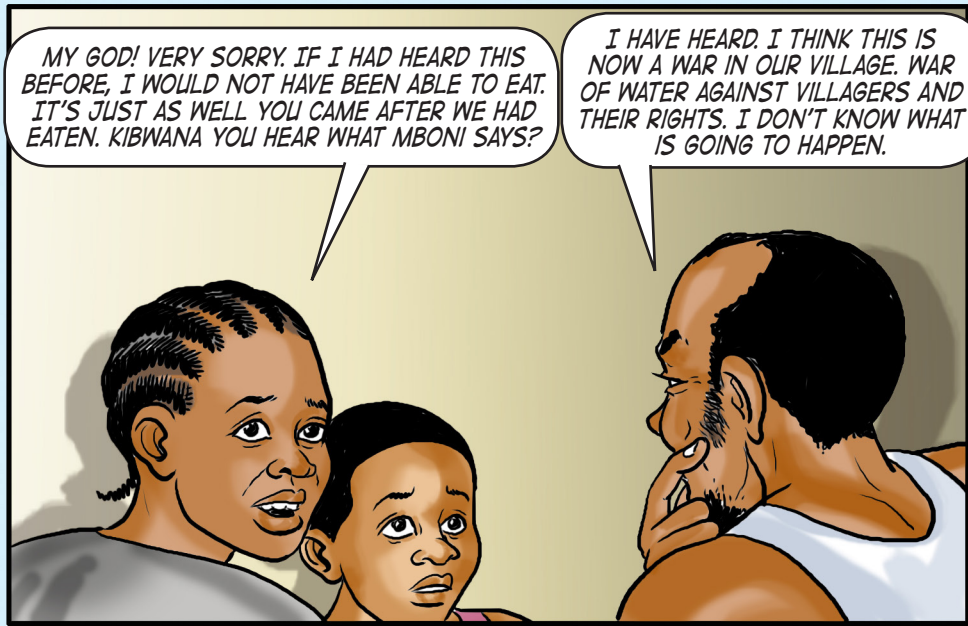


KHA! THAT IS SERIOUS. SO WHERE DO YOU GO TO FETCH THE WATER BECAUSE I HAVE NEVER SEEN PUPILS AT THE WELL WE GO TO?

APART FROM THE WELL WHERE MOST PEOPLE GO, THERE IS ANOTHER WELL WHOSE WATER IS DIRTIER, BETWEEN OUR VILLAGE AND LUNGONGOLE.

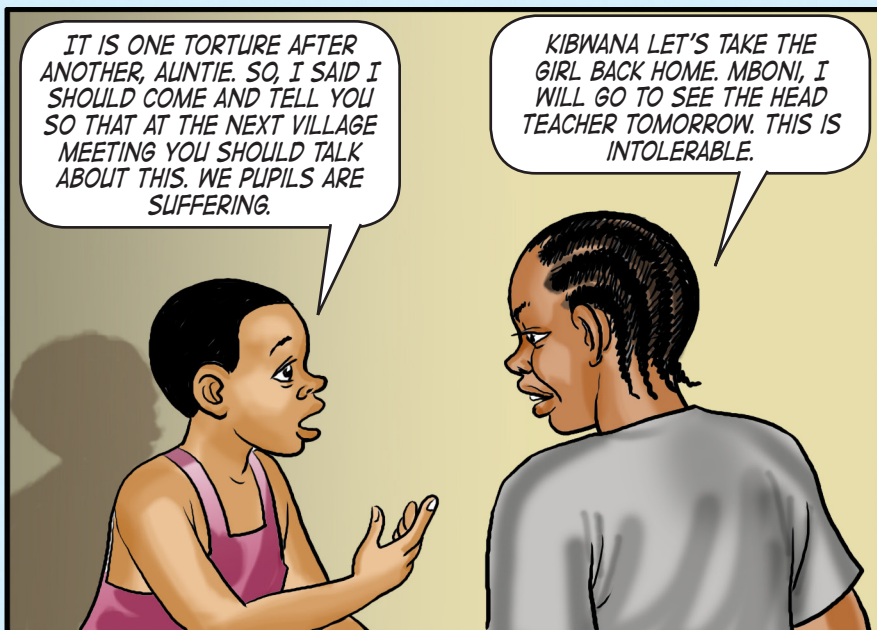


THE TEACHERS FORBADE US TO GO THE WELL YOU GO TO AS THEY ARE AFRAID PEOPLE WILL SEE US, SO WE HAVE TO GO TO THE WELL FURTHER AWAY.



MY GOD! VERY SORRY. IF I HAD HEARD THIS BEFORE, I WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO EAT. IT'S JUST AS WELL YOU CAME AFTER WE HAD EATEN. KIBWANA YOU HEAR WHAT MBONI SAYS?

I HAVE HEARD. I THINK THIS IS NOW A WAR IN OUR VILLAGE. WAR OF WATER AGAINST VILLAGERS AND THEIR RIGHTS. I DON'T KNOW WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN.



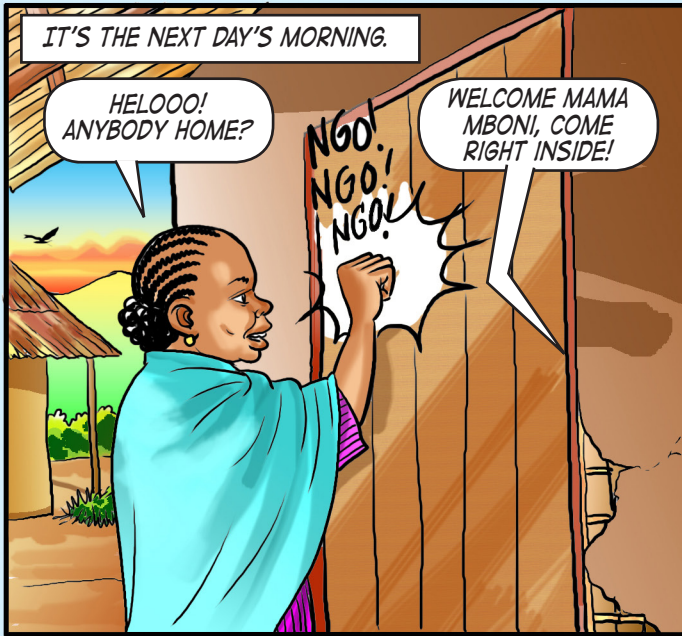
IT IS ONE TORTURE AFTER ANOTHER, AUNTIE. SO, I SAID I SHOULD COME AND TELL YOU SO THAT AT THE NEXT VILLAGE MEETING YOU SHOULD TALK ABOUT THIS. WE PUPILS ARE SUFFERING.

KIBWANA LET'S TAKE THE GIRL BACK HOME. MBONI, I WILL GO TO SEE THE HEAD TEACHER TOMORROW. THIS IS INTOLERABLE.



AUNTIE, DON'T SAY THAT I TOLD YOU.

I WON'T MY DAUGHTER. GET UP AND LET'S GO.

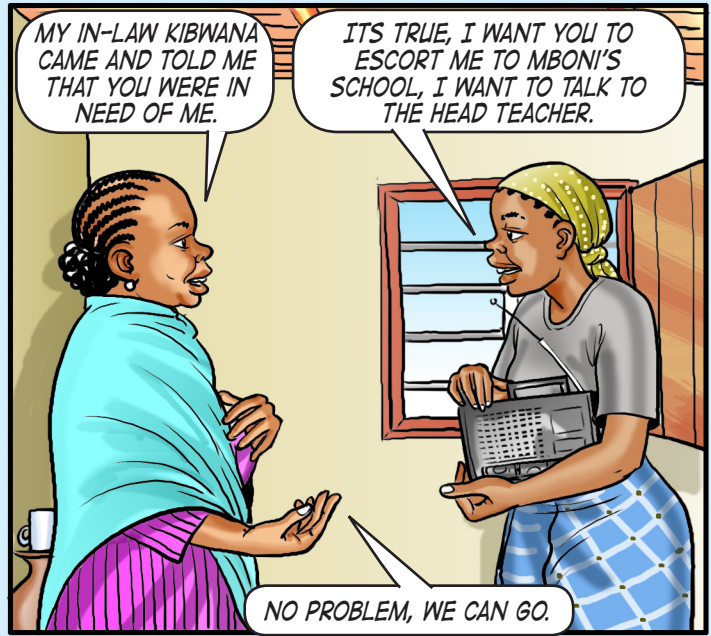


IT'S THE NEXT DAY'S MORNING.

HELLOO!
ANYBODY HOME?

WELCOME MAMA
MBONI, COME
RIGHT INSIDE!

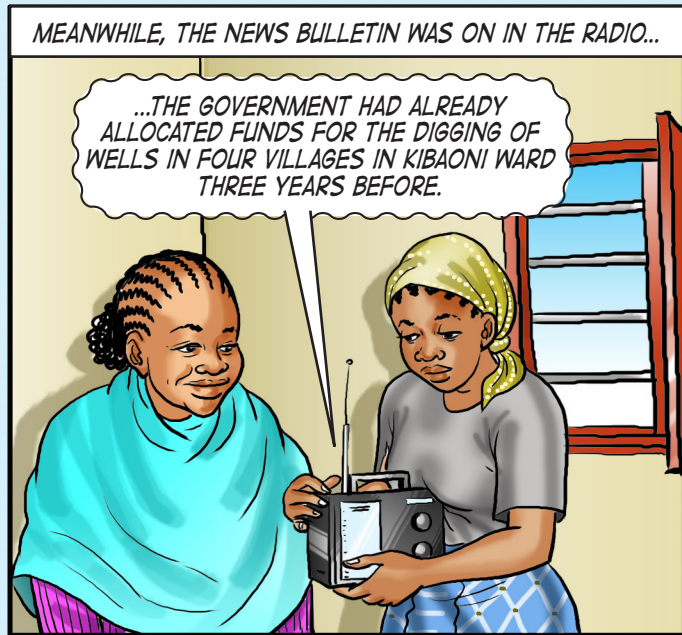
NGO!
NGO!
NGO!



MY IN-LAW KIBWANA
CAME AND TOLD ME
THAT YOU WERE IN
NEED OF ME.

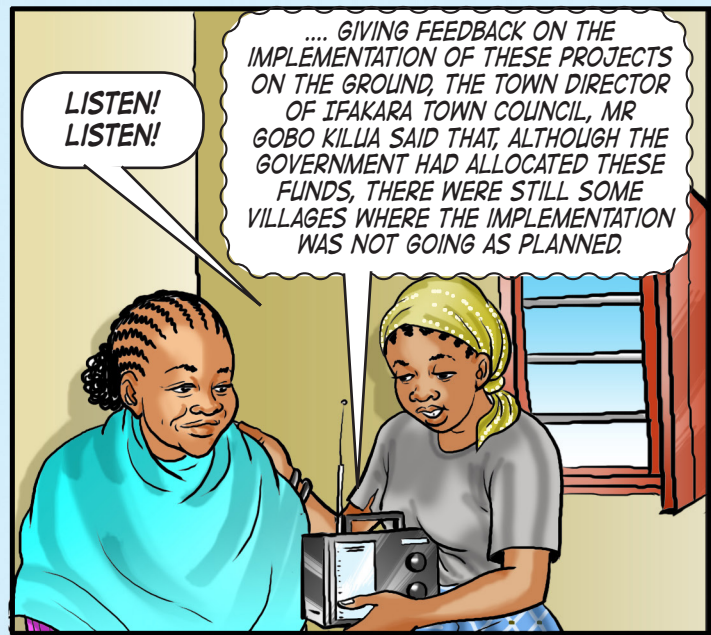
ITS TRUE, I WANT YOU TO
ESCORT ME TO MBONI'S
SCHOOL, I WANT TO TALK TO
THE HEAD TEACHER.

NO PROBLEM, WE CAN GO.



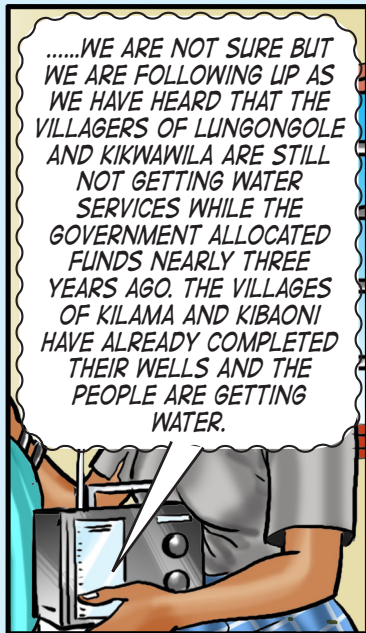
MEANWHILE, THE NEWS BULLETIN WAS ON IN THE RADIO..

...THE GOVERNMENT HAD ALREADY
ALLOCATED FUNDS FOR THE DIGGING OF
WELLS IN FOUR VILLAGES IN KIBAONI WARD
THREE YEARS BEFORE.

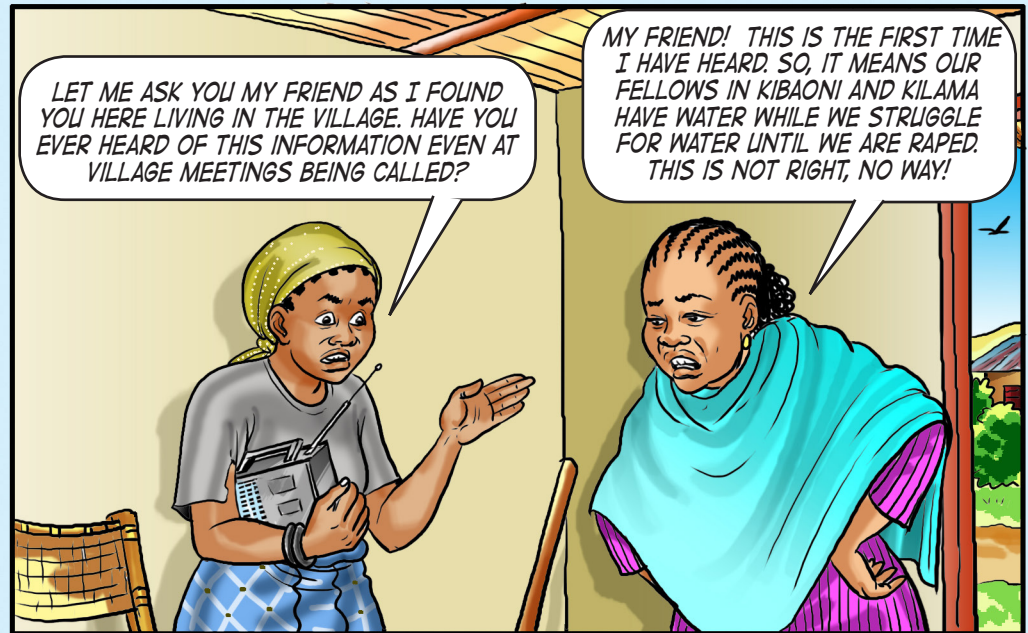


LISTEN!
LISTEN!

... GIVING FEEDBACK ON THE
IMPLEMENTATION OF THESE PROJECTS
ON THE GROUND, THE TOWN DIRECTOR
OF IFAKARA TOWN COUNCIL, MR
GOBO KILUA SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH THE
GOVERNMENT HAD ALLOCATED THESE
FUNDS, THERE WERE STILL SOME
VILLAGES WHERE THE IMPLEMENTATION
WAS NOT GOING AS PLANNED.

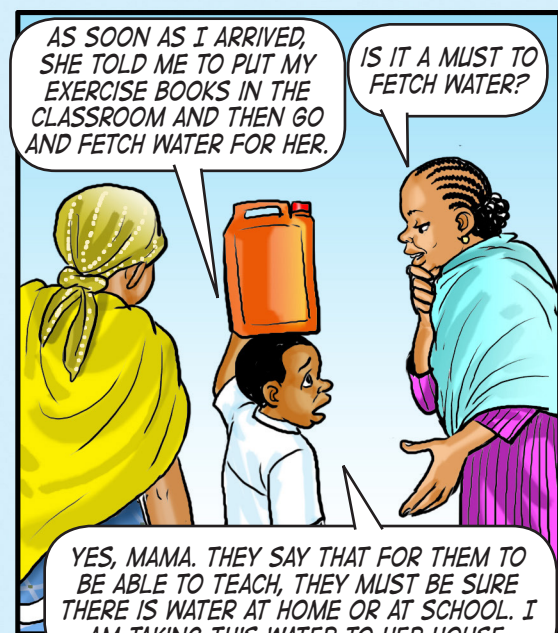
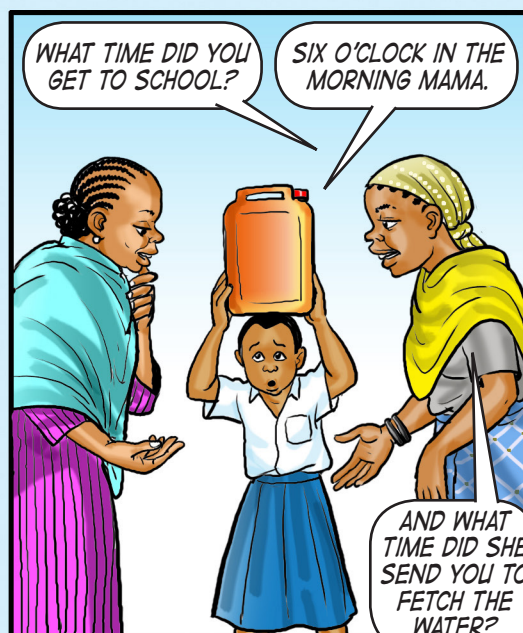
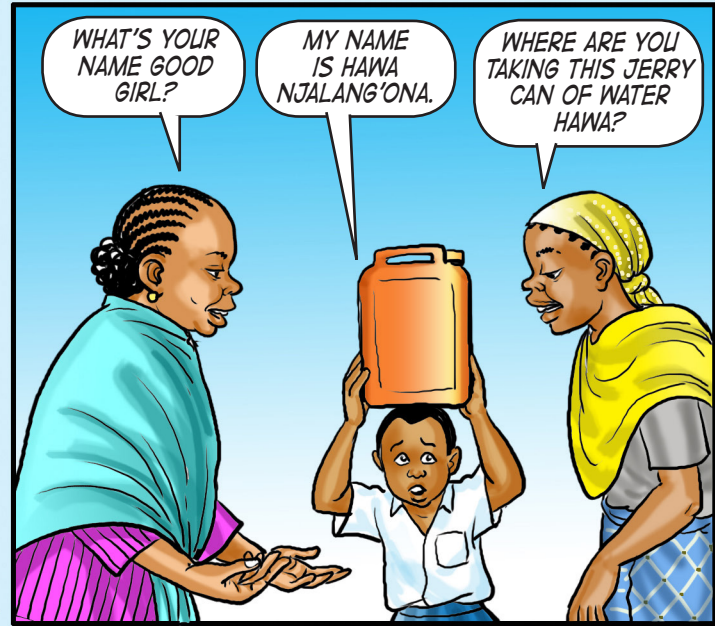
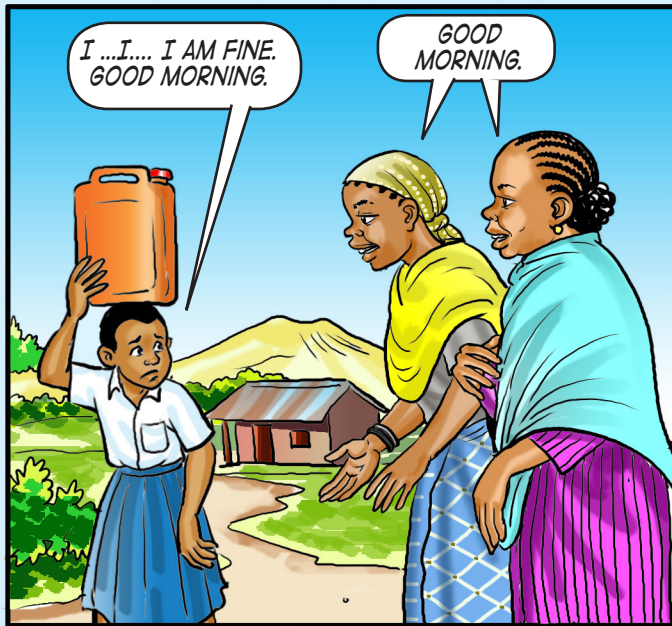
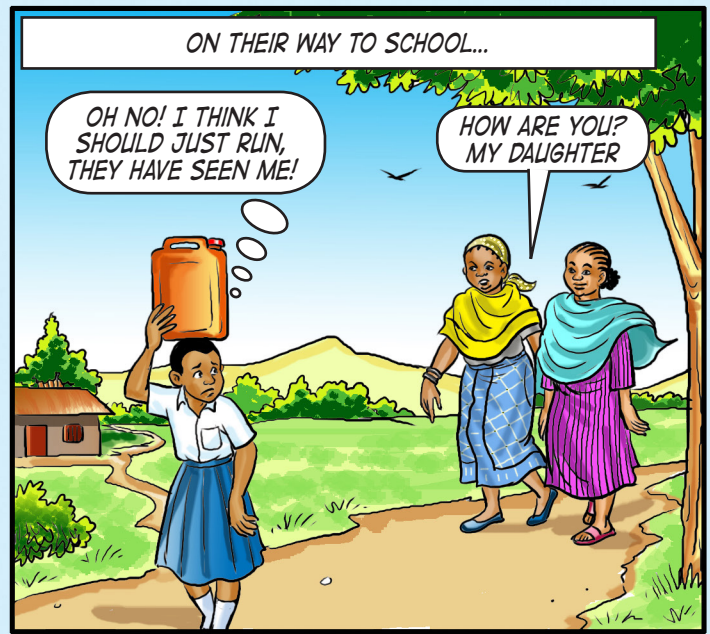
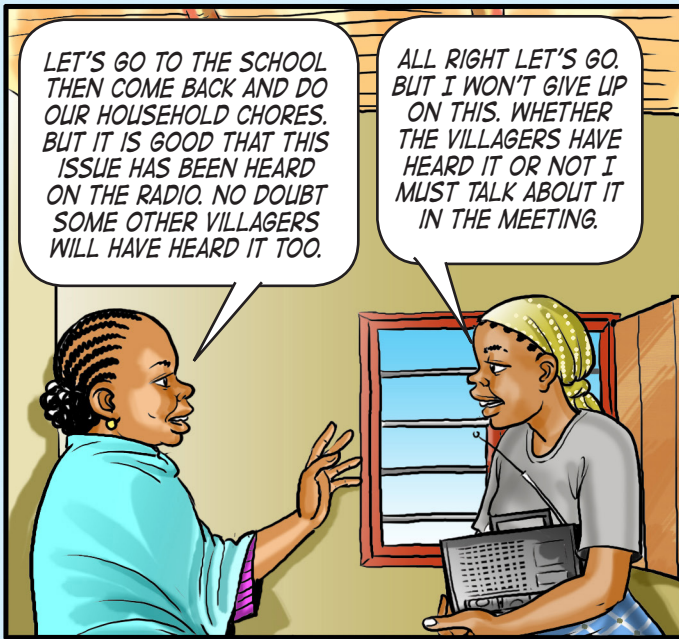


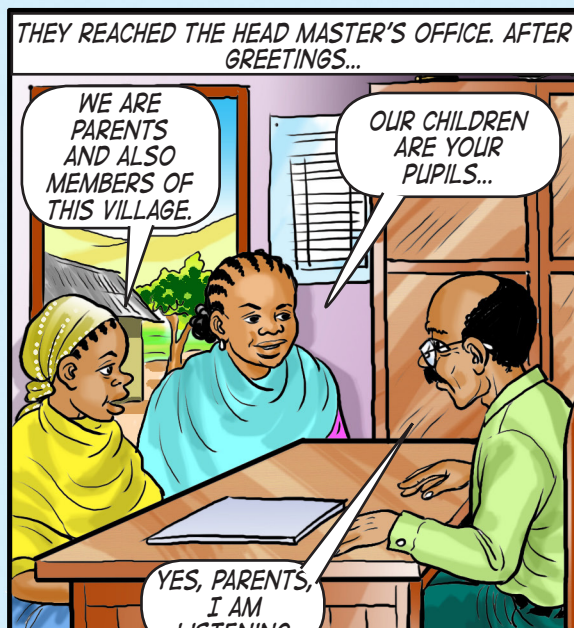
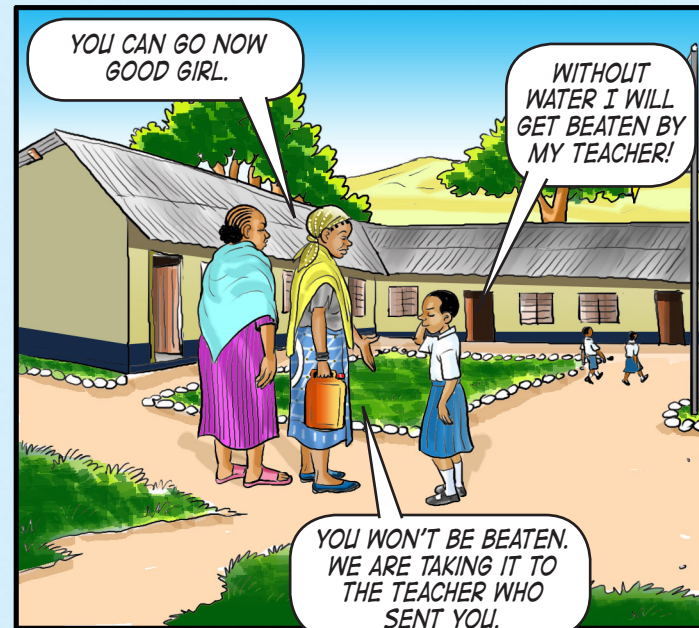
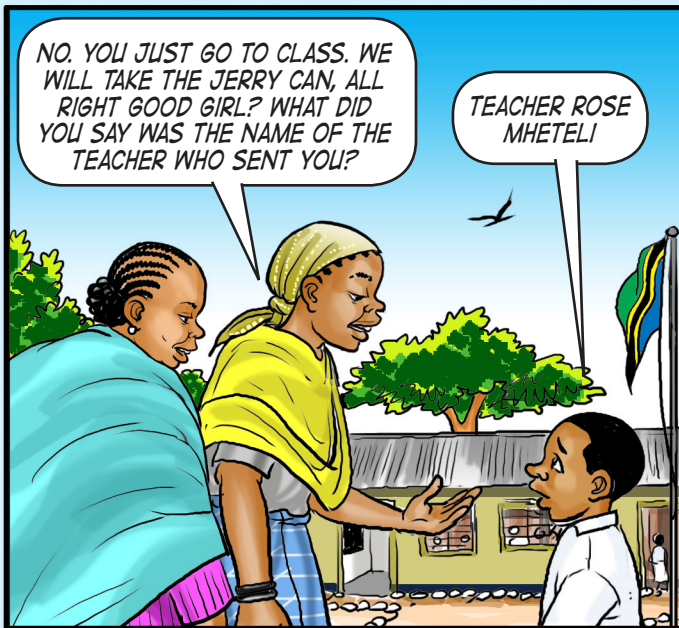
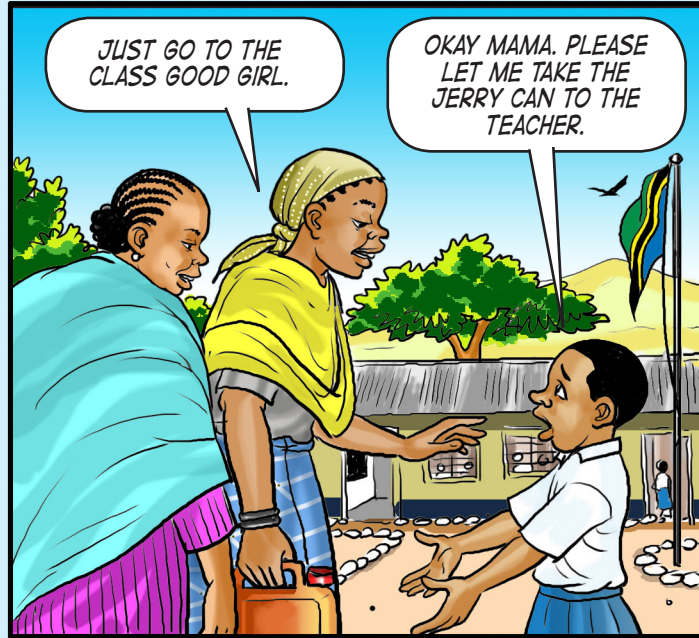
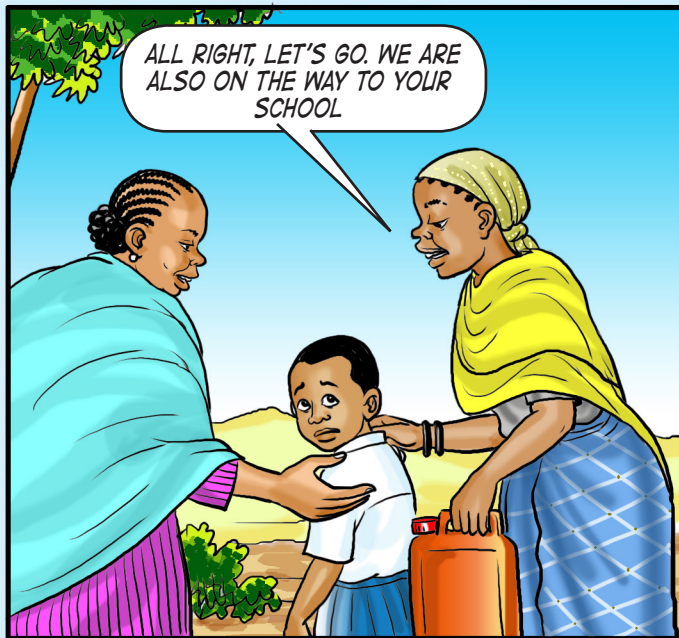
.....WE ARE NOT SURE BUT
WE ARE FOLLOWING UP AS
WE HAVE HEARD THAT THE
VILLAGERS OF LUNGONGOLE
AND KIKWAWILA ARE STILL
NOT GETTING WATER
SERVICES WHILE THE
GOVERNMENT ALLOCATED
FUNDS NEARLY THREE
YEARS AGO. THE VILLAGES
OF KILAMA AND KIBAONI
HAVE ALREADY COMPLETED
THEIR WELLS AND THE
PEOPLE ARE GETTING
WATER.

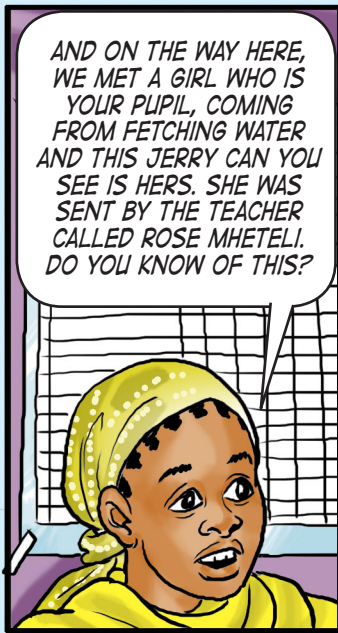


LET ME ASK YOU MY FRIEND AS I FOUND
YOU HERE LIVING IN THE VILLAGE. HAVE YOU
EVER HEARD OF THIS INFORMATION EVEN AT
VILLAGE MEETINGS BEING CALLED?

MY FRIEND! THIS IS THE FIRST TIME
I HAVE HEARD. SO, IT MEANS OUR
FELLOWS IN KIBAONI AND KILAMA
HAVE WATER WHILE WE STRUGGLE
FOR WATER UNTIL WE ARE RAPED.
THIS IS NOT RIGHT, NO WAY!



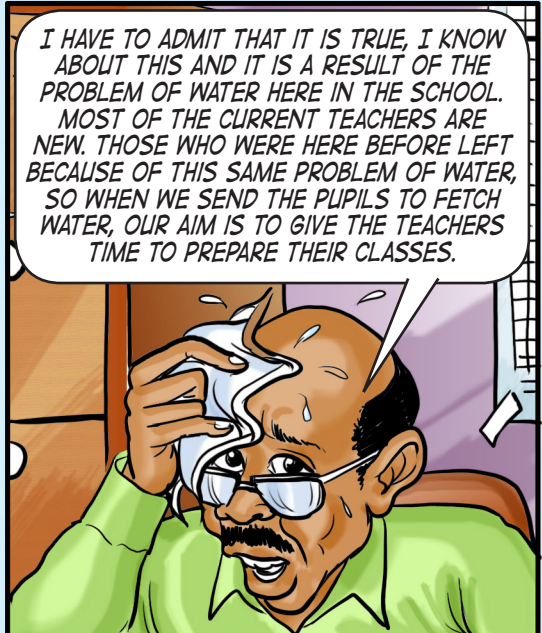




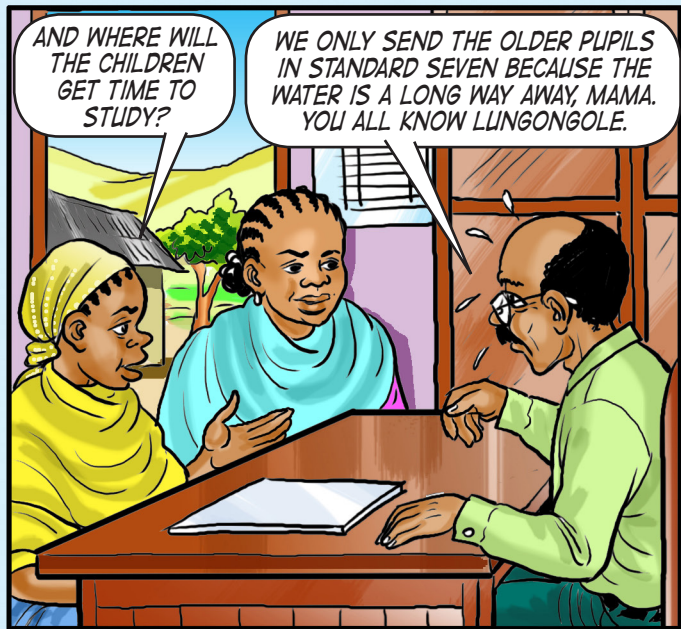
AND ON THE WAY HERE, WE MET A GIRL WHO IS YOUR PUPIL, COMING FROM FETCHING WATER AND THIS JERRY CAN YOU SEE IS HERS. SHE WAS SENT BY THE TEACHER CALLED ROSE MHELELI. DO YOU KNOW OF THIS?



PARENTS, FIRST OF ALL, THANK YOU FOR COMING. AND THANK YOU FOR BRINGING THIS ISSUE TO MY OFFICE.

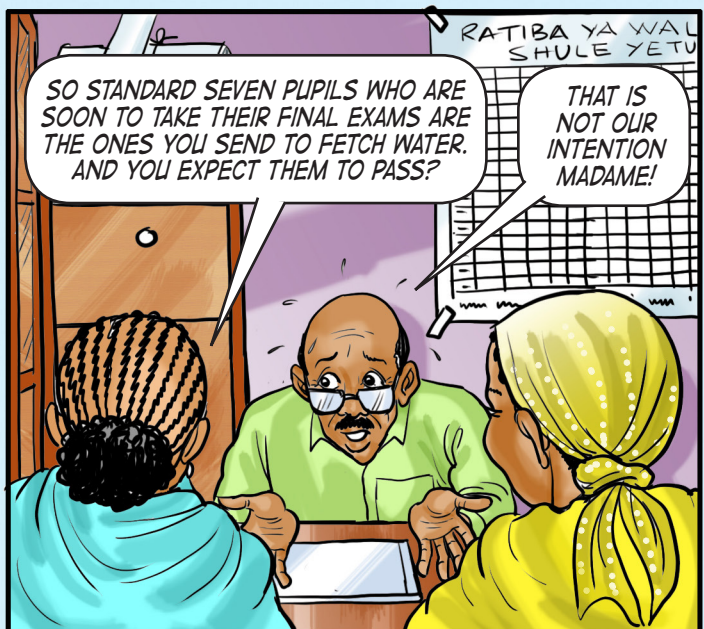


I HAVE TO ADMIT THAT IT IS TRUE, I KNOW ABOUT THIS AND IT IS A RESULT OF THE PROBLEM OF WATER HERE IN THE SCHOOL. MOST OF THE CURRENT TEACHERS ARE NEW. THOSE WHO WERE HERE BEFORE LEFT BECAUSE OF THIS SAME PROBLEM OF WATER, SO WHEN WE SEND THE PUPILS TO FETCH WATER, OUR AIM IS TO GIVE THE TEACHERS TIME TO PREPARE THEIR CLASSES.



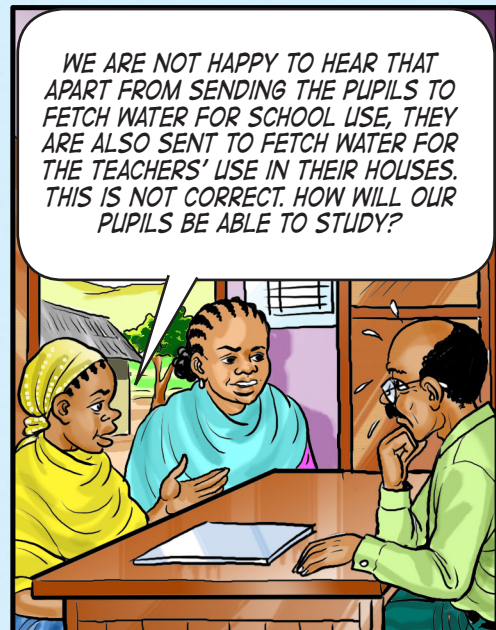
AND WHERE WILL THE CHILDREN GET TIME TO STUDY?

WE ONLY SEND THE OLDER PUPILS IN STANDARD SEVEN BECAUSE THE WATER IS A LONG WAY AWAY, MAMA. YOU ALL KNOW LUNGONGOLE.

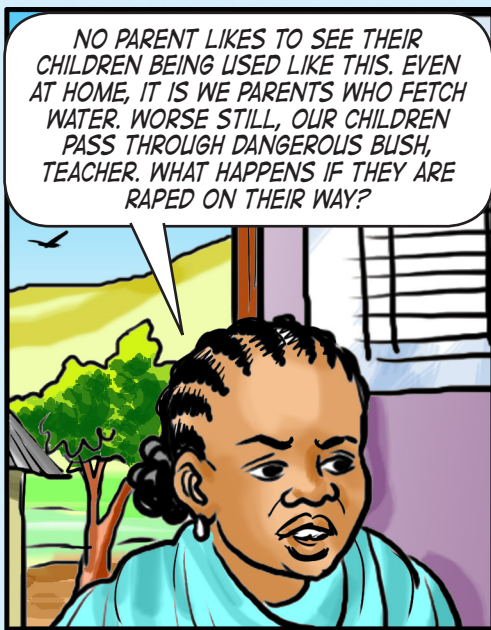


SO STANDARD SEVEN PUPILS WHO ARE SOON TO TAKE THEIR FINAL EXAMS ARE THE ONES YOU SEND TO FETCH WATER. AND YOU EXPECT THEM TO PASS?

THAT IS NOT OUR INTENTION MADAME!



WE ARE NOT HAPPY TO HEAR THAT APART FROM SENDING THE PUPILS TO FETCH WATER FOR SCHOOL USE, THEY ARE ALSO SENT TO FETCH WATER FOR THE TEACHERS' USE IN THEIR HOUSES. THIS IS NOT CORRECT. HOW WILL OUR PUPILS BE ABLE TO STUDY?



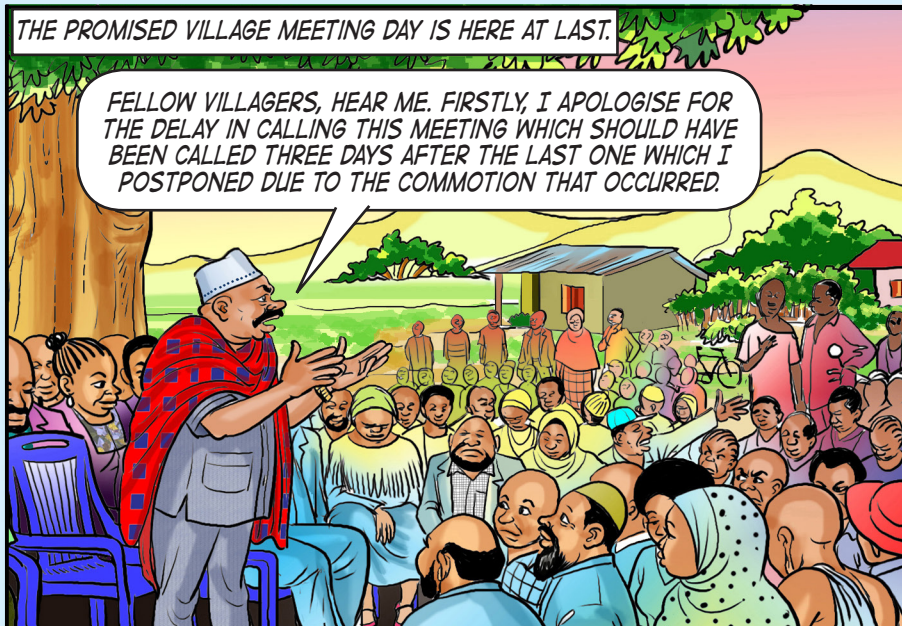
NO PARENT LIKES TO SEE THEIR CHILDREN BEING USED LIKE THIS. EVEN AT HOME, IT IS WE PARENTS WHO FETCH WATER. WORSE STILL, OUR CHILDREN PASS THROUGH DANGEROUS BUSH, TEACHER. WHAT HAPPENS IF THEY ARE RAPED ON THEIR WAY?



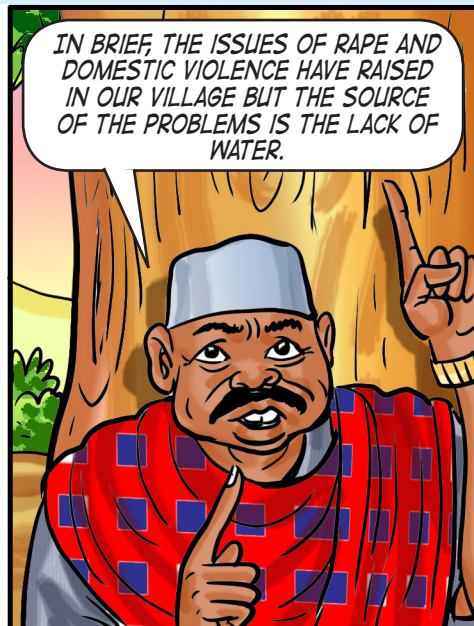
MY MOTHERS, I PROMISE YOU THAT I WILL HOLD A STAFF MEETING TODAY TO DISCUSS THIS ISSUE. I APOLOGISE FOR WHAT IS GOING ON.

THE PROMISED VILLAGE MEETING DAY IS HERE AT LAST.

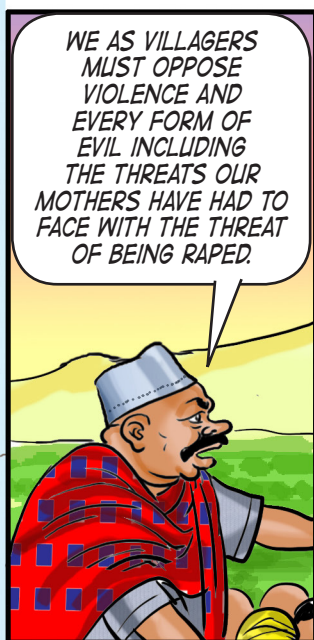
FELLOW VILLAGERS, HEAR ME. FIRSTLY, I APOLOGISE FOR THE DELAY IN CALLING THIS MEETING WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN CALLED THREE DAYS AFTER THE LAST ONE WHICH I POSTPONED DUE TO THE COMMOTION THAT OCCURRED.



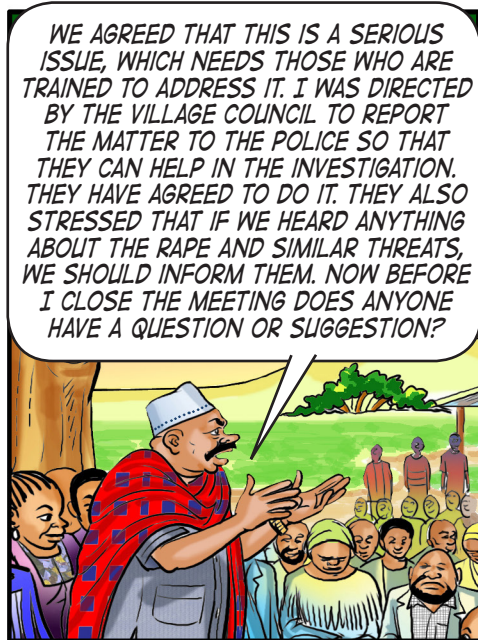
IN BRIEF, THE ISSUES OF RAPE AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE HAVE RAISED IN OUR VILLAGE BUT THE SOURCE OF THE PROBLEMS IS THE LACK OF WATER.



WE AS VILLAGERS MUST OPPOSE VIOLENCE AND EVERY FORM OF EVIL INCLUDING THE THREATS OUR MOTHERS HAVE HAD TO FACE WITH THE THREAT OF BEING RAPED.



WE AGREED THAT THIS IS A SERIOUS ISSUE, WHICH NEEDS THOSE WHO ARE TRAINED TO ADDRESS IT. I WAS DIRECTED BY THE VILLAGE COUNCIL TO REPORT THE MATTER TO THE POLICE SO THAT THEY CAN HELP IN THE INVESTIGATION. THEY HAVE AGREED TO DO IT. THEY ALSO STRESSED THAT IF WE HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT THE RAPE AND SIMILAR THREATS, WE SHOULD INFORM THEM. NOW BEFORE I CLOSE THE MEETING DOES ANYONE HAVE A QUESTION OR SUGGESTION?



MANDIGA DID NOT WASTE TIME.

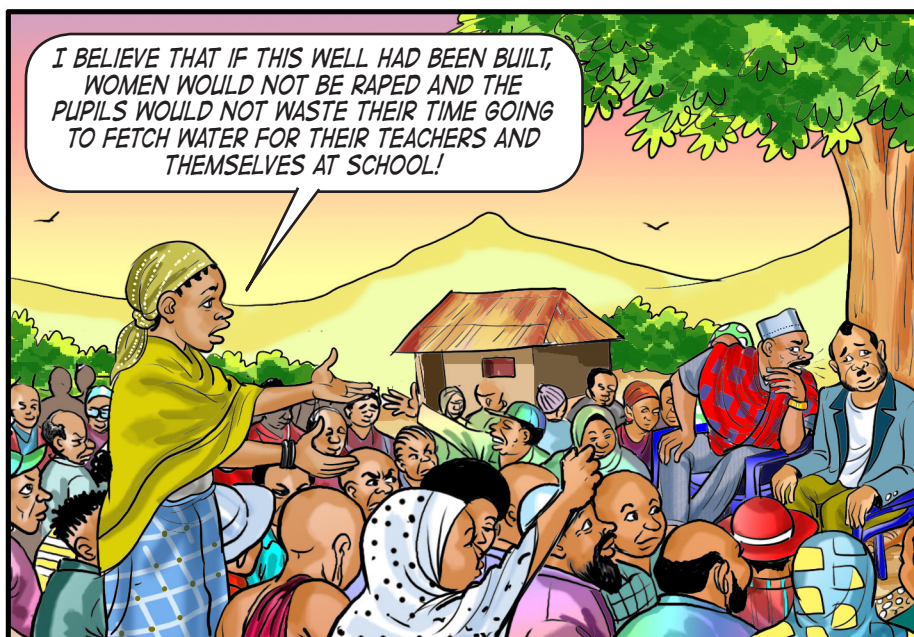
WHILE WOMEN ARE STRUGGLING TO FIND WATER, A DAY AFTER THE LAST MEETING, THE COMMUNITY RADIO OF SIKIKA FM ANNOUNCED THAT OUR VILLAGE OF KIKWAWILA WAS ALLOCATED MONEY TO DIG A WELL THREE YEARS AGO.

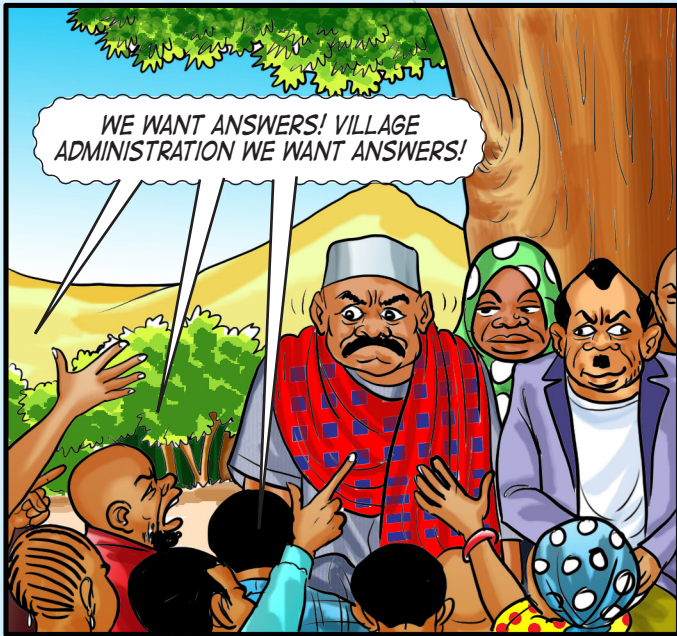


SO, IF OUR VILLAGE HAS REALLY BEEN GIVEN MONEY FOR A WATER PROJECT THREE YEARS AGO, CAN THE VILLAGE COUNCIL TELL US WHAT HAPPENED AS UP TO NOW WE DON'T SEE ANY PROJECT OF THAT KIND?

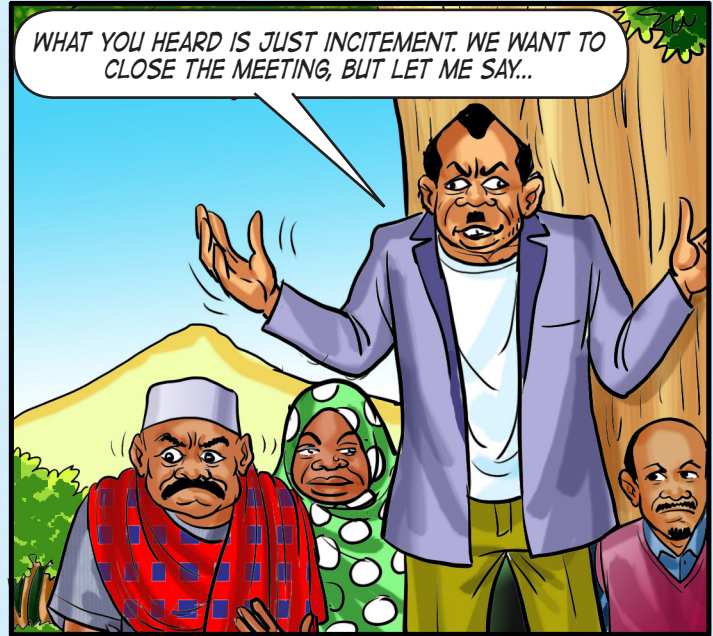


I BELIEVE THAT IF THIS WELL HAD BEEN BUILT, WOMEN WOULD NOT BE RAPED AND THE PUPILS WOULD NOT WASTE THEIR TIME GOING TO FETCH WATER FOR THEIR TEACHERS AND THEMSELVES AT SCHOOL!





WE WANT ANSWERS! VILLAGE ADMINISTRATION WE WANT ANSWERS!



WHAT YOU HEARD IS JUST INCITEMENT. WE WANT TO CLOSE THE MEETING, BUT LET ME SAY...



BEFORE THE VILLAGE EXECUTIVE OFFICER FINISHED WHAT HE WAS SAYING...

THAT WOMAN DOESN'T KNOW ME WELL, SHE WILL SEE!



I DON'T KNOW HOW MUCH OF THE TRUTH DOES WHAT MANDIGA SAID COMPLIES, I HAVE TO ASK THE CHAIRPERSON THIS NIGHT EXACT NIGHT BEFORE I SLEEP.

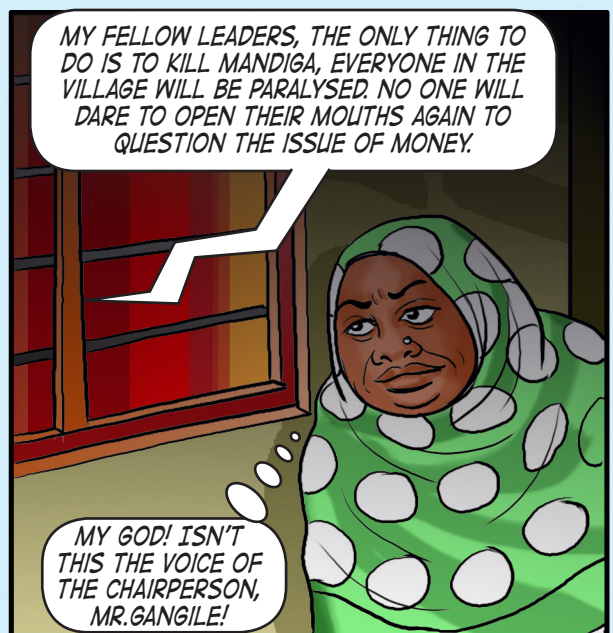


JUST WHEN SHE WAS NEAR TO THE CHAIRPERSON'S HOUSE.

MMH... WHO ARE THOSE PEOPLE ENTERING IN THE CHAIRPERSON'S HOUSE AT THIS NIGHT? WHAT'S GOING ON?

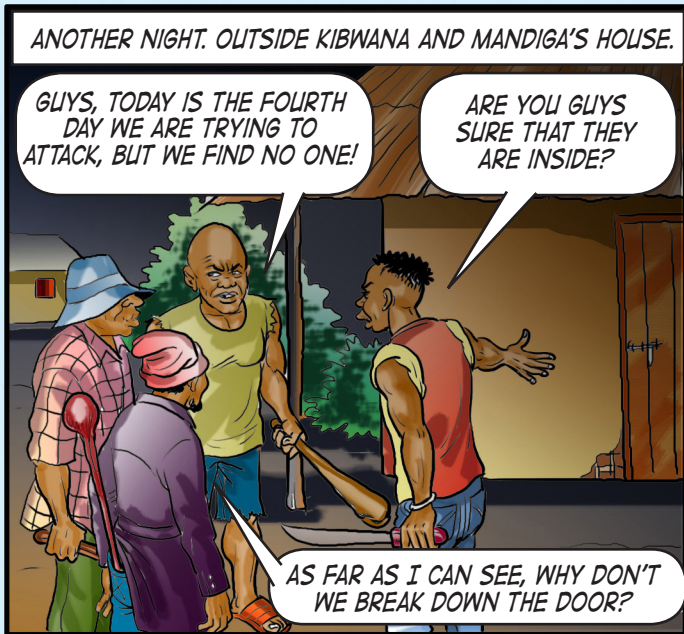


I HAVE CREEP SO I CAN FIND OUT WHAT'S GOING ON. THIS IS NOT NORMAL.



MY FELLOW LEADERS, THE ONLY THING TO DO IS TO KILL MANDIGA, EVERYONE IN THE VILLAGE WILL BE PARALYSED. NO ONE WILL DARE TO OPEN THEIR MOUTHS AGAIN TO QUESTION THE ISSUE OF MONEY.

MY GOD! ISN'T THIS THE VOICE OF THE CHAIRPERSON, MR. GANGLE!



ANOTHER NIGHT. OUTSIDE KIBWANA AND MANDIGA'S HOUSE.

GUYS, TODAY IS THE FOURTH DAY WE ARE TRYING TO ATTACK, BUT WE FIND NO ONE!

ARE YOU GUYS SURE THAT THEY ARE INSIDE?

AS FAR AS I CAN SEE, WHY DON'T WE BREAK DOWN THE DOOR?



HAVE YOU SEEN? THERE IS NOBODY INSIDE!

THEY HAVE ESCAPED!

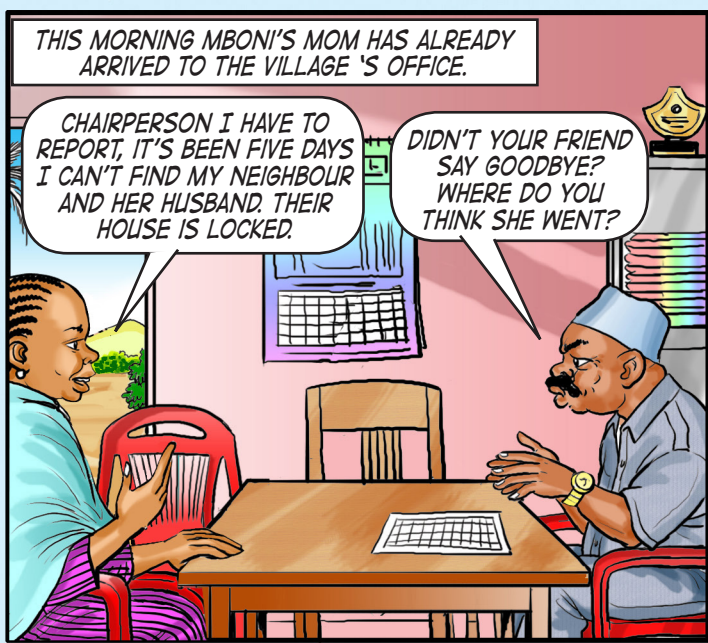


BEFORE WE LEAVE LET US MAKE SURE WE REPLACE THE DOOR AS HOW IT WAS.



YOU SAID THEY ARE NOT THERE? WHERE COULD THESE PEOPLE BE? OR MAYBE THEY INSPECTED OUR PLAN? MAKE SURE YOU LOOK FOR THEM EVEN IN THE NEIGHBOURING VILLAGES AND KILL THEM BOTH TO TOTALLY CLEAR THE EVIDENCE.

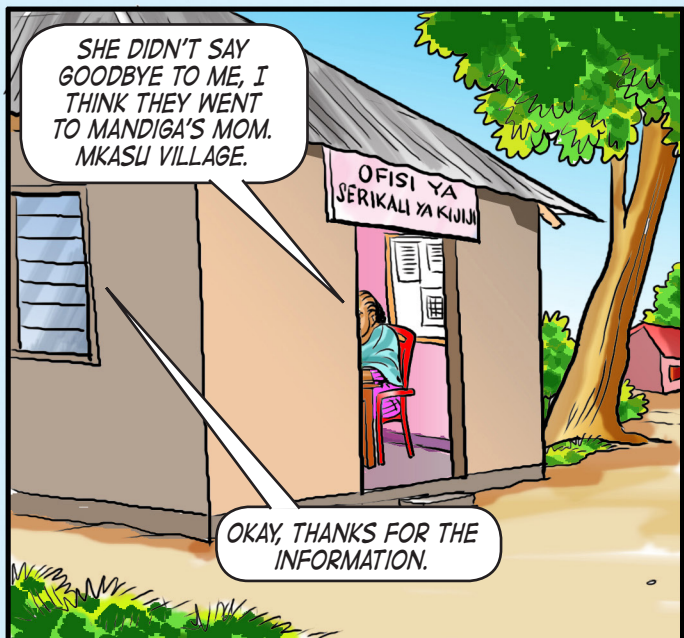
YES SIR!



THIS MORNING Mboni's MOM HAS ALREADY ARRIVED TO THE VILLAGE'S OFFICE.

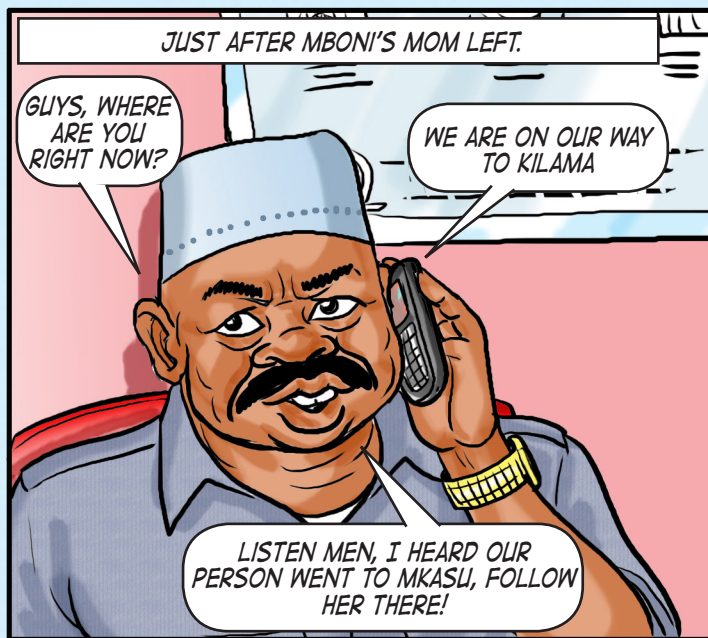
CHAIRPERSON I HAVE TO REPORT, IT'S BEEN FIVE DAYS I CAN'T FIND MY NEIGHBOUR AND HER HUSBAND. THEIR HOUSE IS LOCKED.

DIDN'T YOUR FRIEND SAY GOODBYE? WHERE DO YOU THINK SHE WENT?



SHE DIDN'T SAY GOODBYE TO ME, I THINK THEY WENT TO MANDIGA'S MOM. MKASU VILLAGE.

OKAY, THANKS FOR THE INFORMATION.

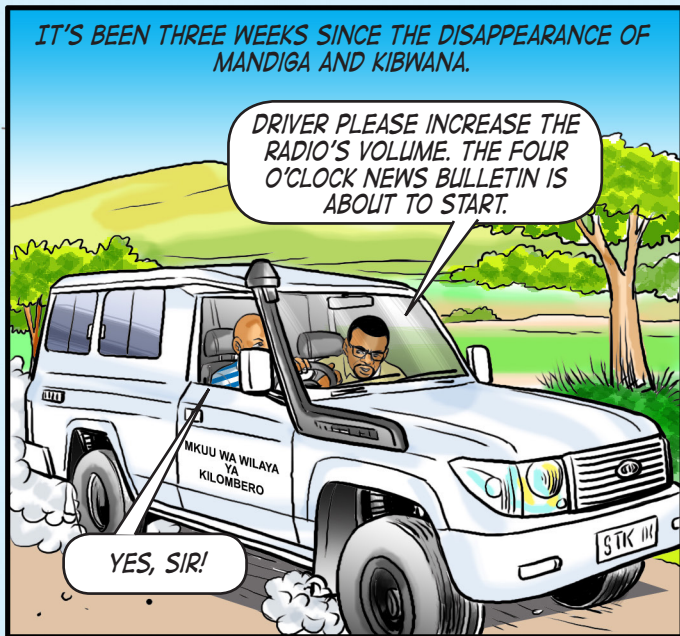


JUST AFTER Mboni's MOM LEFT.

GUYS, WHERE ARE YOU RIGHT NOW?

WE ARE ON OUR WAY TO KILAMA

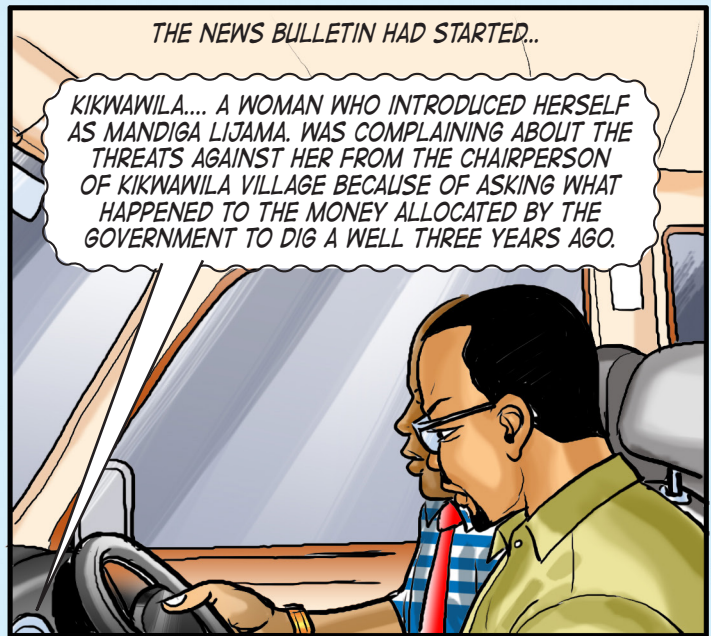
LISTEN MEN, I HEARD OUR PERSON WENT TO MKASU, FOLLOW HER THERE!



IT'S BEEN THREE WEEKS SINCE THE DISAPPEARANCE OF MANDIGA AND KIBWANA.

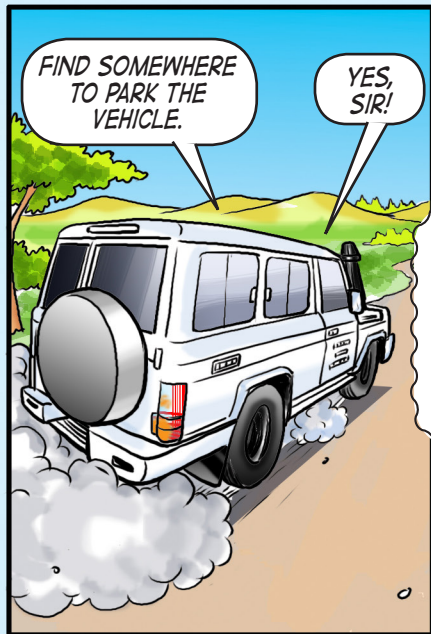
DRIVER PLEASE INCREASE THE RADIO'S VOLUME. THE FOUR O'CLOCK NEWS BULLETIN IS ABOUT TO START.

YES, SIR!



THE NEWS BULLETIN HAD STARTED...

KIKWAWILA.... A WOMAN WHO INTRODUCED HERSELF AS MANDIGA LIJAMA. WAS COMPLAINING ABOUT THE THREATS AGAINST HER FROM THE CHAIRPERSON OF KIKWAWILA VILLAGE BECAUSE OF ASKING WHAT HAPPENED TO THE MONEY ALLOCATED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO DIG A WELL THREE YEARS AGO.

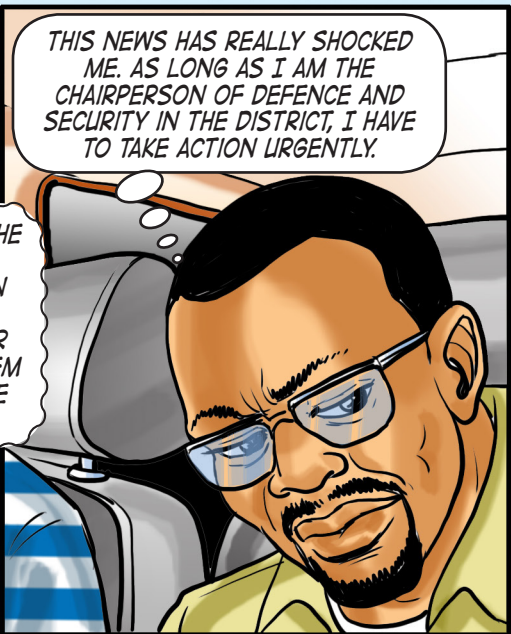


FIND SOMEWHERE TO PARK THE VEHICLE.

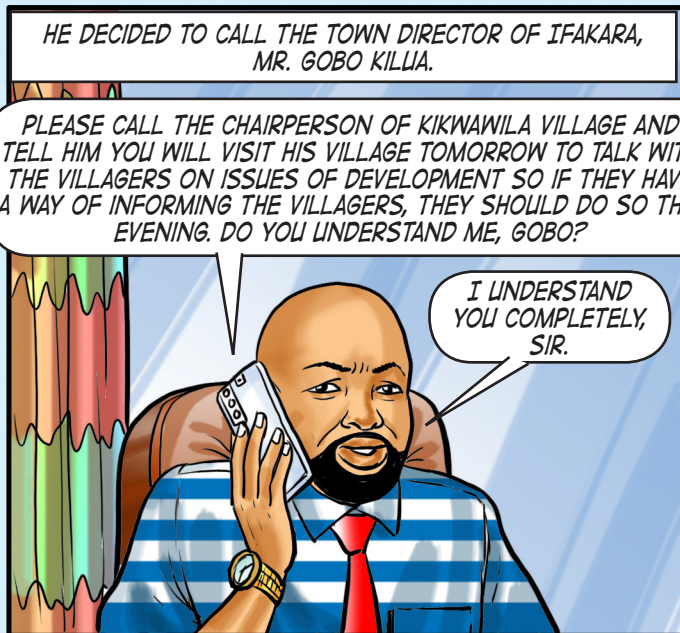
YES, SIR!

THE CONVERSATION BETWEEN MANDIGA AND THE REPORTER FOLLOWED AS SHE NARRATED THE WHOLE STORY, FROM HOW SHE ESCAPED THE RAPISTS TO ESCAPING FROM HOME.

A GOOD SAMARITAN CAME AND GAVE ME THE INFORMATION ON THE SECRET MEETING THAT WAS ARRANGED WITH AN INTENTION TO KILL ME. IT MEANS MY DECISION TO ASK ABOUT THE MONEY FROM THE WATER PROJECT OF THREE YEARS AGO MADE THEM ANGRY. THAT'S WHEN I DECIDED TO COME HERE TO KILAMA.



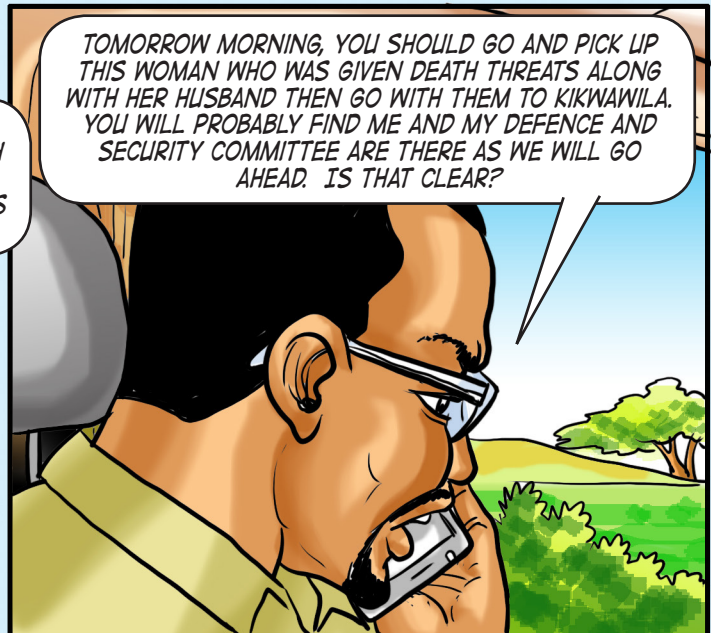
THIS NEWS HAS REALLY SHOCKED ME. AS LONG AS I AM THE CHAIRPERSON OF DEFENCE AND SECURITY IN THE DISTRICT, I HAVE TO TAKE ACTION URGENTLY.



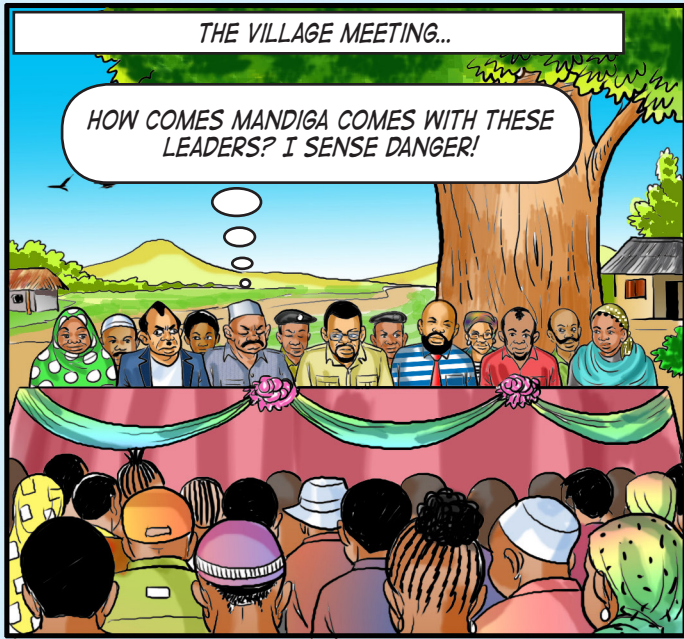
HE DECIDED TO CALL THE TOWN DIRECTOR OF IFAKARA, MR. GOBO KILUA.

PLEASE CALL THE CHAIRPERSON OF KIKWAWILA VILLAGE AND TELL HIM YOU WILL VISIT HIS VILLAGE TOMORROW TO TALK WITH THE VILLAGERS ON ISSUES OF DEVELOPMENT SO IF THEY HAVE A WAY OF INFORMING THE VILLAGERS, THEY SHOULD DO SO THIS EVENING. DO YOU UNDERSTAND ME, GOBO?

I UNDERSTAND YOU COMPLETELY, SIR.

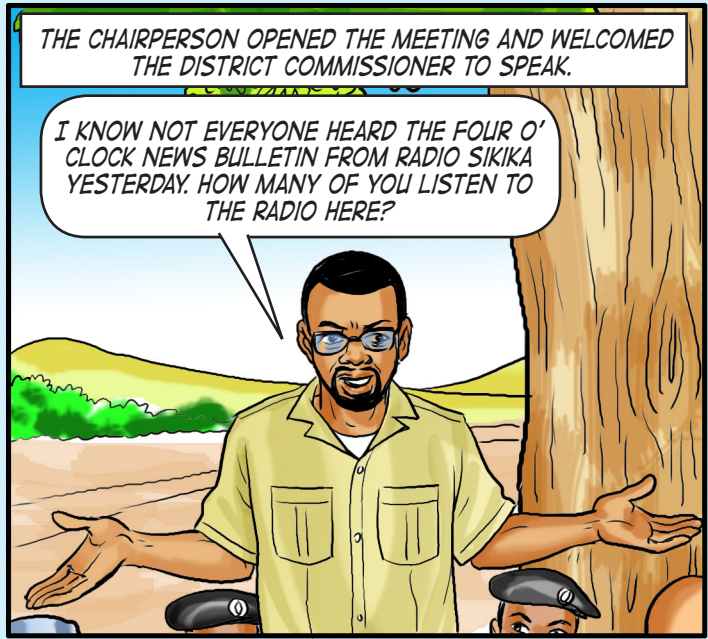


TOMORROW MORNING, YOU SHOULD GO AND PICK UP THIS WOMAN WHO WAS GIVEN DEATH THREATS ALONG WITH HER HUSBAND THEN GO WITH THEM TO KIKWAWILA. YOU WILL PROBABLY FIND ME AND MY DEFENCE AND SECURITY COMMITTEE ARE THERE AS WE WILL GO AHEAD. IS THAT CLEAR?



THE VILLAGE MEETING...

HOW COMES MANDIGA COMES WITH THESE LEADERS? I SENSE DANGER!

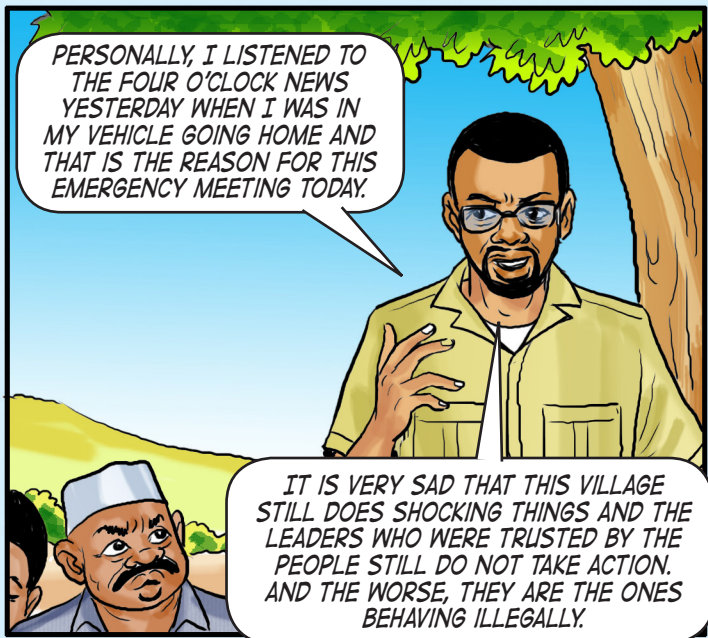


THE CHAIRPERSON OPENED THE MEETING AND WELCOMED THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONER TO SPEAK.

I KNOW NOT EVERYONE HEARD THE FOUR O' CLOCK NEWS BULLETIN FROM RADIO SIKIKA YESTERDAY. HOW MANY OF YOU LISTEN TO THE RADIO HERE?

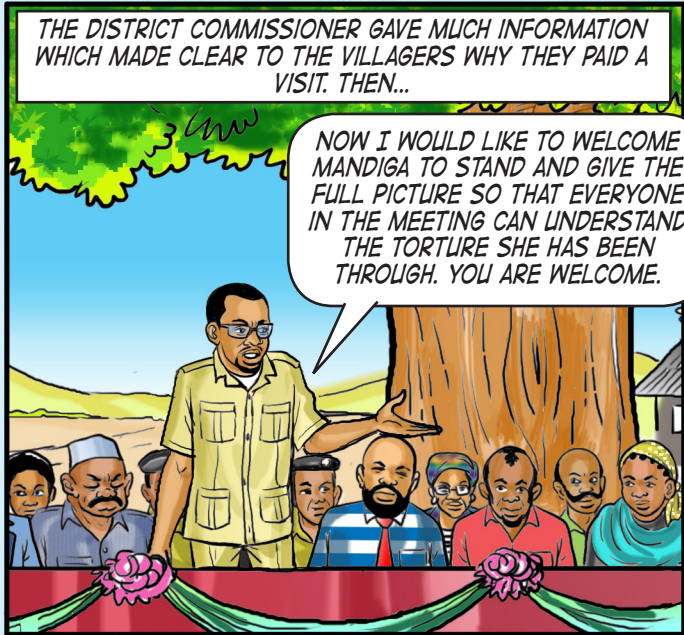


ONLY FOUR! YOU SHOULD LISTEN TO THE RADIO; IT BROADCASTS MANY THINGS ABOUT OUR IFAKARA TOWN. I AM NOT SAYING YOU SHOULD NOT LISTEN TO OTHER STATIONS BUT THIS IS A COMMUNITY RADIO AND YOU ARE THE COMMUNITY.



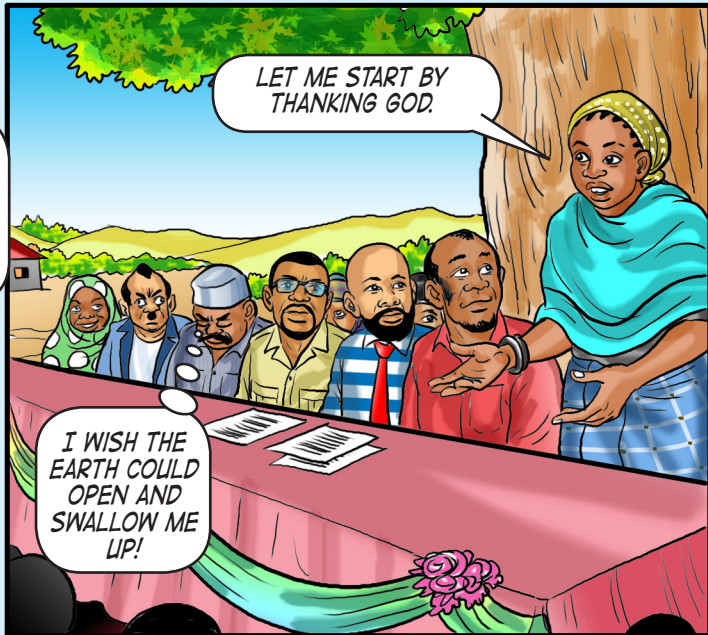
PERSONALLY, I LISTENED TO THE FOUR O'CLOCK NEWS YESTERDAY WHEN I WAS IN MY VEHICLE GOING HOME AND THAT IS THE REASON FOR THIS EMERGENCY MEETING TODAY.

IT IS VERY SAD THAT THIS VILLAGE STILL DOES SHOCKING THINGS AND THE LEADERS WHO WERE TRUSTED BY THE PEOPLE STILL DO NOT TAKE ACTION. AND THE WORSE, THEY ARE THE ONES BEHAVING ILLEGALLY.



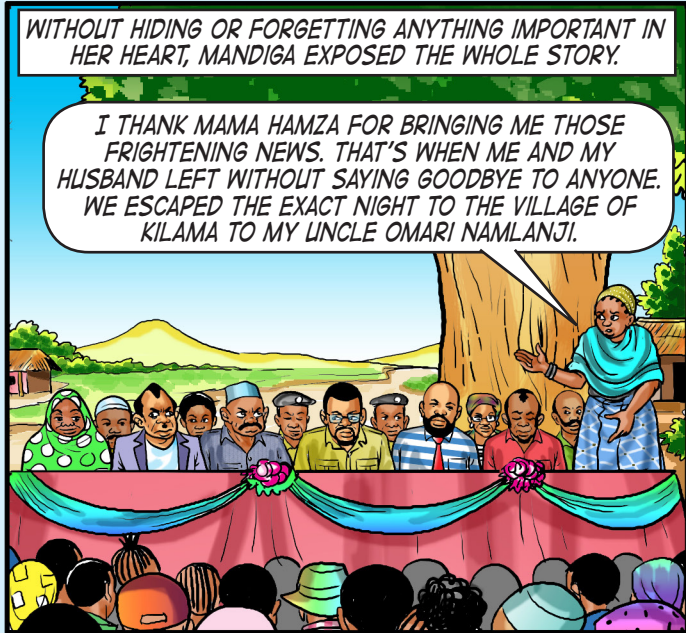
THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONER GAVE MUCH INFORMATION WHICH MADE CLEAR TO THE VILLAGERS WHY THEY PAID A VISIT. THEN...

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO WELCOME MANDIGA TO STAND AND GIVE THE FULL PICTURE SO THAT EVERYONE IN THE MEETING CAN UNDERSTAND THE TORTURE SHE HAS BEEN THROUGH. YOU ARE WELCOME.



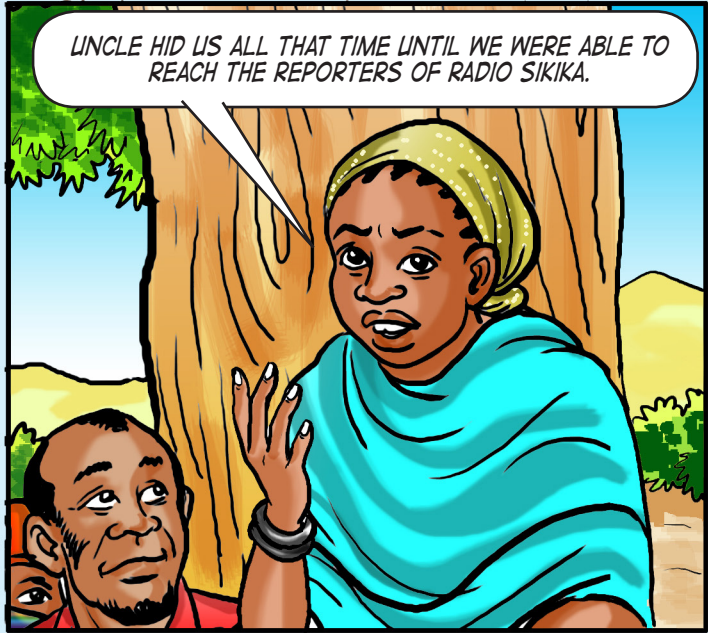
LET ME START BY THANKING GOD.

I WISH THE EARTH COULD OPEN AND SWALLOW ME UP!



WITHOUT HIDING OR FORGETTING ANYTHING IMPORTANT IN HER HEART, MANDIGA EXPOSED THE WHOLE STORY.

I THANK MAMA HAMZA FOR BRINGING ME THOSE FRIGHTENING NEWS. THAT'S WHEN ME AND MY HUSBAND LEFT WITHOUT SAYING GOODBYE TO ANYONE. WE ESCAPED THE EXACT NIGHT TO THE VILLAGE OF KILAMA TO MY UNCLE OMARI NAMLANJI.



UNCLE HID US ALL THAT TIME UNTIL WE WERE ABLE TO REACH THE REPORTERS OF RADIO SIKIKA.

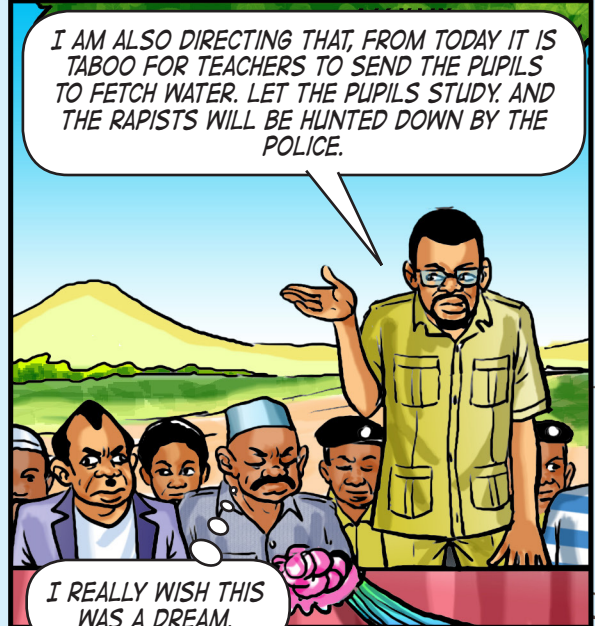


MANDIGA!
MANDIGA!
MANDIGA!



AFTER MANDIGA FINISHED AND WENT TO SIT DOWN.

I GUESS YOU ALL HAVE HEARD IT FOR YOURSELF. I HAVE TO INFORM YOU THAT REGARDING TO THE MONEY FOR EXTRACTING THE WELL, THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY PROVIDED IT THREE YEARS AGO. OTHER VILLAGES HAVE RECEIVED IT A LONG TIME AGO.

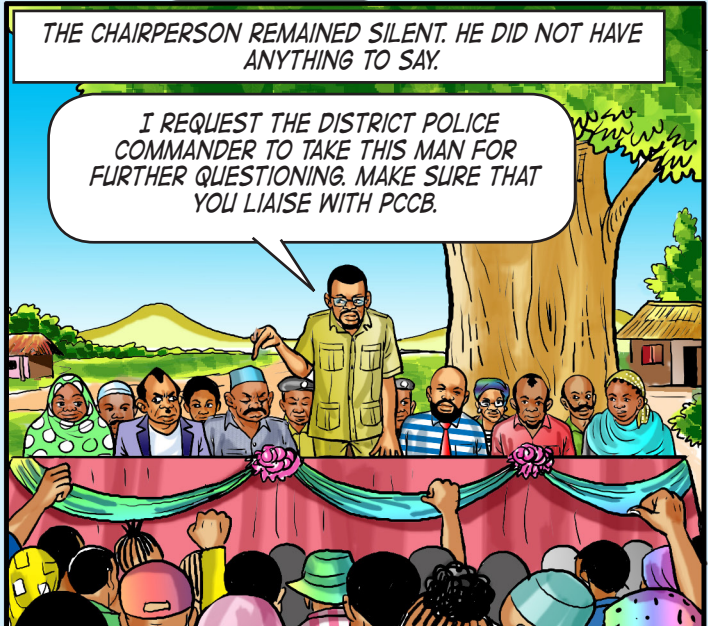


I AM ALSO DIRECTING THAT, FROM TODAY IT IS TABOO FOR TEACHERS TO SEND THE PUPILS TO FETCH WATER. LET THE PUPILS STUDY. AND THE RAPISTS WILL BE HUNTED DOWN BY THE POLICE.

I REALLY WISH THIS WAS A DREAM.



DO YOU HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY BEFORE YOUR VILLAGERS? IS THERE ANYTHING SAID HERE ABOUT YOU THAT IS A LIE?



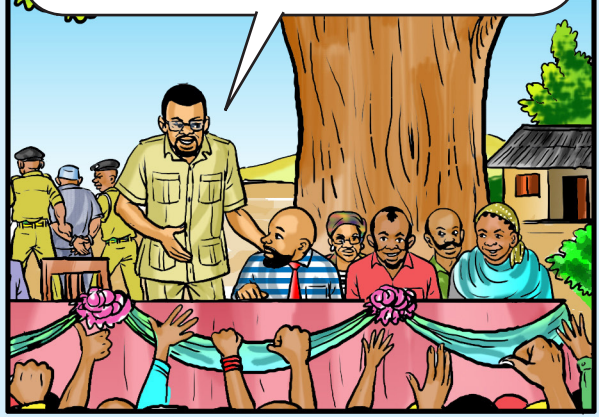
THE CHAIRPERSON REMAINED SILENT. HE DID NOT HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY.

I REQUEST THE DISTRICT POLICE COMMANDER TO TAKE THIS MAN FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING. MAKE SURE THAT YOU LIAISE WITH PCCB.

FINALLY, BEFORE I LEAVE, AS THE CHAIRPERSON AND HIS VEO ARE BOTH IN CUSTODY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE MONEY ALLOCATED BY THE GOVERNMENT, DIRECTOR MAKE SURE YOUR COUNCIL ALLOCATES EMERGENCY FUNDS.



WORK WITH THE DISTRICT WATER ENGINEER SO THAT THE WELL IS DUG AS FAST AS POSSIBLE SO THAT THIS VILLAGE IS NO LONGER FACED BY WATER PROBLEMS. I ORDER THAT WITHIN THE NEXT TEN DAYS FROM TODAY, THE WELL SHOULD BE READY AND THESE VILLAGERS SHOULD START TO GET SAFE AND CLEAN WATER.



THE MEETING IS OVER.

MANDIGA!
MANDIGA!
MANDIGA!



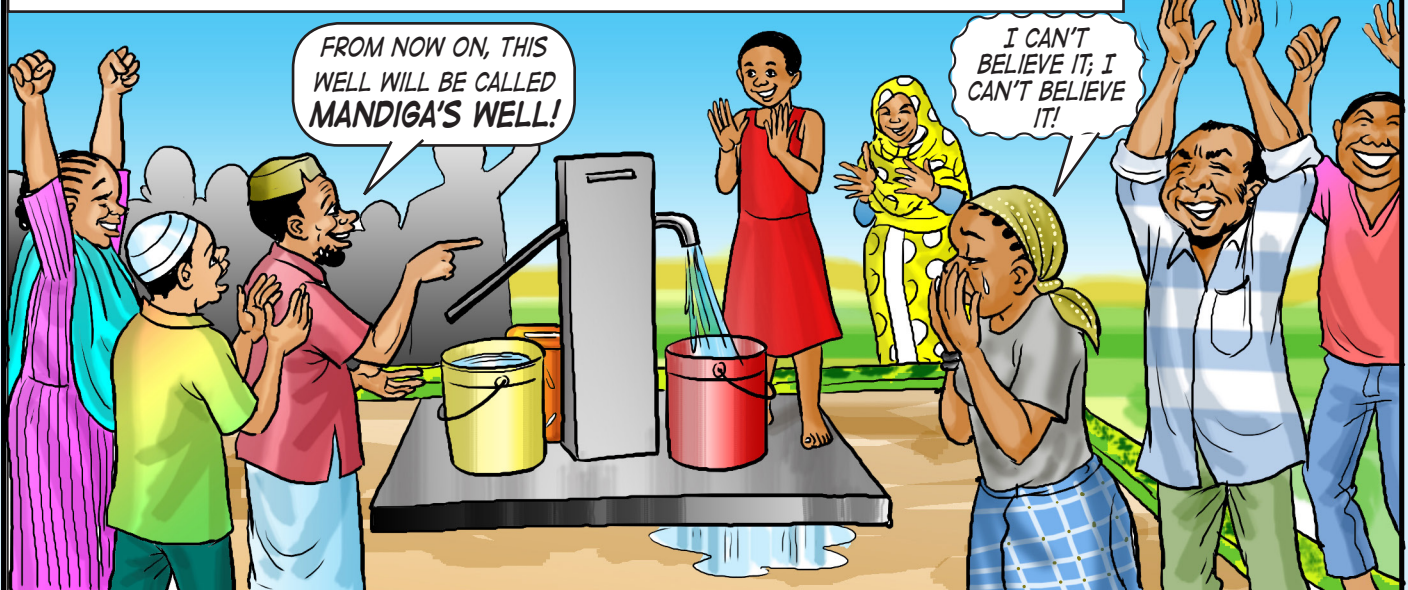
WITHIN SEVEN DAYS, A NEW PROTECTED WELL WAS BUILT. CITIZENS STARTED RECEIVING CLEAN WATER SERVICE.



FINALLY, THE WELL WAS INTRODUCED AND GIVEN THE NAME MOSTLY PREFERRED BY THE VILLAGERS.

FROM NOW ON, THIS WELL WILL BE CALLED MANDIGA'S WELL!

I CAN'T BELIEVE IT; I CAN'T BELIEVE IT!



AFTER A WHILE, SEVERAL PROTECTED WELLS WERE ADDED. THE WATER PROBLEM REMAINED A HISTORY.

THERE ARE NO EFFORTS WHICH DON'T GIVE OUT FRUITS.



THE END

CEMDO EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S STATEMENT



Government, Local Government Authorities in collaboration with Development Partners and other stakeholders, are responsible in facilitating to ensure sustainable Water availability to all community Members.

Due to Global Climate change, accessibility to Clean and Safe Water for domestic use has become a challenge to community at Large.

CEMDO-Tanzania Funded by SIMAVI-Netherlands, with Ifakara Town Council, Morogoro Region Office, collaborating with Tanzania Ministries, including Ministry of Water, Ministry of Health Community Development Gender Elderly and Children,

Ministry of Education, President's Office Regional Administration and Local Government, Ministry of Planning and Finance, facilitating capacity building to community in area of sustainable water accessibility.

Therefore, Mandiga's Well Book shall influence policy Makers at all levels and community members to play their roles and responsibilities in water availability and accessibility.

Mr. Michael Madunda

Executive Director

CEMDO-Tanzania.

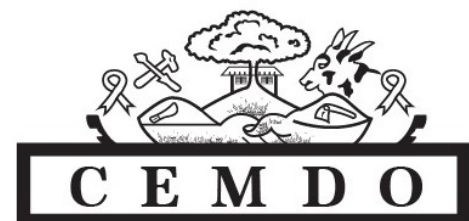
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WORD FROM THE DIRECTOR - E-MAC TANZANIA



Development partners, individuals and government should collaboratively work to ensure sustainable availability of water among rural population. In the 21st Century (2021) when science and technology and mind-blowing inventions is the main talk, it is utterly shameful to speak of unavailable safe and clean water in our communities.

We cannot disregard what has been done to ensure rural

water supply such as the establishment of the Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Agency (RUWASA) under the 2019 Water and Sanitation Act. However, a lot need to be done.

E-MAC Tanzania makes investment of WASH services in rural areas a priority. And we are thrilled to inform the public that “Maji Mandiga” shall influence policy and individuals into taking actions for sustainable water access and availability.

The experience of implementors like E-mac differs from experiences of the beneficiaries we serve. Since “Maji Mandiga” reflects real life experiences, its impact is expected to be massive. Readers shall find this material useful for meaningful and sustainable interventions. The material is created in a way that attracts a variety of audience and it is our hope that, rural population, teachers, students, government officials and everyone of interest shall read the material.

Mr. Ngitoria Lengaram

Managing Director,

E-mac Tanzania.

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